

110 3 0146

**HYDROLOGY DATA FOR LAKES AND  
CATCHMENTS IN MUSKOKA/HALIBURTON  
(1980 -1992)**

**APRIL 1994**



**Ministry of  
Environment  
and Energy**



ISBN 0-7778-2535-X

**HYDROLOGY DATA FOR LAKES AND CATCHMENTS IN MUSKOKA/  
HALIBURTON (1980 - 1992)**

APRIL 1994



Cette publication technique  
n'est disponible qu'en anglais.

Copyright: Queen's Printer for Ontario, 1994  
This publication may be reproduced for non-commercial purposes  
with appropriate attribution.

PIBS 3017



**HYDROLOGY DATA FOR LAKES AND CATCHMENTS IN MUSKOKA/  
HALIBURTON (1980 - 1992)**

Report prepared by:

B.A. Hutchinson  
L.D. Scott  
M.N. Futter  
A. Morgan

Dorset Research Centre



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table of Contents .....	i
List of Tables .....	ii
List of Figures .....	iv
1. Introduction .....	1
1.1 Description of Study Area .....	1
1.2 Methods .....	2
1.3 Hydrometeorological Network .....	4
2. Runoff (Stage-discharge Graphs and Equations) .....	5
3. Annual Water Balances .....	6
3.1 Supply Terms .....	9
3.2 Loss Terms .....	11
3.3 Water Balance Tables .....	12
4. Residence and Flushing Time for Study Lakes .....	13
5. Acknowledgements .....	14
6. References .....	15

## LIST OF TABLES

- Table 1 Watershed area of gauged and ungauged inlets, lake areas, total watershed areas and % watershed gauged for 8 study lakes.
- Table 2 Type and period of operation of hydrological structures used on gauged watersheds.
- Table 3 Stream flow duration patterns for the 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.
- Table 4 Hydrometeorologic station identification.
- Table 5 Summary of meteorologic data for the Muskoka-Haliburton area.
- Table 6 Minimum, maximum and mean values of mean daily discharge (L/sec) for 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.
- Table 7 Total annual discharge ( $10^3 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$ ) for the 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.
- Table 8 Annual unit runoff ( $\text{m yr}^{-1}$ ) for the 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.
- Table 9 Minimum and maximum annual unit runoff ( $\text{m yr}^{-1}$ ) for the 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.
- Table 10 Annual yield for the 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.
- Table 11 Minimum and maximum annual yield for the 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.



- Table 12 Seasonal distribution of runoff from each stream basin as a % for the 32 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.
- Table 13 Monthly and annual summaries of precipitation depth (mm) for the Muskoka/Haliburton area.
- Table 14 Twenty largest precipitation events Muskoka/Haliburton area, 1980-1992.
- Table 15 Annual lake evaporation (  $\text{m yr}^{-1}$  and  $10^3 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$  ) for 8 study lakes, 1980-1992.
- Table 16 Change in lake level ( $\text{m yr}^{-1}$ ) for 8 study lakes.
- Table 17 Annual water balances for Study Catchments 1980-1992.
- Table 18 Flushing rate and residence time (years) for 8 study lakes, 1980-1992.

## LIST OF FIGURES

- Figure 1      Map of study area.
- Figure 2      Discharge-Stage calibration for 34 streams, 1980-1992.
- Figure 3      Plot of stage-discharge relationship for a multi-notch gauging structure (with equations for each notch), illustrating the sequential summation of the terms in the expressions.
- Figure 4      Muskoka/Haliburton monthly total precipitation.
- Figure 5      Distribution of total precipitation (mm) all stations, 1980-1992.
- Figure 6      Mean daily discharge (L/sec) for 26 inlet streams, 1980-1992.
- Figure 7      Mean daily discharge (L/sec) for 8 outlet streams, 1980-1992.
- Figure 8      Monthly lake evaporation (m month) for 8 study lakes, 1980-1992.
- Figure 9      Measurement of lake level.
- Figure 10     Lake level gauge (m) for 8 study lakes, 1980-1992.
- Figure 11     Annual residence and flushing time for 8 study lakes, 1980-1992.

## **1. INTRODUCTION**

The Dorset Research Centre has been studying small catchments in the Muskoka/Haliburton region of south central Ontario since 1976. A major component of these studies is the development of mass balance models to predict the impact of atmospheric deposition on catchments in this area. Quantitative hydrological information is required to construct catchment and lake water balances, and as input to the chemical mass balance models. An earlier data report (Scheider et al. 1983b) presented data from the first four years of the study (1976 - 1980). This report presents basic hydrologic data from study watersheds for the period 1980 to 1992.

### **1.1 Description of the Study Area**

Eight catchments have been sampled routinely since 1980 for water chemistry and hydrologic components (Locke and Scott 1986, Girard and Reid 1990). The monitoring of these catchments currently include twenty sub-catchments, two tributaries, and the eight outflows. In addition, hydrological and chemical flux information were measured on four additional streams (Twelve Mile South, Twelve Mile North, Beech Inflow One and Paint Inflow One), chosen to further broaden the range of catchment types investigated. Meteorological data were collected at five stations from 1980 to 1984 (Reid and Dillon 1993). In 1984, the number of meteorological data collection stations was reduced to four (Locke and deGrosbois 1986).

Two sub-catchments, Harp 4 and Plastic 1 (HP4 and PC1), are studied on a more intensive level with many tributaries sampled throughout the sub-catchment. In addition, the hydrology of two tributaries, PC1-08 and HP4-21, has been measured since 1985 and 1987, respectively. The locations of all catchments and meteorologic sampling sites are shown in Figure 1. Drainage basin areas for each catchment and sub-catchment are listed in Table 1. Detailed information on lake morphometry is found in Girard and Reid (1990) and sub-catchment physiography is described in Scheider et al. (1983b) and Girard et al. (1985).

Blue Chalk (BC), Red Chalk (RC) and Crosson (CN) lakes drain via the Black River into Lake Simcoe and ultimately into Georgian Bay via the Severn River. Harp (HP) Lake drains via the North Muskoka River into Lake Muskoka and then to Georgian Bay via the Moon River. The drainage of Dickie (DE), Heney (HY), Paint (PT) and Chub (CB) Lakes is also into Georgian Bay via the South Muskoka River, Lake Muskoka and the Moon River. Plastic (PC), Twelve Mile (TW) and Beech (BE) Lakes drain into Lake Ontario at the Bay of Quinte via the Gull River, the Kawartha Lakes system and the Trent River.

A description of the bedrock and surficial geology underlying the study catchments is described in Jeffries and Snyder (1983) and Girard et al. (1985). Detailed geological information on the Harp 4 and Plastic 1 (HP4 and PC1) watersheds is described in Kirkwood and Nesbitt (1991) and Law (1991). Forest cover is typical northern hardwood mixed forest, consisting of hard maple, beech, yellow birch, hemlock, spruce and balsam fir. More detailed information is described in Lozano and Porton (1986). Significant beaver activity and the subsequent flooding has had a continuous influence on the hydrology and chemistry of stream catchments. Detailed information is available in Devito and Dillon (1993) and Dahm et al. (1987). Urban development within sub-catchments has been limited, however, development around the shorelines of our lake basins has increased significantly over the past 20 years. More detailed information is described in Lakeshore Capacity Study Trophic Status Report (1986).

## **1.2 Methods**

The methods used in the collection of hydrological data are summarized in Locke and Scott (1986). The type and period of operation of hydrological structures used on study catchments are summarized in Table 2. Analysis of the hydrologic data, including estimation of mean daily flow for each of the sub-catchments and calculation of catchment water balances, is documented in Scott et al. (1994). The collection of meteorologic data used in the catchment water balance calculations is described in Locke and deGrosbois (1986) and Hutchinson et al. (1993).

## Units and Abbreviations

In order to facilitate the use of this report, the following conventions define some basic hydrologic terms relevant for data herein.

**Watershed**                The outer boundry around a catchment. It is the point of elevation where flows divide. All points inside the boundry flow into the catchment, while no points outside the watershed flow into the catchment. The watershed extends around the line of break in flow, and the gauging structure on the outflow stream of the catchment.

**Catchment**               Describes the total area within a watershed boundary.

**Sub-catchment**           Describes the area drained by a single stream.

**Stage (m)**                The height of water measured above an established level at a gauging structure.

**Discharge**                The volume of water that passes a particular reference section in a unit of time.

### Stage-discharge relationships

The relationship between the measured stage (height) or water level and the discharge of water from a stream at that point.

**Lake Level**                The gauge height reading corresponding to the lake level.

### Mean Daily Discharge

An estimate of the mean daily flow from a sub-catchment through a calibrated gauging structure.

- Perennial Stream** Describes a stream with a minimum mean daily discharge  $>0$  during the period 1980-1992. (Table 3 shows 6 of 34 study streams are classified as perennial.)
- Intermittent Stream** Describes a stream that is dry for periods of every year during the period 1980-1992. The periodicity of flow for all study catchments (intermittent and perennial as defined by Ward (1967) and described in Scheider et al. (1983a), are summarized in Table 9 for the twelve years of the study.
- Residence Time** The length of time required to displace a volume of water equivalent to the lake volume. We calculate this term as lake volume/total loss of water from the lake.
- Flushing Time** Flushing time or replenishment rate is calculated as lake volume/lake outfall and is longer than residence time because the water loss to evaporation is not included.

### 1.3 Hydrometeorologic Network

Gauging of streams within the Muskoka/Haliburton study area began in 1976. These sub-catchments were numerically identified from 1-n with a lake specific alphabetic abbreviation included (e.g., HP3 = "HP" Harp Lake Catchment, "#3" sub-catchment). In only one circumstance is an outflow (Blue Chalk) considered an inlet to an adjacent catchment (Red Chalk). Numeric numbers followed by an alphabetic code of A are not tributaries of adjacent sub-catchments. They represent additional sub-watershed delineations adjacent to previously defined sub-catchment areas (e.g., HP3 and HP3A). Refer to Section 1.2 for a description of watershed terms.

In representative catchments throughout the study area, stations were established for the collection of meteorological parameters. From 1976 to 1984, fourteen stations were used; each station included a standard rain gauge and bulk precipitation collector (Locke and de Grosbois, 1986). Currently four stations are used to monitor precipitation throughout the study area. These stations are numerically identified 1-n with a lake specific alphabetic abbreviation and type (e.g., HPP2 = HP Harp Lake, P Precipitation, 2 site number). The main station (also known as PT1P) was established in 1977 and was moved short distances (<1000 m) in 1978 and 1982 to its present location near to the Dorset Research Centre. This station has included a variety of different types of sensors and was maintained initially by the Canadian Centre for Inland Waters (CCIW) from 1976-1987. The Atmospheric Environment Service (AES) has also maintained a network of stations throughout the area. Table 4 gives the location and full description of all stations included in the hydrometeorologic network.

Table 5 provides a summary of some of the meteorologic parameters measured by these sites that strongly influence the hydrology in small headwater catchments.

## **2. Runoff (Stage-Discharge Graphs and Equations)**

Runoff, as defined in Scheider et al. (1983b) with respect to the water balance equation for a lake, is water draining the terrestrial portion of a lake's catchment or drainage from upstream lakes. Operationally, it includes channelized stream flow measured at hydrological gauging stations. The type and period of use of each gauging station in the study area is summarized in Table 7. Stage-discharge relationships for each sub-catchment are plotted in Figure 2. Four of these study sites have more than one relationship (DE8, DEØ, RC3, RCØ) as a result of modifications in structure type. Preliminary stage-discharge relationships were developed for all sites between 1980 and 1984. Further refinements were made with the inclusion of 1985-1990 data. Components of these stage-discharge relationships are shown in Figure 3. Detailed discussions on methods of determining correctness of fit is given in Scott et al. (1994). The preliminary relationships were used to predict mean daily

discharge for the period 1980-1984 while latter relationships were used to describe 1984-1992 mean daily discharge. Detailed methods of determining missing mean daily discharges were also described in Scott et al. (1994). The minimum, maximum and mean values of mean daily discharge for each stream and each year are summarized in Table 6. Total annual discharge ( $10^3 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$ ) is summarized in Table 7.

Expressing annual discharge as areal runoff (total annual discharge [ $\text{m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$ ]/basin area [ $\text{m}^2$ ]) factors out basin area and facilitates between basin comparison of annual discharge. Values of annual areal runoff ( $\text{m yr}^{-1}$ ) are summarized in Table 8. Minimum and maximum annual areal runoff from 1980-1992 are summarized in Table 9. The 1980-1992 mean value of all sites was  $0.519 \text{ m yr}^{-1}$ , comparing well with the reported long term mean value of  $0.4\text{--}0.5 \text{ m yr}^{-1}$  for the area (Anon. 1978).

Expressing unit runoff as yield (annual runoff [ $\text{m yr}^{-1}$ ]/annual precipitation depth [ $\text{m yr}^{-1}$ ]) further standardizes the annual discharge data. Yield is the fraction of the annual precipitation which is lost from the basin as streamflow. Values of annual yield are summarized in Table 10. Annual 1980-1992 minimum and maximum yields by station are summarized in Table 11. The mean yield for the 1980-1992 period was 0.511 with mean values for the 32 individual watersheds ranging from 0.389 to 0.589.

Peak runoff occurs in March, April and May in response to snowmelt. Secondary peaks occur in October, November and December in response to increased precipitation and less interception by the terrestrial component. Residual runoff occurs in June, July and August due to terrestrial uptake and again in January and February as precipitation is stored as accumulated snow. The percentage of annual flow that occurs in peak runoff periods ranged from 30.7% to 82% with a mean value of 56.5%. The percentage of annual flow occurring in secondary runoff periods ranged from 3% to 43.4% with a mean value of 23.5%. Annual values of per cent seasonal distribution are described in Table 12.



### 3. Annual Water Balances

The lake catchment water balance is an expression of the principle of conservation of mass. It assumes that the sum of water inputs to a catchment are equal to the sum of the outputs.

The model used for the period 1980 to 1992 is essentially the same as used by Scheider et al. (1983b). The model is described by:

$$\sum I_G + \sum I_U + P_{LA} + G_I = E + O \pm \Delta L + G_O \quad (1)$$

The inputs terms are: the sum of inflows from the gauged area of the watershed ( $\sum I_G$ ), the sum of inputs from the ungauged areas ( $\sum I_U$ ), the precipitation falling on the lake surface ( $P_{LA}$ ) and the groundwater seepage into the catchment ( $G_I$ ). The loss terms are: the outflow ( $O$ ), the change in lake storage or volume ( $\Delta L$ ), loss from the lake by evaporation ( $E$ ) and groundwater loss from the lake catchment ( $G_O$ ). Note that the change in lake level is entered as a loss, but can be either positive or negative, depending upon whether water is added or removed over the time period for which the balance is performed. It is assumed that the total volume of ground water passing through catchments from lakes on the Canadian Shield is negligible.

Equation 1 can be rearranged to provide an estimate of the accuracy of the measured water balance for a catchment. This balance term is expressed as a percentage  $\leq 10\%$ .

$$B = \frac{(O + E + \Delta L + G_O) - (\sum I_G + \sum I_U + P_{LA} + G_I)}{O + E + \Delta L + G_O} \times 100\% \quad (2)$$

The methods used to measure the components of the water balance have been described in Scheider et al. (1983b) and more recently in Hutchinson et al. (1993).

In computing these balances, each supply and loss term was measured or estimated individually and calculated on an annual basis, and described in detail in Sections 3.1 and 3.2. Water balances for all study catchments are described in Section 3.3.

Supply:

$P_{LA}$  An estimated component expressed as direct contribution to the lake surface. The term is defined as lake area ( $m^2$ ) x mean annual precipitation depth (m).

$\Sigma I_G$  A measured component expressed as  $m^3$ . Further definitions and application of this term may be found in Scott et al. (1994).

$\Sigma I_U$  An estimated component expressed as unmeasured terrestrial runoff. The term is defined as the sum of the measured inflows ( $m^3$ )/sum of their watershed areas ( $m^2$ ) x the ungauged component ( $m^2$ ).

$G_1$  Groundwater is considered to be an unimportant component of the lake water balance. This is due to the impervious nature of the bedrock and the paucity of the surficial deposits in most of our study watersheds (Jeffries and Snyder 1983).

Loss:

$O$  A measured component expressed as  $m^3$ . Further definition and application of this term may be found in Scott et al. (1994).

$E$  An estimated component further defined in Scheider et al. (1983b) and Scott et al. (1994), expressed as direct loss from the lake surface. The term is defined as lake area ( $m^2$ ) x estimated evaporation rate (m).

- $\Delta L$  A measured component based on the hydrologic year further defined in Scheider et al. (1983b) and Scott et al. (1994). The term is defined as lake area ( $m^2$ ) x measured loss (m).
- $G_o$  As described in the supply side of this section, groundwater loss is considered to be unimportant.

The balance term is expressed as the net sum of the errors of the individual loss term divided by the supply term.

### 3.1 Supply Terms

#### Precipitation

Daily precipitation depth was calculated at each station and used to estimate a Muskoka/Haliburton monthly precipitation depth (Figure 4). Table 13 summarizes the monthly and annual precipitation depths for 1980-1992. More detailed information on these calculations is available in Reid and Dillon (1994) and Hutchinson and Snell (1993a,b). Annual amounts ( $m^3 yr^{-1}$ ) of precipitation falling on the lake surface is an input to the water balance and calculated as lake area ( $m^2$ ) x annual depth of precipitation (m). Annual precipitation depths (shown in Figure 4) ranged from  $0.896 m yr^{-1}$  (1989-1990) to  $1.230 m yr^{-1}$  (1981-1982), with a mean of  $1.010 m yr^{-1}$  (1980-1992). The average depth of precipitation (for the 4 main stations, PTIP, HYP2, HPP2 and PCP2) per event was 24.48 mm with the Heney Lake site (HYP2) showing the highest average and largest maximum amount of 25.42 and 144.8 mm. The wettest month (1980-1992) was usually October, with the greatest single precipitation event also falling in October. February generally had the least amount of precipitation, though there were some exceptional years (1985, 1988).

The largest 20 storm events recorded at the 4 main stations are given in Table 14. These four main stations have been used throughout the period 1980-1992 to derive the

precipitation component of the hydrologic water balance for all study catchments (other stations were also included at various times during the period 1980 to 1984, but have not been included in this summary). Sites within the same geographic area often illustrate the sporadic nature of precipitation. Summary event periods include seven consecutive days with at least one major event  $\geq 30$  mm. These storms ranged from 64.2 to 119.5 mm total rainfall and were distributed throughout the summer and fall periods.

### **Mean Daily Discharge**

Values of mean daily discharge (L/sec) have been computed for each study stream. Graphs showing daily discharge for all inlet sub-catchments over nine hydrologic years are presented in Figure 6. Table 7 summarizes annual discharges for 1980-1992. More detailed information on these calculations is available in Scott et al. (1994). Annual discharge ( $\text{m}^3 \text{yr}^{-1}$ ) of surface runoff is an input to the water balance and calculated as basin size ( $\text{m}^2$ ) x surface runoff (m).

### **Unmeasured Terrestrial Runoff**

It is assumed that the annual contributions from the ungauged sub-catchments will respond to atmospheric inputs similarly to that of the gauged sub-catchments within the same drainage basin. Therefore, the method described to calculate this component (supply term  $\Sigma I_U$ ) is assumed to be roughly correct.

The percent catchment area unmeasured ranged from 13% at Crosson to 100% at Heney. In a situation where a significant percentage of the catchment is ungauged (Heney and Blue Chalk), proximate catchments with similar catchment characteristics were used. The percentage of annual flow that occurs as unmeasured terrestrial runoff is summarized in Table 17.

## **Groundwater**

Groundwater was previously described in Scheider et al. (1983b) as a component of unlikely importance. Further studies of groundwater and its significance in the water balance have shown that unless deep till is present, this component is negligible.

### **3.2 Loss Terms**

#### **Mean Daily Discharge from Outlets**

The hydrograph plots of mean daily discharge for study lake outlets are presented in Figure 7. The percentage of real versus estimated data is shown for each graph. Estimation procedures are described in Scott et al. 1994.

#### **Lake Evaporation**

The principal terms of the energy balance model in use for the study period (June 1, 1980 - May 31, 1987) were previously described in Scheider et al. (1983b). Subsequently, a climatological based model (Morton 1979) was employed to estimate evaporation for the study period June 1, 1987 - May 31, 1992.

Annual of lake evaporation ( $\text{m yr}^{-1}$ ) are summarized in Table 15. Mean annual values ranged from  $0.570 \text{ m yr}^{-1}$  in 1980-1982 to  $0.727 \text{ m yr}^{-1}$  in 1991-1992. The 1980-1992 mean value was  $0.648 \text{ m yr}^{-1}$ , comparing well with Scheider et al. (1983b) figure of  $0.660 \text{ m yr}^{-1}$  and the long term estimate of  $0.70 \text{ m yr}^{-1}$  (Hydrologic Atlas of Canada 1978).

Lake evaporation for each study lake is plotted in Figure 8. From 1980 to June 1987, evaporation was computed for periods between lake sampling dates (lake heat budgets were input to the model). After 1987, regional weather data was used to derive a monthly

estimate of lake evaporation. Peak values (usually  $> 100 \text{ m month}^{-1}$ ) were most commonly observed in July for all lakes.

### **Lake Levels (Storage)**

No measurements were made of ground water storage in the terrestrial component of the catchment. Lake level gauges were in place for the 1980-1992 study period, excluding Crosson and Heney, in which level gauges were installed in 1982. Level gauges are referenced to a bench mark each year which is not related to area geodetic survey. Shift deviations in gauge elevation are referenced to the original data and weekly readings are adjusted accordingly. The bottom of the staff gauge is given an arbitrary value of 1.0 m which ensures positive readings should the lake level recede below the gauge. The components of the measurement of lake level are shown in Figure 9. Measurements are taken on each site visit and are used to detect change in lake storage rather than absolute elevation. Estimated data for Crosson and Heney (1980-1982) were obtained by multiple regression fit to other lake gauges visited on the same day. Changes in lake level are plotted in Figure 10 and summarized on an annual basis in Table 16. Annual lake level changes were generally small, ranging from -0.315 m to 0.322 m. Over the 12 years of this study period, mean changes in lake levels ranged from -0.043 m to 0.380 in the 8 study lakes. Artificial control of lake levels does not occur on any of our study lakes.

### **3.3 Water Balance Tables**

The terms of the water balance model used by the Dorset Research Centre were described at the beginning of Section 3. The balance term is expressed as the net sum of the errors of the individual loss term/supply term. All annual budgets balanced to within 10% excluding Heney in 1988-1989 (+10.9%) and Blue Chalk 1991-1992 (+10.2%); the mean balance was +1.987 on the eight study lakes over the 12 study years.

There was no consistent pattern excluding Blue Chalk in the error term of the balance. Blue Chalk was positive in all 12 years of the study, while other lakes showed a random occurrence of positive and negative errors. A positive error indicates that either the loss was too great or the supply too small.

Terrestrial runoff supplies most of the water (excluding Blue Chalk - 50%) to the lake, ranging from 62% at Plastic to 83% at Crosson. Precipitation directly to the lake surface correspondingly ranged from 38% to 17% while it contributed 50% to Blue Chalk. Loss via outflow was the most significant export in all lakes ranging from 70% on Blue Chalk to 89% on Red Chalk and Crosson. Evaporation values ranged correspondingly from 10% to 31%.

Individual supply and loss terms for each study catchment are presented in Table 17.

#### **4. Residence and Flushing Time for Study Lakes**

Flushing time is calculated as lake volume/lake outflow and is longer than residence time because the water loss to evaporation is not included. Annual values ranged from 1.58 years at Heney Lake to 5.89 years at Blue Chalk Lake.

Residence time is calculated as lake volume/total loss of water from the lake. Annual values ranged from 1.19 years at Heney Lake to 4.02 years at Blue Chalk Lake.

Residence and flushing times for the eight study lakes are plotted in Figure 11 and summarized in Table 18. Definitions of these terms are given in the Units and Abbreviations in Section 1.2 of this report.

## **5. Acknowledgements**

Many people contributed to the execution of this study. Wesley Kerr, Central Ontario Water Survey and Andrew Laycock, Canag, were the primary contractors for network operation. Ed de Grosbois and Dave Gardner provided necessary computer and program support. Thanks also to Renee Morrison for her patience throughout the preparation of this report. The field personnel are too numerous to mention, but we thank them for their contribution, and Peter Dillon for his editorial comments.



## 6. References

- Anon. 1978. Fisheries and Environment Canada. EN 37-281, 1978, Ottawa.
- Dahm, C.N., E.H. Trotter and J.R. Sedell. 1987. Role of anaerobic zones and processes in stream ecosystem productivity. In Chemical Quality of Water and the Hydrologic Cycle. R.C.Averset and D.M. McKnight (eds.). Lewis Publ., Chelsea, Michigan, pp. 157-178.
- Dankey, S. 1989. Groundwater flow and chemistry in a small acid-stressed sub-catchment of the Canadian Shield. BGC-040. Thesis, Univ. Waterloo.
- Devito, K. and P.J. Dillon. 1993. The importance of runoff and anoxia to P and N dynamics of a beaver pond. Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci. (in press).
- Dillon, P.J., K.H. Nicholls, W.A. Scheider, N.D. Yan and D.S. Jeffries. 1986. Lakeshore Capacity Study - Trophic Status. Ont. Min. Municip. Affairs. Tech. Report. 89 pp.
- Futter, M.N., B.A. Hutchinson, A. Morgan and L.D. Scott. 1993. Hydrology database storage for the Dorset Research Centre. Ont. Min. Envir. Energy Data Report 93/3.
- Girard, R., R.A. Reid and W.R. Snyder. 1985. The morphometry and geology of Plastic and Heney lakes and their catchments. Ont. Min. Envir. Data Report 85/1.
- Girard, R. and R.A. Reid. 1990. Dorset Research Centre study lakes: sampling methodology (1986-1990) and lake morphometry. Ont. Min. Envir. Data Report DR 90/4.

- Hutchinson, B.A. and C.D. Snell. 1994. Mass balance measurements for study watersheds at the Dorset Research Centre: methodology (1976-1992). Ont. Min. Envir. Energy Data Report 93/6.
- Hutchinson, B.A., M.N. Futter, A. Morgan and W. Coté. 1993. Meteorologic data collection for the Dorset Research Centre. Ont. Min. Envir. Energy Internal Data Report.
- Hydrological Atlas of Canada. 1978. Fisheries and Environment Canada. EN 37-281, 1978, Ottawa.
- Jeffries, D.S. and W.R. Snyder. 1983. Geology and geochemistry of the Muskoka-Haliburton study area. Ont. Min. Envir. Data Report 83/2.
- Kirkwood D.E. and H.W. Nesbitt. 1991. Formation and evolution of soils from an acidified watershed: Plastic Lake, Ontario, Canada. *Geochim. et Cosmochim. Acta.* 55: 1295-1308.
- Law, K.R. 1991. The weathering of granitic tills and the development of soil profiles at Plastic and Harp Lake, Ontario. MSc Thesis, Univ of Western.
- Locke, B.A. and E. de Grosbois. 1986. Meteorologic database for the Muskoka/Haliburton area. Ont. Min. Envir. Data Report 86/5.
- Locke, B.A. and L.D. Scott. 1986. Studies of lakes and watersheds in Muskoka-Haliburton, Ontario: methodology (1976-1985). Ont. Min. Envir. Data Report DR 86/4.
- Lozano, F. and W.J. Porton. 1986. Forest cover characteristics of the Harp 4 and Plastic 1 sub-catchments of the southern Ontario biogeochemical study. Univ of Toronto, Faculty of Forestry Publ.

- Morton, F.I. 1979. Climatological estimates of lake evaporation. Wat. Res. 15: 64-76.
- Reid, R.A. and P.J. Dillon. 1994. Atmospheric deposition in Muskoka/Haliburton (1976-1992). Ont. Min. Envir. Tech. Report.
- Scheider, W.A., R.A. Reid, B.A. Locke and L.D. Scott. 1983a. Studies of lakes and watersheds in Muskoka-Haliburton, Ontario: (1976-1982). Ont. Min. Envir. Data Report 83/1.
- Scheider, W.A., C.M. Cox and L.D. Scott. 1983b. Hydrological data for lakes and watersheds in the Muskoka-Haliburton study area (1976-1980). Ont. Min. Envir. Data Report 83/6.
- Scott, L.D., M.N. Futter, A. Morgan and B.A. Hutchinson. 1994. Hydrological procedures used by the Dorset Research Centre. Ont. Min. Envir. Internal Data Report.
- Ward, R.C. 1967. Principles of hydrology. McGraw-Hill Ltd., London.
- Wells, C., J. Cornet and B.D. LaZerte. 1990. Groundwater flow and wetland contributions to stream acidification: an isotopic analysis. Water Res. 26: 2993-3003.

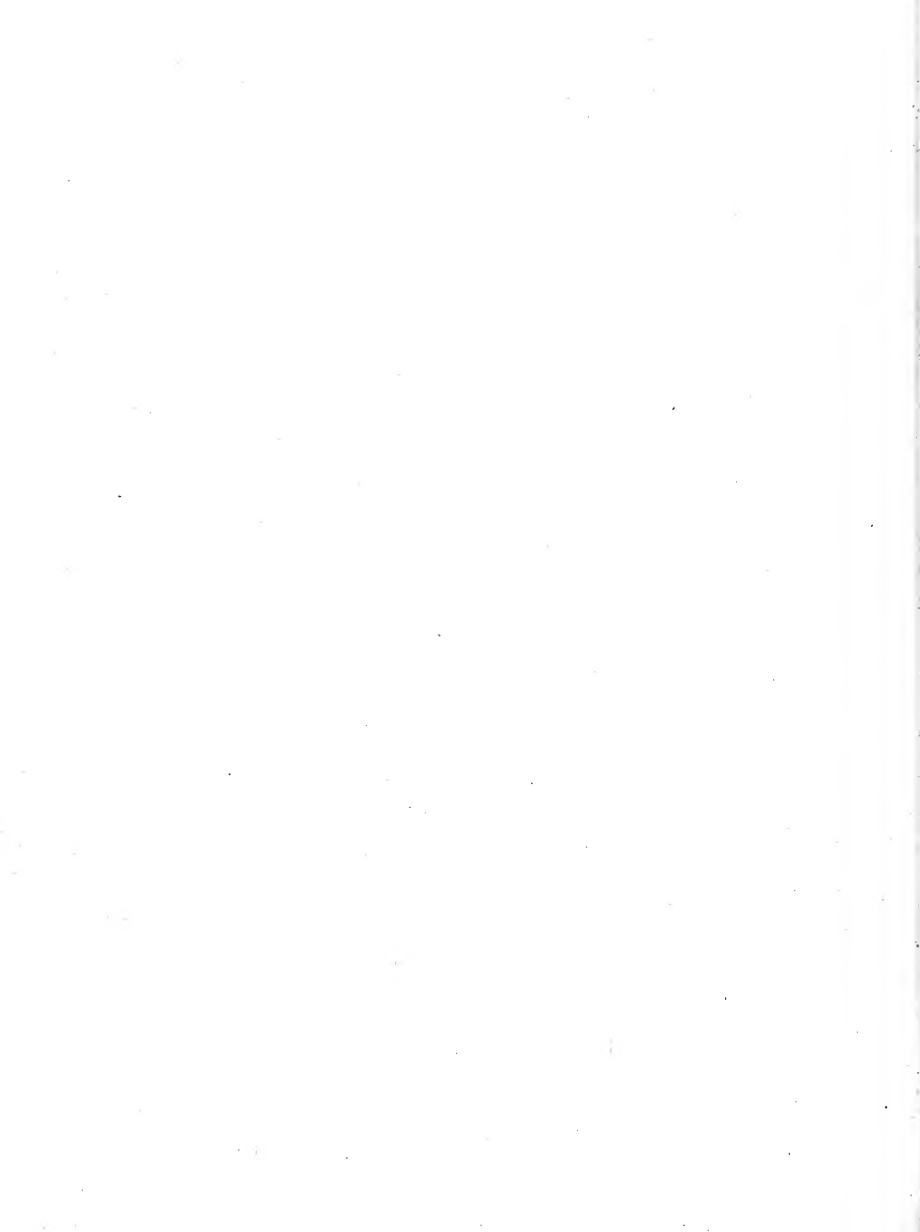


Table 1 Watershed area of gauged and ungauged inlets, lake areas, total watershed areas and % watershed gauged for 8 study lakes. Units are shown in  $10^6 \text{ m}^2$  (equivalent to 1 hectare) so that the derivation of water balances also given in Table 17 can be clearly shown.

Lake	Station	Area Gauged Inlets ( $10^6 \text{ m}^2$ )	Area Ungauged Inlets ( $10^6 \text{ m}^2$ )	Lake Area ( $10^6 \text{ m}^2$ )	Total Area ( $10^6 \text{ m}^2$ )	% Watershed Gauged* ( $10^6 \text{ m}^2$ )	% Sub-catchment ungauged** ( $10^6 \text{ m}^2$ )
Bluc Chalk	BC0			523500.00	1582800.00	46.0	81.0
	BC1	204300.00	855000.00				
	BE1	5716000.00					
Chub	CB0			344100.00	3062500.00	71.9	32.0
	CB1	596900.00	861500.00				
	CB2	1260000.00					
Crosson	CN0			567400.00	5784900.00	88.7	13.0
	CN1	4562700.00	654800.00				
Dickie	DE0			936000.00	5000200.00	73.5	33.0
	DE5	299800.00					
	DE6	218000.00					
	DE8	669600.00					
	DE10	788900.00					
	DE11	762700.00	1325200.00				
Harp	HP0			713800.00	5420400.00	83.4	19.0
	HP3	260000.00					
	HP3A	196500.00					
	HP4	1190900.00					
	HP4_21	41200.00					
	HP5	1905300.00					
	HP6	99700.00					
	HP6A	152800.00	901400.00				
	HY0		716600.00	213700.00	930300.00	23.0	100.0
Plastic	PC0			321400.00	1276400.00	43.5	76.0
	PC1	233400.00	721600.00				
	PC1_08	34500.00					
Paint	PT1	213000.00					
Red Chalk	RC0			571300.00	5894900.00	66.3	18.0
	RC1	1335800.00					
	RC2	269600.00					
	RC3	704900.00					
	RC4	454600.00	975900.00				
	RCE			130500.00			
	RCM			440800.00			
	TWN	4267000.00					
	TWS	1718000.00					

\* Includes gauged inlets and lake surface area.

\*\* Includes % unmeasured terrestrial input of total terrestrial input.

Table 2

Type and period of operation of hydrological structures used on gauged watersheds.

Watershed	Period of Operation		Hydrological Gauging Structure
BC0	16-Oct-80	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
BC1	19-Nov-80	present	90 degree V-notch weir
BE1	15-Dec-80	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
CB0	01-May-76	30-Sep-80	120 degree V-notch weir
	12-Nov-80	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
CB1	01-Jun-76	31-Aug-80	90 degree V-notch weir
	18-Nov-80	present	90 degree V-notch weir
CB2	16-Aug-77	30-Sep-80	Cippoletti weir with low flow structure
	15-Sep-81	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
CN0	11-Dec-80	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
CN1	31-Aug-81	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
DE0	28-Aug-79	11-Sep-90	H flume with 90 degree V-notch
	24-Sep-90	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
DE5	10-Sep-81	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
DE6	14-Aug-79	present	90 degree V-notch weir
DE8	14-Aug-79	19-Aug-81	H flume with 90 degree V-notch
	25-Aug-81	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
DE10	14-Aug-79	present	90 degree V-notch weir and rectangular weir
DE11	05-Oct-79	present	120 degree V-notch weir
HP0	24-Feb-81	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
HP3	12-Sep-79	present	90 degree V-notch weir
HP3A	26-Sep-79	present	90 degree V-notch weir and rectangular weir
HP4	03-Jun-81	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
HP4_21	13-Oct-87	present	90 degree V-notch weir
HP5	15-Aug-79	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
HP6	01-Sep-76	31-Oct-80	90 degree V-notch weir
	03-Jun-81	present	90 degree V-notch weir
HP6A	03-Jun-81	present	90 degree V-notch weir
HY0	03-Sep-81	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
PC0	04-Oct-79	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
PC1	04-Oct-79	present	90 degree V-notch weir and rectangular weir
PC1_08	22-Oct-85	present	90 degree V-notch weir
PT1	01-Jun-76	31-Aug-81	90 degree V-notch weir
	21-Sep-81	present	90 degree V-notch weir
RC0	05-Dec-79	24-Oct-83	Parshall flume with low flow structure
	30-Nov-83	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
RC1	18-Sep-80	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
RC2	27-Nov-80	present	90 degree V-notch weir
RC3	16-Jun-78	31-Oct-80	120 degree V-notch weir
	22-Sep-81	26-Aug-91	Parshall flume with low flow structure
	30-Oct-91	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
RC4	01-Jun-76	31-Oct-80	120 degree V-notch weir
	22-Sep-81	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
TWN	01-Jul-76	31-Oct-80	H flume
	24-Nov-80	present	Parshall flume with low flow structure
TWS	26-Jan-81	present	120 degree V-notch weir and rectangular weir

Table 3

Stream flow duration patterns for the 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.

Watershed	Intermittent Streams	Perennial	Perennial/Intermittent
BC0			x
BC1			x
BE1		x	
CB0			x
CB1			x
CB2			x
CN0		x	
CN1			x
DE0			x
DE5			x
DE6			x
DE8			x
DE10			x
DE11			x
HP0			x
HP3		x	
HP3A			x
HP4			x
HP4_21			x
HP5			x
HP6			x
HP6A			x
HY0			x
PC0			x
PC1			x
PC1_08			x
PT1			x
RC0			x
RC1			x
RC2	x		
RC3		x	
RC4		x	
TWN		x	
TWS			x

Table 4. Hydrometeorologic Station Identification

STN	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	STATION DESCRIPTION
-----	----------	-----------	---------------------

## HYDROLOGIC STATIONS:

BC0	4511.43	7856.18	Blue Chalk Outflow
BC1	4512.07	7855.49	Blue Chalk Inflow 1
CB0	4512.38	7859.05	Chub Outflow
CB1	4512.42	7859.35	Chub 1
CB2	4512.56	7859.00	Chub 2
CN0	4505.12	7901.59	Crosson Outflow
CN1	4504.58	7902.29	Crosson Inflow 1
DE0	4508.34	7905.41	Dickie Outflow
DE05	4508.41	7905.22	Dickie Inflow 5
DE06	4508.46	7905.13	Dickie Inflow 6
DE08	4509.09	7905.26	Dickie Inflow 8
DE10	4509.18	7904.51	Dickie Inflow 10
DE11	4508.51	7904.45	Dickie Inflow 11
HP0	4522.50	7908.05	Harp Outflow
HP3	4522.28	7908.26	Harp Inflow 3
HP3A	4522.29	7908.33	Harp Inflow 3a
HP4	4522.49	7908.28	Harp Inflow 4
HP4-21	4522.44	7908.35	Harp Inflow 4 - sub-catchment 21
HP5	4522.60	7907.55	Harp Inflow 5
HP6	4522.40	7907.37	Harp Inflow 6
HP6A	4522.46	7907.42	Harp Inflow 6a
HY0	4507.42	7905.54	Heney Outflow
PC0	4510.32	7848.51	Plastic Outflow
PC1	4510.41	7849.37	Plastic Inflow 1
PC1-08	4510.54	7849.45	Plastic Inflow 1 - sub-catchment 08
PT1	4513.53	7856.13	Paint Inflow 1
RC0	4511.11	7856.46	Red Chalk Outflow
RC1	4511.37	7856.25	Red Chalk Inflow 1
RC2	4511.26	7856.25	Red Chalk Inflow 2
RC3	4511.28	7857.20	Red Chalk Inflow 3
RC4	4511.31	7857.18	Red Chalk Inflow 4
TWN	4501.49	7841.14	Twelve Mile North
TWS	4501.42	7841.09	Twelve Mile South

## METEOROLOGIC STATIONS:

DOR2	4513.00	7856.00	Dorset (DRC) Meteorologic Station
DWI	4523.00	7854.00	Dwight Meteorologic Station
HAL	4501.00	7833.00	Haliburton Airport
HPP2	4523.00	7907.00	Harp Lake Meteorologic Station
HUN	4520.00	7913.00	Huntsville WPTC Meteorologic Station
HYP2	4508.00	7906.00	Heney Lake Meteorologic Station
MUS	4458.00	7918.00	Muskoka Airport
PCP2	4511.00	7850.00	Plastic Lake Meteorologic Station
PT1P	4513.00	7856.00	Paint Lake (DRC) Meteorologic Station



Table 5 Summary of meteorologic data for the Muskoka-Haliburton area.

Meteorologic Parameter	Summary Value	Period Record	Stations Included in Summary
Mean Annual Precip.	1.01 m	June 80 - May 92	PT1P, HYP2, HPP2, PCP2, HYP, HPP, PCP
Mean Annual Snowfall	3.9 m 2.8 m	June 76 - May 89 June 80 - May 89	DOR2, HUN, MUS, DW1, HAL DOR2, HUN, MUS, DW1, HAL
Mean Snow Event Depth	0.13 m	1976 - 1989	DOR2, HUN, MUS
Maximum Snow Depth	0.92 m	1976 - 1989	DOR2, HUN, MUS
Mean Jan. Temp.	-11.9 °C	1976 - 1989	DOR2, HUN, MUS, PT1P, HYP2, HPP2, PCP2
	-11.2 °C	1980 - 1989	DOR2, HUN, MUS, PT1P, HYP2, HPP2, PCP2
Mean July Temp.	19.0 °C	1976 - 1989	DOR2, HUN, MUS, PT1P, HYP2, HPP2, PCP2
	19.1 °C	1980 - 1989	DOR2, HUN, MUS, PT1P, HYP2, HPP2, PCP2
Mean Annual Global Radiation	12,681 KJ/m <sup>2</sup>	1980 - 1991	PT1P, DOR2
Mean Annual Lake Evaporation	0.65 m/yr	1980 - 1992	BC, CB, CN, DE, HY, PC, RC
Mean Ice-On Date	Dec. 2	1976 - 1992	BC, CB, CN, DE, HY, PC, RC
Mean Ice-Off Date	April 21	1976 - 1992	BC, CB, CN, DE, HY, PC, RC
Mean Frost-free days	121.3	1984 - 1991 1978 - 1991	HPP2, HYP2, PCP2 PT1P
Mean Annual Runoff	0.52 m/yr	1980 - 1992	32 study streams

\*See Table 4 for station abbreviation descriptions.

Table 6

Minimum, maximum and mean values of mean daily discharge (L/sec) for 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.

Watershed	Minimum Discharge (L/sec)			Maximum Discharge (L/sec)			Mean Discharge (L/sec)		
	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
BC0	4.270	0.000	0.000	130.000	182.000	194.000	30.770	23.215	34.604
BC1	0.008	0.000	0.000	54.000	71.200	45.300	2.872	2.324	3.976
BE1	9.010	0.349	1.390	837.000	1220.000	1390.000	125.442	84.675	134.503
CB0	7.180	0.120	0.322	318.000	441.000	338.000	56.179	39.961	62.206
CB1	0.110	0.002	0.006	119.000	177.000	127.000	9.238	7.781	10.343
CB2	0.868	0.070	0.000	272.000	348.000	352.000	25.060	18.218	25.275
CN0	32.100	12.100	11.100	1050.000	1050.000	782.000	125.230	89.352	136.277
CN1	2.470	0.586	0.945	1250.000	1160.000	826.000	93.812	66.909	103.474
DE0	16.500	0.000	0.030	970.000	952.000	562.000	112.136	77.685	109.467
DE5	0.110	0.000	0.027	84.400	70.400	49.800	7.393	4.327	6.799
DE6	0.495	0.000	0.019	62.200	56.900	48.700	5.254	3.651	5.149
DE8	0.029	0.000	0.000	209.000	274.000	139.000	16.119	12.633	16.548
DE10	1.110	0.000	0.000	201.000	235.000	220.000	16.828	12.963	18.164
DE11	0.972	0.003	0.000	249.000	196.000	194.000	15.554	12.359	16.903
HP0	3.730	0.000	0.000	561.000	958.000	720.000	104.701	94.860	111.831
HP3	0.268	0.000	0.000	70.600	114.000	70.900	6.020	5.600	5.997
HP3A	0.278	0.087	0.066	91.200	89.200	52.700	4.482	4.020	4.266
HP4	1.700	1.130	0.750	192.000	304.400	153.000	24.903	21.078	22.622
HP4_21									
HP5	1.110	0.293	0.077	414.000	765.000	493.000	42.622	40.515	44.607
HP6	0.012	0.000	0.000	20.100	44.100	23.900	2.222	2.214	2.254
HP6A	0.009	0.000	0.000	71.300	61.100	45.000	3.141	2.477	3.080
HY0	1.210	0.000	0.000	135.000	122.000	80.100	20.842	13.254	19.478
PC0	0.869	0.544	1.990	195.000	210.000	411.000	19.913	18.002	28.832
PC1	0.084	0.000	0.000	79.000	70.100	71.300	4.709	3.541	5.967
PC1-08									
PT1	0.054	0.000	0.000	42.900	77.900	52.100	3.951	2.950	4.104
RC0	28.000	0.271	0.454	699.000	935.000	710.000	117.952	94.704	137.861
RC1	1.030	0.724	0.000	357.000	338.500	428.000	24.665	17.520	30.394
RC2	0.000	0.000	0.000	63.400	70.800	73.100	5.143	3.918	6.263
RC3	1.330	1.050	1.010	156.000	160.000	167.000	15.220	11.027	15.591
RC4	0.670	0.260	0.610	60.800	96.400	98.000	7.796	6.682	10.102
TWN	10.600	3.080	1.910	673.000	925.000	889.000	85.978	64.843	100.893
TWS	2.880	0.583	0.932	281.000	418.000	384.000	35.073	25.640	38.792

Table 6 (continued ...)

Watershed	Minimum Discharge (L/sec)			Maximum Discharge (L/sec)			Mean Discharge (L/sec)		
	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
BC0	0.000	0.000	0.624	274.000	197.000	146.000	21.420	31.513	24.232
BC1	0.000	0.000	0.000	38.200	80.300	58.500	2.833	3.137	2.766
BE1	0.393	1.970	1.960	677.000	1040.000	846.000	69.437	104.402	79.706
CB0	0.000	0.023	1.160	249.000	611.000	431.000	44.915	58.337	44.277
CB1	0.000	0.000	0.027	85.600	166.000	129.000	7.419	9.078	6.876
CB2	0.000	0.000	0.009	151.000	376.000	247.000	18.231	24.677	18.790
CN0	2.770	4.960	8.855	592.000	1240.000	1060.000	91.865	133.703	96.442
CN1	0.258	1.090	1.060	549.000	1110.000	919.000	81.030	101.966	80.076
DE0	0.000	0.000	0.742	451.000	972.000	676.000	79.007	102.433	79.022
DE5	0.000	0.000	0.013	51.000	89.800	99.600	5.177	6.234	5.117
DE6	0.000	0.000	0.000	34.000	73.200	35.600	3.956	4.661	3.334
DE8	0.000	0.000	0.023	88.500	191.000	164.000	11.849	13.489	11.193
DE10	0.000	0.000	0.000	138.000	227.000	280.000	12.489	14.917	11.964
DE11	0.000	0.000	0.000	105.000	253.000	180.000	11.437	15.051	11.861
HP0	0.000	0.006	0.071	497.000	1170.000	1020.000	81.251	117.569	114.983
HP3	0.000	0.028	0.110	43.400	90.600	93.530	4.623	5.847	5.907
HP3A	0.000	0.038	0.086	59.900	73.000	134.000	3.324	4.277	4.503
HP4	0.762	1.140	1.360	145.000	341.000	268.000	17.801	24.446	24.749
HP4_21									
HP5	0.000	0.392	1.270	288.000	840.720	654.000	31.764	46.641	43.303
HP6	0.000	0.000	0.001	15.600	40.000	36.000	1.698	2.217	2.380
HP6A	0.000	0.000	0.000	26.200	41.400	52.500	2.123	2.905	2.785
HY0	0.000	0.000	0.018	55.100	152.000	71.700	14.058	19.944	15.332
PC0	1.620	0.680	0.985	129.000	302.000	169.000	19.199	24.178	19.491
PC1	0.000	0.000	0.012	38.000	82.800	56.400	4.120	4.688	3.717
PC1_08									
PT1	0.000	0.000	0.000	65.500	58.400	54.600	3.635	4.210	3.056
RC0	0.000	0.119	14.400	471.000	976.000	731.000	94.088	115.497	93.655
RC1	0.000	0.121	0.071	253.000	398.000	408.000	19.680	25.569	20.396
RC2	0.000	0.000	0.000	40.300	69.900	49.600	4.476	5.104	4.171
RC3	0.251	0.872	2.530	106.000	259.000	249.000	11.015	15.530	12.822
RC4	0.186	0.580	0.699	65.900	149.000	120.000	7.346	9.508	7.627
TWN	0.869	3.040	2.450	387.000	1046.730	585.000	54.819	94.057	64.318
TWS	0.034	0.000	0.000	187.000	291.000	287.000	22.624	31.432	24.772

Table 6 (continued ...)

Watershed	Minimum Discharge (L/sec)			Maximum Discharge (L/sec)			Mean Discharge (L/sec)		
	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
BC0	1.280	0.000	0.000	103.000	193.000	112.000	22.405	20.690	21.343
BC1	0.000	0.000	0.000	37.500	73.100	61.400	2.050	2.111	2.233
BE1	5.230	1.660	1.100	693.000	1160.000	668.000	80.748	76.149	70.625
CB0	2.030	0.000	0.000	235.000	411.000	247.000	37.371	41.475	40.213
CB1	0.078	0.000	0.000	94.600	143.000	128.000	5.382	6.526	6.301
CB2	0.144	0.000	0.000	204.000	328.000	245.000	15.213	19.846	17.082
CN0	19.900	2.180	3.480	725.000	1240.000	477.000	86.932	81.151	91.192
CN1	0.000	0.000	0.000	768.380	1200.000	460.000	64.498	68.356	73.617
DE0	0.874	0.000	0.000	416.000	893.886	354.000	58.997	63.831	60.502
DE5	0.012	0.000	0.000	61.700	76.700	43.500	3.811	3.806	4.207
DE6	0.035	0.000	0.000	54.600	68.700	29.100	2.927	3.261	3.243
DE8	0.236	0.000	0.000	111.000	204.000	78.400	8.385	9.779	9.624
DE10	0.176	0.000	0.000	164.000	281.000	82.300	10.267	11.453	10.901
DE11	0.000	0.000	0.000	156.000	229.000	88.200	9.167	10.989	10.534
HP0	0.013	0.000	0.000	714.000	904.000	565.000	76.353	76.816	79.191
HP3	0.116	0.000	0.000	57.300	80.900	49.900	3.669	4.162	4.228
HP3A	0.092	0.020	0.014	51.000	59.100	95.000	2.590	3.061	3.281
HP4	1.090	0.270	0.234	219.000	247.000	235.000	15.554	16.863	17.258
HP4_21			0.185			6.490			1.300
HP5	1.020	0.000	0.033	430.000	651.000	922.000	27.752	31.602	32.159
HP6	0.000	0.000	0.000	24.100	30.400	29.000	1.503	1.494	1.643
HP6A	0.000	0.000	0.000	39.400	32.350	42.400	1.787	1.735	2.056
HY0	0.095	0.000	0.000	99.700	100.000	66.000	11.766	12.726	14.000
PC0	3.490	0.000	0.607	117.000	164.000	102.000	19.987	16.036	17.623
PC1	0.030	0.000	0.000	52.300	69.100	33.700	3.410	3.308	3.671
PC1_8	0.020	0.000	0.000	8.690	14.400	12.200	0.489	0.515	0.535
PT1	0.000	0.000	0.000	27.800	60.400	75.080	2.392	3.014	2.977
RC0	31.200	0.000	0.000	478.000	865.000	483.000	84.381	80.694	86.828
RC1	0.792	0.000	0.000	261.000	486.000	376.000	18.151	18.526	20.088
RC2	0.000	0.000	0.000	49.700	68.000	39.300	3.615	3.823	4.119
RC3	3.320	0.262	0.134	92.500	219.000	95.000	11.910	11.389	12.328
RC4	0.744	0.216	0.000	73.000	136.000	172.000	6.483	6.956	6.924
TWN	1.920	0.968	0.770	512.000	507.000	396.000	60.844	51.525	55.658
TWS	0.396	0.079	0.023	211.000	405.000	190.000	23.032	21.501	21.751

Table 6 (continued ...)

Watershed	Minimum Discharge (L/sec)			Maximum Discharge (L/sec)			Mean Discharge (L/sec)		
	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
BC0	0.000	0.000	0.000	106.000	184.000	129.000	22.095	26.031	19.795
BC1	0.000	0.000	0.000	52.200	62.993	36.138	2.048	2.553	1.926
BE1	1.190	1.600	1.270	588.000	1400.000	736.000	75.384	99.011	68.837
CB0	0.000	0.000	0.000	270.000	352.000	407.000	39.428	46.470	38.436
CB1	0.000	0.000	0.000	93.600	150.000	138.000	6.600	8.510	6.492
CB2	0.000	0.000	0.000	189.628	461.653	318.566	16.614	20.990	15.738
CN0	1.930	2.400	2.510	528.000	1670.000	901.000	91.933	106.087	78.317
CN1	0.000	0.000	0.000	767.000	1645.002	851.000	75.835	83.350	61.079
DE0	0.000	0.000	0.000	424.623	487.440	706.473	58.064	90.344	76.417
DE5	0.000	0.000	0.000	67.200	142.992	72.900	4.771	5.882	4.442
DE6	0.000	0.000	0.000	27.000	96.300	62.900	3.230	4.725	3.669
DE8	0.000	0.000	0.000	111.000	185.000	156.000	9.871	11.698	9.352
DE10	0.000	0.000	0.000	128.000	251.000	216.000	10.822	14.611	12.060
DE11	0.000	0.000	0.000	94.200	318.000	180.000	11.272	14.248	10.346
HP0	0.000	0.000	0.000	612.000	784.000	856.000	72.860	94.796	74.200
HP3	0.000	0.000	0.000	60.500	78.600	74.200	3.672	4.691	3.710
HP3A	0.008	0.004	0.011	79.600	138.000	46.300	2.762	3.701	2.839
HP4	0.178	0.343	0.419	173.000	285.000	284.000	15.850	20.022	16.719
HP4_21	0.000	0.055	0.047	3.560	8.505	8.880	0.472	0.671	0.533
HP5	0.041	0.090	0.005	427.000	560.971	649.000	27.735	35.854	29.055
HP6	0.000	0.000	0.000	28.600	35.500	33.500	1.391	1.743	1.418
HP6A	0.000	0.000	0.000	27.700	59.000	36.700	1.672	2.351	1.849
HY0	0.000	0.000	0.000	59.600	99.800	74.100	10.545	14.814	11.550
PC0	0.000	0.000	2.050	76.600	586.000	132.000	18.375	21.075	17.362
PC1	0.000	0.000	0.000	62.940	104.000	71.800	3.843	4.346	3.129
PC1_8	0.000	0.000	0.000	10.800	25.300	11.500	0.559	0.689	0.481
PT1	0.000	0.000	0.000	56.600	45.600	44.800	2.835	3.280	2.687
RC0	0.000	0.000	0.000	506.000	851.000	694.000	85.898	102.927	82.744
RC1	0.000	0.000	0.000	341.000	432.000	366.000	18.879	22.506	18.781
RC2	0.000	0.000	0.000	64.100	80.200	67.643	3.958	4.644	3.732
RC3	0.151	0.129	0.261	129.000	184.000	220.000	11.322	13.405	11.903
RC4	0.151	0.124	0.246	104.000	153.000	88.600	7.094	8.307	6.564
TWN	1.280	0.855	0.739	330.000	754.000	527.000	54.474	73.302	51.942
TWS	0.000	0.000	0.000	177.000	216.410	270.000	22.498	27.546	19.831

Table 7  
Total annual discharge ( $10^6 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$ ) for the 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992

Watershed	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
BCO	970.368	732.096	1091.261	677.356	993.806	764.191	706.570	654.278	673.065	696.791	820.913	625.973
BCI	90.387	73.294	125.389	89.577	98.918	87.226	64.649	66.759	70.410	64.597	80.504	60.918
BEI	3955.925	2670.319	4241.685	2195.756	3292.416	2513.594	2546.459	2408.024	2227.226	2377.316	3122.409	2176.798
CB0	1771.663	1260.224	1961.740	1420.328	1839.712	1396.316	1178.519	1311.550	1268.173	1243.403	1465.478	1215.029
CBI	291.332	245.387	326.187	234.604	286.299	216.841	169.723	206.357	198.703	208.132	268.385	205.279
CB2	790.298	574.529	797.060	576.523	778.213	592.574	479.751	627.584	538.693	527.952	661.929	497.662
CNO	3949.258	2817.806	4297.631	2905.005	4216.455	3041.407	2741.478	2566.186	2875.847	2899.196	3345.567	2476.572
CNI	2958.447	2110.030	3263.155	2562.365	3215.614	2525.267	2034.022	2161.583	2321.577	2391.540	2628.526	1931.452
DE0	3536.309	2449.877	3452.152	2498.376	3230.334	2492.034	1860.529	2018.476	1907.996	1831.111	2849.076	2416.475
DES	233.149	136.443	214.420	163.710	196.607	161.381	120.350	132.667	150.452	185.481	140.467	140.467
DE6	165.694	115.130	162.389	125.114	146.999	105.156	92.305	103.115	102.285	101.873	149.023	116.032
DER	508.337	398.381	521.849	374.694	425.377	352.990	264.432	309.224	303.488	311.302	368.917	295.721
DE10	530.695	408.809	572.832	394.979	470.408	377.281	323.787	362.176	343.782	341.296	460.771	381.360
DE11	490.523	389.765	533.065	361.665	474.660	374.045	289.104	347.501	332.214	355.472	449.318	327.162
HP0	3301.850	2991.501	3526.718	2569.344	3707.645	3626.109	2407.865	2425.105	2497.338	2297.607	2989.486	2346.378
HP3	189.857	176.603	189.107	146.183	184.373	186.279	115.717	131.614	133.338	115.810	147.928	117.335
HP3A	141.341	126.783	134.541	105.111	134.885	142.002	81.667	96.787	103.463	87.090	116.726	89.790
HP4	785.327	664.718	713.393	562.926	770.945	780.482	490.496	533.251	544.247	499.852	631.429	528.683
HP4_21									8.035		21.160	16.867
HP5	1344.118	1277.690	1406.724	1004.455	1470.855	1365.590	875.190	999.341	1014.154	874.650	1130.676	918.786
HP6	70.084	69.825	71.080	53.680	69.919	75.056	47.402	47.239	51.814	43.851	54.953	44.844
HP6A	99.066	78.129	67.144	91.615	87.831	56.366	54.861	54.861	64.851	52.790	74.150	58.462
HY0	657.262	417.982	614.245	444.562	628.939	483.513	371.068	402.437	441.490	337.545	467.186	365.245
PC0	627.979	567.715	909.254	607.121	762.478	614.684	630.310	507.108	555.755	579.473	664.618	549.016
PC1	148.511	111.671	188.176	130.300	147.844	117.204	107.533	104.613	115.784	121.179	137.052	98.933
PC1_08									16.865	17.621	103.426	15.210
PT1	124.606	93.020	129.427	114.938	132.771	96.364	75.436	95.310	93.959	89.404	103.426	84.975
RC0	3719.736	2986.574	4347.577	2925.279	3642.301	2953.508	2661.051	2551.726	2738.222	2768.878	3245.912	2613.572
RC1	777.832	552.508	958.944	622.321	806.338	643.195	572.398	585.844	633.509	598.372	709.764	593.906
RC2	162.197	123.573	197.522	141.545	160.957	131.530	114.011	120.891	129.893	124.806	146.449	117.999
RC3	479.990	347.739	491.677	348.323	489.757	404.361	375.602	360.146	388.773	337.054	422.729	376.403
RC4	245.840	210.713	318.578	232.298	299.830	240.527	204.451	219.965	218.354	223.790	261.967	207.570
TWN	2711.396	2044.900	3181.754	1713.502	2966.185	2028.323	1918.781	1629.354	1755.223	1717.889	2311.648	1642.539
TWS	1106.063	808.583	1223.331	715.419	991.225	781.223	726.323	679.899	685.935	709.493	868.685	627.089

Table 8 Annual areal runoff (m yr<sup>-1</sup>) for the 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.

Watershed	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	Mean 1980-92
BC0	0.613	0.463	0.689	0.428	0.628	0.483	0.446	0.413	0.425	0.440	0.519	0.395	0.495
BC1	0.443	0.359	0.614	0.438	0.484	0.427	0.316	0.327	0.345	0.316	0.394	0.298	0.397
BE1	0.692	0.467	0.742	0.384	0.576	0.440	0.445	0.421	0.390	0.416	0.479	0.381	0.492
CB0	0.579	0.412	0.641	0.601	0.456	0.456	0.385	0.428	0.414	0.406	0.479	0.397	0.472
CB1	0.488	0.411	0.546	0.393	0.480	0.363	0.284	0.346	0.333	0.349	0.450	0.344	0.399
CB2	0.627	0.456	0.633	0.458	0.618	0.470	0.381	0.498	0.428	0.416	0.525	0.395	0.492
CN0	0.683	0.487	0.743	0.502	0.729	0.526	0.474	0.444	0.497	0.501	0.578	0.428	0.549
CN1	0.648	0.462	0.715	0.562	0.705	0.553	0.446	0.474	0.509	0.524	0.576	0.423	0.550
DE0	0.707	0.490	0.690	0.500	0.646	0.498	0.372	0.404	0.382	0.366	0.570	0.483	0.509
DES	0.778	0.455	0.715	0.546	0.656	0.538	0.401	0.401	0.443	0.502	0.619	0.469	0.544
DE6	0.760	0.528	0.745	0.574	0.674	0.482	0.423	0.473	0.469	0.467	0.684	0.532	0.568
DE8	0.759	0.595	0.779	0.560	0.635	0.527	0.395	0.462	0.453	0.465	0.551	0.442	0.552
DE10	0.673	0.518	0.726	0.501	0.596	0.478	0.410	0.459	0.436	0.433	0.584	0.483	0.525
DE11	0.643	0.511	0.699	0.474	0.622	0.490	0.379	0.456	0.436	0.466	0.589	0.429	0.516
HP0	0.609	0.552	0.651	0.474	0.684	0.669	0.444	0.448	0.461	0.424	0.552	0.433	0.533
HP3	0.730	0.679	0.727	0.562	0.709	0.716	0.445	0.506	0.513	0.445	0.569	0.451	0.588
HP3A	0.719	0.645	0.685	0.535	0.686	0.723	0.416	0.493	0.527	0.443	0.594	0.457	0.577
HP4	0.659	0.558	0.599	0.473	0.647	0.655	0.412	0.448	0.457	0.420	0.530	0.444	0.525
HP4_21													
HP5	0.705	0.671	0.738	0.527	0.772	0.717	0.459	0.525	0.532	0.361	0.514	0.409	0.370
HP6	0.703	0.700	0.713	0.538	0.701	0.753	0.475	0.474	0.520	0.459	0.593	0.482	0.598
HP6A	0.648	0.511	0.636	0.439	0.600	0.575	0.369	0.359	0.424	0.440	0.551	0.450	0.585
HY0	0.707	0.449	0.660	0.478	0.676	0.520	0.399	0.433	0.475	0.345	0.485	0.383	0.481
PC0	0.492	0.445	0.712	0.476	0.597	0.482	0.494	0.397	0.435	0.454	0.521	0.393	0.504
PC1	0.636	0.478	0.806	0.558	0.633	0.502	0.461	0.448	0.486	0.519	0.587	0.424	0.546
PC1_08													
PT1	0.385	0.437	0.608	0.540	0.623	0.452	0.354	0.473	0.489	0.511	0.630	0.441	0.509
RC0	0.631	0.507	0.738	0.505	0.618	0.501	0.451	0.447	0.441	0.420	0.486	0.399	0.483
RC1	0.582	0.414	0.718	0.466	0.604	0.482	0.429	0.439	0.474	0.466	0.551	0.444	0.525
RC2	0.602	0.458	0.733	0.525	0.597	0.488	0.423	0.448	0.482	0.463	0.543	0.438	0.517
RC3	0.681	0.493	0.698	0.494	0.695	0.574	0.533	0.511	0.552	0.507	0.600	0.534	0.572
RC4	0.541	0.464	0.701	0.511	0.660	0.529	0.450	0.484	0.480	0.492	0.576	0.485	0.529
TWN	0.635	0.479	0.746	0.406	0.695	0.475	0.450	0.382	0.411	0.403	0.542	0.385	0.501
TWS	0.644	0.471	0.712	0.416	0.577	0.455	0.423	0.396	0.399	0.413	0.506	0.365	0.481
Mean	0.644	0.501	0.696	0.491	0.638	0.531	0.420	0.441	0.447	0.437	0.548	0.428	0.519
n	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	34	34	34	34	34

Table 9

Minimum and maximum annual unit runoff ( $\text{m yr}^{-1}$ ) for the 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.

Watershed	Year	Minimum ( $\text{m yr}^{-1}$ )	Year	Maximum ( $\text{m yr}^{-1}$ )
BC0	1991-92	0.395	1982-1983	0.689
BC1	"	0.298	"	0.614
BE1	"	0.381	"	0.742
CB0	1986-87	0.385	"	0.641
CB1	"	0.284	"	0.546
CB2	"	0.381	"	0.633
CN0	1991-92	0.428	"	0.743
CN1	"	0.423	"	0.715
DE0	1989-90	0.366	1980-81	0.707
DE5	1986-87 & 1987-88	0.401	"	0.778
DE6	1986-87	0.423	"	0.760
DE8	"	0.395	"	0.759
DE10	"	0.410	1982-83	0.726
DE11	"	0.379	"	0.699
HP0	1989-90	0.424	1984-85	0.684
HP3	1986-87 & 1989-90	0.445	1980-81	0.730
HP3A	1986-87	0.416	1985-86	0.723
HP4	1986-87	0.412	1980-81	0.659
HP4_21	1988-89	0.195	1990-91	0.514
HP5	1986-87 & 1989-90	0.459	1984-85	0.772
HP6	1989-90	0.440	1985-86	0.753
HP6A	"	0.345	1980-81	0.648
HY0	1991-92	0.393	"	0.707
PC0	1987-88	0.397	1982-83	0.712
PC1	1991-92	0.424	"	0.806
PC1_08	"	0.441	1990-91	0.630
PT1	1986-87	0.354	1982-83	0.608
RC0	1987-88	0.433	"	0.738
RC1	1981-82	0.414	"	0.718
RC2	1986-87	0.423	"	0.733
RC3	1981-82	0.493	1984-85	0.695
RC4	1986-87	0.450	1982-83	0.701
TWN	1987-88	0.382	"	0.746
TWS	1990-91	0.365	"	0.712



Table 10 Annual yield for the 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.

Watershed	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	Mean 1980-92
BC0	0.572	0.457	0.560	0.431	0.586	0.454	0.461	0.441	0.442	0.491	0.510	0.440	0.487
BC1	0.414	0.354	0.409	0.442	0.452	0.402	0.327	0.348	0.358	0.353	0.387	0.332	0.389
BE1	0.646	0.461	0.603	0.387	0.537	0.419	0.460	0.449	0.405	0.464	0.537	0.424	0.482
CB0	0.540	0.466	0.521	0.467	0.560	0.429	0.398	0.369	0.346	0.389	0.442	0.441	0.464
CB1	0.455	0.406	0.444	0.396	0.447	0.342	0.294	0.351	0.345	0.464	0.517	0.439	0.393
CB2	0.585	0.450	0.514	0.461	0.576	0.443	0.394	0.473	0.445	0.464	0.569	0.476	0.541
CN0	0.637	0.481	0.604	0.566	0.680	0.495	0.490	0.473	0.517	0.585	0.567	0.471	0.542
CN1	0.605	0.457	0.581	0.566	0.657	0.521	0.461	0.505	0.529	0.409	0.560	0.538	0.500
DE0	0.660	0.484	0.561	0.503	0.602	0.469	0.385	0.430	0.397	0.460	0.608	0.521	0.535
DES	0.726	0.450	0.581	0.550	0.612	0.507	0.414	0.428	0.460	0.560	0.672	0.592	0.559
DE6	0.709	0.522	0.605	0.578	0.629	0.454	0.438	0.504	0.488	0.522	0.672	0.542	0.542
DE8	0.708	0.588	0.633	0.564	0.592	0.496	0.408	0.492	0.471	0.519	0.542	0.491	0.517
DE10	0.628	0.512	0.590	0.504	0.556	0.450	0.424	0.489	0.453	0.483	0.574	0.538	0.508
DE11	0.600	0.505	0.568	0.478	0.580	0.462	0.392	0.486	0.453	0.520	0.579	0.477	0.525
HP0	0.568	0.545	0.529	0.477	0.638	0.630	0.459	0.478	0.479	0.473	0.542	0.481	0.578
HP3	0.681	0.671	0.591	0.566	0.661	0.674	0.460	0.540	0.533	0.497	0.559	0.502	0.568
HP3A	0.671	0.637	0.557	0.539	0.640	0.680	0.430	0.525	0.475	0.469	0.521	0.494	0.518
HP4	0.615	0.551	0.487	0.476	0.604	0.617	0.426	0.477	0.475	0.469	0.521	0.455	0.385
HP4_21									0.203	0.375	0.505	0.455	0.385
HP5	0.658	0.662	0.600	0.531	0.720	0.675	0.475	0.559	0.554	0.513	0.584	0.536	0.589
HP6	0.656	0.692	0.579	0.542	0.654	0.709	0.491	0.505	0.541	0.491	0.542	0.500	0.575
HP6A	0.605	0.505	0.517	0.443	0.559	0.541	0.381	0.383	0.441	0.385	0.477	0.426	0.472
HY0	0.659	0.444	0.537	0.481	0.489	0.489	0.412	0.461	0.494	0.390	0.494	0.437	0.495
PC0	0.459	0.439	0.479	0.479	0.537	0.453	0.510	0.424	0.453	0.507	0.512	0.478	0.488
PC1	0.594	0.473	0.635	0.562	0.591	0.473	0.476	0.478	0.516	0.580	0.577	0.471	0.537
PC1_08									0.504	0.508	0.620	0.491	0.539
PT1	0.546	0.431	0.494	0.543	0.581	0.426	0.366	0.477	0.483	0.469	0.477	0.444	0.476
RC0	0.589	0.500	0.599	0.508	0.576	0.472	0.467	0.462	0.483	0.513	0.541	0.494	0.517
RC1	0.543	0.409	0.583	0.469	0.563	0.453	0.443	0.468	0.493	0.498	0.523	0.495	0.495
RC2	0.561	0.453	0.595	0.529	0.557	0.459	0.437	0.478	0.501	0.517	0.534	0.487	0.509
RC3	0.635	0.487	0.567	0.498	0.648	0.540	0.551	0.545	0.574	0.566	0.590	0.594	0.566
RC4	0.505	0.458	0.570	0.515	0.615	0.498	0.451	0.516	0.500	0.549	0.567	0.508	0.522
TWN	0.593	0.473	0.606	0.409	0.648	0.447	0.465	0.407	0.428	0.449	0.533	0.428	0.491
TWS	0.601	0.465	0.579	0.419	0.538	0.428	0.437	0.422	0.415	0.461	0.497	0.406	0.472
Mean	0.600	0.495	0.565	0.494	0.595	0.500	0.434	0.470	0.466	0.487	0.539	0.497	0.508
n	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	34	34	34	34	34

Table 11 Minimum and maximum annual yield for the 34 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.

Watershed	Year	Minimum m yr <sup>-1</sup>	Year	Maximum m yr <sup>-1</sup>
BC0	1983-84	0.431	1980-81	0.572
BC1	1986-87	0.327	1982-83	0.499
BE1	1983-84	0.387	1980-81	0.646
CB0	1986-87	0.398	1984-85	0.560
CB1	"	0.294	1980-81	0.455
CB2	"	0.394	"	0.585
CN0	1987-88	0.473	1984-85	0.680
CN1	1981-82	0.457	"	0.657
DE0	1986-87	0.385	1980-81	0.660
DE5	"	0.414	"	0.726
DE6	"	0.438	"	0.709
DE8	"	0.408	"	0.708
DE10	"	0.424	"	0.628
DE11	"	0.392	"	0.600
HP0	1989-90	0.473	1984-85	0.638
HP3	1986-87	0.460	1980-81	0.681
HP3A	"	0.430	"	0.681
HP4	"	0.426	1985-86	0.617
HP4_21	1988-89	0.203	1990-91	0.505
HP5	"	0.475	1984-85	0.720
HP6	"	0.491	1985-86	0.709
HP6A	"	0.381	1980-81	0.605
HY0	1989-90	0.399	"	0.659
PC0	1987-88	0.424	1982-83	0.579
PC1	1991-92	0.471	1980-81	0.594
PC1_08	"	0.491	1989-90	0.571
PT1	1986-87	0.366	"	0.546
RC0	1987-88	0.462	1982-83	0.599
RC1	1981-82	0.409	"	0.583
RC2	1986-87	0.437	"	0.595
RC3	1981-82	0.487	1984-85	0.648
RC4	"	0.458	1990-91	0.567
TWN	1983-84	0.409	1984-85	0.648
TWS	1991-92	0.406	1980-81	0.601

Table 12 Seasonal distribution of runoff from each stream basin as a % for the 32 gauged watersheds, 1980-1992.

STN	Peak Runoff (Mar-May)			Secondary Runoff (Oct-Dec)			Residual Runoff (Jun-Sep & Jan-Feb)		
	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean	Min	Max	Mean	Min
BC0	64.2	50.1	33.3	30.0	19.8	7.5	39.7	30.2	20.9
BC1	82.0	64.1	41.3	36.0	22.0	8.6	32.1	13.9	4.9
BE1	74.7	56.8	34.6	34.0	21.1	10.1	41.5	22.1	10.5
CB0	68.1	58.3	39.8	30.9	21.3	12.4	32.0	20.5	12.3
CB1	74.8	61.6	41.2	34.6	22.4	12.3	33.2	15.9	6.6
CB2	75.5	59.9	37.5	34.1	22.8	12.9	38.8	17.2	6.8
CN0	62.7	51.1	36.3	33.3	20.9	12.1	37.7	28.0	21.3
CN1	63.5	52.4	36.5	38.1	27.4	18.2	35.1	20.2	12.2
DE0	68.8	55.3	40.1	33.2	22.8	11.2	33.5	21.9	13.6
DE5	77.5	60.7	40.6	33.8	22.8	14.5	38.0	16.5	4.0
DE6	74.3	59.0	35.4	35.4	24.0	13.9	40.6	17.0	5.8
DE8	72.0	57.7	32.9	33.4	24.0	14.0	42.0	18.3	8.4
DE10	73.4	59.7	38.8	34.6	23.3	12.3	35.6	17.0	7.8
DE11	77.5	62.2	41.9	34.7	22.3	12.4	34.6	15.6	5.7
HP0	68.3	51.9	36.0	39.4	26.0	8.5	33.2	22.1	11.8
HP3	73.9	56.0	34.6	36.6	24.6	8.2	41.2	19.4	7.4
HP3A	78.0	58.1	30.7	36.5	23.5	4.5	45.6	18.4	6.2
HP4	71.8	55.2	38.2	34.7	23.8	8.0	38.5	21.0	9.5
HP4_21									
HP5	77.6	59.3	38.1	37.7	23.0	6.8	34.3	17.7	6.3
HP6	75.1	56.5	39.0	35.2	24.9	8.4	38.2	18.6	7.6
HP6A	77.9	59.7	37.9	38.8	23.3	3.0	39.6	17.0	5.1
HY0	64.3	54.4	35.2	33.8	24.4	12.4	37.5	21.2	10.6
PC0	60.9	49.6	33.5	38.9	23.3	10.0	36.9	27.1	22.3
PC1	68.6	56.8	41.0	40.6	27.3	16.4	33.1	15.8	5.1
PC1_08									
PT1	64.1	53.9	33.2	37.3	27.8	18.6	40.3	18.3	7.6
RC0	65.9	52.7	37.7	32.2	21.5	10.4	34.9	25.8	16.6
RC1	71.3	56.7	36.5	43.4	26.2	14.7	36.8	17.1	6.8
RC2	67.4	56.7	41.4	40.1	27.7	19.9	34.6	15.7	5.1
RC3	71.0	55.7	38.9	34.7	21.5	12.5	36.6	22.8	11.5
RC4	66.8	54.7	41.5	36.7	24.6	16.9	31.7	20.8	11.6
TWN	66.1	56.2	37.6	32.2	21.9	12.7	39.2	21.9	10.8
TWS	73.5	58.1	35.8	34.4	21.1	12.4	37.5	20.8	9.2
n = 32									
Max	82.0	64.1	41.9	43.4	27.8	19.9	45.6	30.2	22.3
Mean	70.9	56.5	37.4	35.5	23.5	11.7	36.9	19.8	9.7
Min	60.9	49.6	30.7	30.0	19.9	3.0	31.7	13.9	4.0
Without Outflows n = 24									
Max	82.0	64.1	41.9	43.4	27.8	19.9	45.6	30.2	12.2
Mean	72.9	55.3	37.7	36.1	23.9	12.2	37.5	18.3	7.6
Min	63.5	52.4	30.7	32.2	21.1	3.0	31.7	13.9	4.0
Outflow n = 8									
Max	68.3	58.3	33.3	39.4	26.0	12.4	37.5	28.0	22.3
Mean	65.4	52.9	36.5	34.0	22.5	10.6	35.7	24.6	16.2
Min	60.9	49.6	40.1	30.0	19.8	7.5	32.0	20.5	10.6

Table 13 Monthly and annual summaries of precipitation depth (mm) in the Muskoka/Haliburton area.

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Hy Yr	Mean
1980						127.18	151.79	99.11	103.26	119.58	73.56	80.72	80/81	1071.7
1981	49.57	78.13	54.59	70.72	63.47	99.12	41.12	144.59	187.10	85.05	60.09	62.10	81/82	1012.4
1982	59.78	52.98	80.74	74.59	64.10	141.22	57.19	78.05	109.50	78.37	161.28	137.12	82/83	1230.3
1983	100.94	46.23	58.93	117.81	143.70	39.82	19.41	75.54	124.89	115.07	88.66	145.94	83/84	992.9
1984	64.85	76.02	69.26	49.38	124.13	51.32	108.15	43.91	100.18	58.53	108.62	150.18	84/85	1072.3
1985	72.85	101.15	102.48	109.07	65.89	92.90	80.73	107.58	86.99	117.56	126.12	92.75	85/86	1062.5
1986	77.16	36.17	83.07	63.14	98.35	111.67	114.22	106.91	148.90	89.82	49.46	87.96	86/87	967.5
1987	35.33	54.09	49.84	49.95	69.37	68.34	46.50	65.22	54.40	104.16	82.20	112.35	87/88	937.5
1988	87.47	101.48	56.32	89.79	69.71	25.77	58.37	96.70	88.72	128.75	98.42	65.60	88/89	961.5
1989	98.55	60.84	97.08	71.70	70.99	92.41	11.74	46.64	71.14	87.63	149.11	47.61	89/90	895.7
1990	107.45	53.82	56.57	90.31	81.27	36.99	77.23	16.23	62.73	158.37	138.87	102.17	90/91	1016.9
1991	80.18	53.94	94.77	107.90	87.52	22.85	123.91	60.15	84.80	145.23	64.07	86.45	91/92	899.
1992	74.01	57.52	98.07	46.40	35.60									
Mean	75.68	64.36	75.14	78.40	81.17	75.80	74.28	78.39	101.88	107.34	100.04	97.58		1010.06
STD	20.46	19.78	18.91	23.56	27.96	38.82	41.37	33.40	35.92	27.74	35.38	31.90		

Table 14

Twenty largest precipitation events Muskoka/Haliburton area, 1980-1992.

Station	Start	Event Period	End	Depth of Precipitation (mm)
Paint Lake	21 Jul 80		28 Jul 80	119.5
Harp Lake	24 Aug 81		31 Aug 81	87.0
Heney Lake	14 Nov 89		21 Nov 89	83.3
Plastic Lake	21 Nov 90		28 Nov 90	79.0
Harp Lake	16 Jun 80		23 Jun 80	77.6
Harp Lake	21 Oct 91		28 Oct 91	73.6
Harp Lake	14 Nov 89		20 Nov 89	71.8
Paint Lake	09 Nov 89		16 Nov 89	70.7
Plastic Lake	17 Jul 91		24 Jul 91	70.4
Plastic Lake	23 Oct 91		30 Oct 91	70.0
Harp Lake	08 Dec 83		15 Dec 83	69.5
Plastic Lake	16 Jun 80		23 Jun 80	67.8
Paint Lake	16 Jul 91		23 Jul 91	66.8
Heney Lake	20 Nov 90		27 Nov 90	66.7
Heney Lake	29 Sep 86		06 Oct 86	65.5
Heney Lake	16 Oct 90		23 Oct 90	65.1
Heney Lake	30 Nov 82		06 Dec 82	65.1
Paint Lake	21 Oct 91		28 Oct 91	63.2
Heney Lake	22 Oct 91		29 Oct 91	62.3
Harp Lake	09 Mar 92		16 Mar 92	62.1

\*Each of the sites has moved within the watershed (<1000 m) over the period 1980-1992. The sites used in this summary include PTIP for Paint Lake, PCP and PCP2 for Plastic Lake, HYP and HYP2 for Heney Lake and HPP and HPP2 for Harp Lake.

Table 15 Annual lake evaporation ( $\text{m yr}^{-1}$  and  $10^3 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$ ) for 8 study lakes 1980-1992.

Watershed	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	Mean 1980-92
Annual lake evaporation ( $10^3 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$ )													
Blue Chalk	299.9	306.4	325.6	347.1	310.4	316.2	343.6	370.1	365.9	373.8	373.9	385.8	343.2
Chub	199.0	209.6	209.3	234.7	203.8	211.7	215.3	243.4	240.5	246.5	246.5	254.3	226.2
Crosson	320.1	347.4	350.9	380.2	339.3	336.5	368.4	411.4	391.5	394.4	403.1	411.4	371.2
Dickie	548.5	563.6	588.9	637.4	554.1	562.9	627.1	680.8	647.7	653.3	667.4	680.7	617.7
Harp	407.6	435.4	459.7	504.7	416.9	426.2	439.9	523.5	496.2	499.2	488.2	506.8	467.0
Henry	124.8	128.0	135.7	144.7	128.2	129.9	139.6	155.4	147.9	149.0	152.2	155.4	140.9
Plastic	178.7	190.4	196.7	207.6	189.4	186.2	207.3	236.9	224.7	225.9	221.1	229.2	207.8
Red Chalk Main	311.4	331.9	349.6	288.7	254.8	260.5	276.4						296.2
Red Chalk East				84.4	77.8	80.3	85.6						82.0
Total Red Chalk				373.1	332.6	340.8	362.0	403.1	399.4	408.5	408.5	421.6	383.3
Mean	298.8	314.1	327.1	353.7	308.1	313.8	338.3	378.1	364.2	368.8	370.1	380.7	344.7
Annual lake evaporation ( $\text{m yr}^{-1}$ )													
Blue Chalk	0.573	0.585	0.622	0.663	0.593	0.604	0.656	0.707	0.699	0.714	0.714	0.737	0.656
Chub	0.580	0.611	0.608	0.682	0.594	0.617	0.625	0.707	0.701	0.716	0.716	0.739	0.658
Crosson	0.564	0.612	0.618	0.670	0.598	0.593	0.649	0.725	0.690	0.695	0.710	0.725	0.654
Dickie	0.586	0.602	0.629	0.681	0.592	0.601	0.670	0.727	0.692	0.698	0.713	0.727	0.660
Harp	0.571	0.610	0.644	0.707	0.584	0.597	0.616	0.733	0.695	0.699	0.684	0.710	0.654
Henry	0.584	0.599	0.635	0.677	0.600	0.608	0.653	0.727	0.692	0.697	0.712	0.727	0.659
Plastic	0.556	0.592	0.612	0.646	0.589	0.579	0.645	0.737	0.698	0.703	0.688	0.713	0.647
Red Chalk Main	0.545	0.581	0.612	0.655	0.578	0.591	0.627						0.598
Red Chalk East				0.647	0.596	0.615	0.656						0.629
Total Red Chalk				0.651	0.582	0.603	0.642	0.705	0.699	0.715	0.715	0.738	0.648
Mean	0.570	0.579	0.623	0.669	0.592	0.601	0.644	0.721	0.696	0.705	0.707	0.727	0.655

Table 16 Change in lake level (m yr<sup>-1</sup>) for 8 study lakes.

Watershed	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1980-92
Blue Chalk	0.022	-0.010	0.076	0.093	-0.155	0.050	-0.084	0.018	0.107	-0.143	-0.045	0.028	-0.043
Chub	-0.097	0.059	0.130	-0.024	-0.107	0.030	-0.039	0.050	0.020	-0.018	0.117	-0.106	0.015
Crosson	0.154	0.012	0.292	0.052	-0.106	-0.028	0.014	0.087	0.063	0.017	-0.315	0.138	0.380
Dickie	0.048	0.005	0.093	0.008	-0.031	0.004	-0.017	-0.015	0.019	0.028	-0.013	-0.155	-0.047
Harp	0.104	0.011	0.061	0.034	-0.138	0.094	-0.021	-0.028	0.020	-0.008	0.011	-0.028	0.112
Honey	0.041	0.015	0.047	0.002	-0.026	-0.016	0.011	0.033	-0.010	0.092	0.012	-0.042	0.243
Plastic	0.322	0.004	0.018	0.067	-0.046	-0.051	-0.113	-0.001	0.009	0.013	0.135	-0.137	0.220
Red Chalk	-0.019	-0.004	0.132	-0.043	-0.057	0.036	-0.086	0.067	0.008	0.086	-0.256	0.123	-0.013

Annual water balances for Blue Chalk Lake 1980-1992. Individual supply and loss terms in  $10^6 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$  and as % total supply or % total loss.

**Overall Balance:**



Annual water balances for Chub Lake 1980-1992. Individual supply and loss terms in  $10^6 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$  and as % total supply or % total loss.

**Overall Balance:**



Annual water balances for Dickie Lake 1980-1992. Individual supply and loss terms in  $10^6 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$  and as % total supply or % total loss.

	1980/81	%	1981/82	%	1982/83	%	1983/84	%	1984/85	%	1985/86	%
Precip	1003.092	25.956	947.568	30.596	1151.598	27.910	929.418	30.607	1003.701	28.296	994.491	32.836
Inlet de5	233.149	6.033	136.442	4.405	214.420	5.196	163.710	5.391	196.606	5.542	161.380	5.328
Inlet de6	165.693	4.272	115.130	3.717	162.389	3.935	125.113	4.120	146.998	4.144	105.155	3.472
Inlet de8	508.337	13.154	398.381	12.863	521.848	12.647	374.693	12.339	425.376	11.992	352.989	11.655
Inlet de10	530.694	13.735	408.809	12.585	572.832	12.919	394.929	13.006	470.407	13.381	377.281	12.350
Inlet de11	490.523	12.693	389.765	12.585	533.065	12.919	361.665	11.910	474.660	13.381	374.045	12.350
Ungauged	933.009	24.143	700.836	22.630	969.856	23.505	687.087	22.626	829.302	23.380	663.254	21.899
TOTAL SUPPLY	3864.500	99.984	3096.934	99.385	4126.011	99.036	3036.618	99.999	3547.054	100.119	3028.598	99.893
Outlet	3536.308	85.627	2449.877	81.157	3452.151	83.620	2498.376	79.489	3230.333	86.030	2492.034	81.466
Evap	548.510	13.281	563.585	18.669	588.909	14.264	637.012	20.267	553.944	14.752	562.919	18.402
Lake Storage	45.061	1.091	5.214	0.172	87.315	2.115	7.621	0.242	-29.417	-0.783	4.011	0.131
TOTAL LOSS	4129.880	100.000	3018.677	100.000	4128.376	100.000	3143.010	99.999	3754.861	100.000	3058.965	100.000
Balance	265.380		-78.257		2.365		106.392		207.806		30.366	
Balance (%)	+6.425		-2.592		+0.057		+3.385		+5.534		+0.992	
	1986/87	%	1987/88	%	1988/89	%	1989/90	%	1990/91	%	1991/92	%
Precip	905.600	35.898	877.919	32.260	899.948	33.307	838.370	30.952	951.824	28.446	841.504	31.026
Inlet de5	120.185	4.764	120.350	4.422	132.666	4.910	150.452	5.554	185.480	5.543	140.466	5.179
Inlet de6	92.305	3.658	103.115	3.789	102.284	3.785	101.872	3.761	149.023	4.453	116.031	4.278
Inlet de8	264.432	10.482	309.224	11.362	303.488	11.232	311.301	11.493	368.916	11.025	295.721	10.903
Inlet de10	323.787	11.460	362.175	12.769	343.782	12.295	341.295	13.123	460.770	13.428	381.360	12.062
Inlet de11	289.103	11.460	347.500	12.769	332.214	12.295	355.472	13.123	449.317	13.428	327.162	12.062
Ungauged	527.280	20.901	601.089	22.087	587.576	21.746	609.812	22.514	780.657	23.331	609.980	22.490
TOTAL SUPPLY	2522.694	98.625	2721.374	99.460	2701.960	99.571	2708.578	100.523	3345.990	99.657	2712.226	98.001
Outlet	1860.529	75.276	2018.475	75.168	1907.996	74.119	1831.111	72.933	2849.075	81.321	2416.474	81.858
Evap	626.959	25.366	680.818	25.353	647.618	25.157	653.084	26.012	667.246	19.045	680.743	23.060
Lake Storage	-15.911	-0.643	-14.040	-0.522	18.612	0.723	26.475	1.054	-12.836	-0.366	-145.213	-4.919
TOTAL LOSS	2471.577	100.000	2685.253	100.000	2574.227	100.000	2510.671	100.000	3503.485	100.000	2952.004	99.999
Balance	-51.116		-36.120		-127.732		-197.907		157.494		239.777	
Balance (%)	-2.068		-1.345		-4.961		-7.882		+4.495		+8.122	
<hr/>												
Overall Balance:	Jun 1/80- May 31/92	%										
Precip	11356.322	30.345										
Inlet de5	1955.306	5.248										
Inlet de6	1485.108	3.968										
Inlet de8	4,434.706	11.850										
Inlet de10	4,968.121	13.275										
Inlet de11	4724.491	12.624										
Ungauged	8499.738	22.712										
TOTAL SUPPLY	37423.792	100.022										
Outlet	30542.739	80.522										
Evap	7411.347	19.539										
Lake Storage	-23.108	-0.061										
TOTAL LOSS	37930.978	100.000										
Balance	507.186											
Balance (%)	+1.337											

Annual water balances for Harp Lake 1980-1992. Individual supply and loss terms in  $10^3 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$  and as % total supply or % total loss.

Balance	-2224.510
Balance (%)	-5.509

Annual water balances for Heney Lake 1980-1992. Individual supply and loss terms in  $10^3 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$  and as % total supply or % total loss.

[illegible]



Annual water balances for Red Chalk Lake 1980-1992. Individual supply and loss terms in  $10^6 \text{ m}^3 \text{ yr}^{-1}$  and as % total supply or % total loss.

	1980/81	%	1981/82	%	1982/83	%	1983/84	%	1984/85	%	1985/86	%
Precip	612.250	15.943	578.361	19.366	702.893	15.806	567.283	18.642	612.622	15.389	607.001	18.500
Inlet rc1	777.832	20.254	552.507	18.500	958.494	21.555	622.321	20.451	806.338	20.255	643.195	19.603
Inlet rc2	162.196	4.223	123.573	4.137	197.522	4.441	141.545	4.651	160.956	4.043	131.530	4.008
Inlet rc3	479.990	12.499	347.739	11.643	491.677	11.057	348.323	11.446	489.756	12.303	404.361	12.324
Inlet rc4	245.839	6.401	210.712	7.055	318.578	7.164	232.298	7.633	299.830	7.532	240.526	7.330
Inlet bc0	970.367	25.268	732.096	24.514	1091.260	24.540	677.355	22.259	993.805	24.965	764.190	23.291
Ungauged	591.736	15.408	441.436	14.781	686.304	15.433	453.830	14.914	617.429	15.510	490.184	14.940
TOTAL SUPPLY	3840.214	100.000	2986.426	100.000	4446.730	100.000	3042.957	99.999	3980.739	99.999	3280.989	100.000
Outlet	3719.736	92.529	2986.573	90.066	4347.577	91.093	2975.278	89.488	3642.300	92.450	2953.508	89.190
Evap	311.593	7.751	331.803	10.006	349.589	7.324	374.443	11.262	330.424	8.386	337.343	10.187
Lake Storage	-11.289	-0.280	-2.407	-0.072	75.486	1.581	-24.957	-0.750	-32.999	-0.837	20.607	0.622
TOTAL LOSS	4020.039	100.000	3315.969	99.999	4772.653	100.000	3324.764	100.000	3939.725	100.000	3311.459	100.000
Balance	179.825		329.542		325.922		281.807		-41.013		30.469	
Balance (%)	+4.473		+9.938		+6.828		+8.476		-1.041		+0.920	
	1986/87	%	1987/88	%	1988/89	%	1989/90	%	1990/91	%	1991/92	%
Precip	552.745	18.619	535.849	18.397	549.295	18.000	511.710	17.300	580.958	16.728	513.623	17.915
Inlet rc1	572.397	19.281	585.843	20.113	633.508	20.759	595.371	20.128	709.763	20.437	593.906	20.716
Inlet rc2	114.011	3.840	120.891	4.150	129.893	4.256	124.805	4.219	146.449	4.216	117.999	4.115
Inlet rc3	375.602	12.652	360.145	12.364	388.773	12.739	357.054	12.071	422.729	12.172	376.402	13.129
Inlet rc4	240.450	6.886	219.965	7.551	218.353	7.155	223.709	7.563	261.966	7.543	207.570	7.240
Inlet bc0	706.570	23.801	654.278	22.463	673.064	22.056	696.790	23.557	820.912	23.637	625.973	21.834
Ungauged	442.873	14.918	435.711	14.959	458.712	15.031	448.417	15.160	530.142	15.265	431.385	15.047
TOTAL SUPPLY	2968.651	100.000	2912.685	99.999	3051.601	99.999	2957.860	99.999	3472.922	100.000	2866.860	99.999
Outlet	2661.050	89.587	2551.725	85.242	2738.222	87.139	2708.877	85.554	3245.911	92.537	2616.574	84.181
Evap	358.597	12.072	403.063	13.464	399.390	12.709	408.268	12.894	408.330	11.641	421.322	13.554
Lake Storage	-49.294	-1.659	38.717	1.293	4.722	0.150	49.131	1.551	-146.579	-4.178	70.351	2.263
TOTAL LOSS	2970.353	100.000	2993.507	99.999	3142.335	99.999	3166.277	100.000	3507.663	100.000	3108.248	100.000
Balance	1.701		80.821		90.733		208.417		34.740		241.388	
Balance (%)	+0.057		+2.699		+2.887		+6.582		+0.990		+7.766	
<hr/>												
Overall Balance:												
	Jun 1/80-											
	May 31/92	%										
Precip	6924.590	17.395										
Inlet rc1	8051.475	20.226										
Inlet rc2	1671.370	4.199										
Inlet rc3	4842.551	12.165										
Inlet rc4	2883.799	7.244										
Inlet bc0	9406.660	23.629										
Ungauged	6028.159	15.143										
TOTAL SUPPLY	39808.604	100.000										
Outlet	37147.331	89.355										
Evap	4434.165	10.666										
Lake Storage	8.511	-0.021										
TOTAL LOSS	41572.985	100.000										
Balance	1764.381											
Balance (%)	+4.244											

Table 18 Flushing rate and residence time (years) for 8 study lakes, 1980-1992.

Watershed	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	Mean 1980-92
<b>Flushing Rate</b>													
Blue Chalk	4.60	6.10	4.09	6.59	4.49	5.85	6.32	6.83	6.64	6.41	5.44	7.14	5.88
Chub	1.72	2.41	1.55	2.14	1.65	2.18	2.58	2.32	2.40	2.45	2.08	2.50	2.17
Crosson	1.32	1.85	1.21	1.80	1.24	1.71	1.90	2.03	1.81	1.80	1.56	2.11	1.70
Dickie	1.32	1.90	1.35	1.87	1.44	1.87	2.51	2.31	2.45	2.55	1.64	1.93	1.93
Harp	2.88	3.18	2.70	3.70	2.56	2.62	3.95	3.91	3.81	4.14	3.18	4.05	3.39
Henny	1.08	1.69	1.15	1.59	1.13	1.46	1.91	1.76	1.60	2.13	1.52	1.94	1.58
Plastic	4.02	4.45	2.78	4.16	3.31	4.11	4.01	4.98	4.54	4.36	3.80	4.60	4.09
Red Chalk	2.18	2.71	1.86	2.72	2.22	2.74	3.04	3.17	2.96	2.99	2.49	3.09	2.68
<b>Residence Time</b>													
Blue Chalk	3.48	4.32	3.07	4.16	3.65	4.04	4.44	4.32	4.08	4.49	3.81	4.35	4.02
Chub	1.57	2.04	1.37	1.85	1.52	1.88	2.20	1.94	2.01	2.05	1.74	2.12	1.86
Crosson	1.20	1.64	1.08	1.57	1.16	1.55	1.67	1.72	1.58	1.58	1.46	1.76	1.50
Dickie	1.13	1.55	1.13	1.48	1.24	1.53	1.89	1.74	1.81	1.86	1.33	1.58	1.52
Harp	2.51	2.77	2.36	3.07	2.36	2.31	3.36	3.24	3.16	3.36	2.73	3.36	2.89
Henny	0.90	1.29	0.93	1.20	0.94	1.16	1.38	1.32	1.21	1.41	1.14	1.38	1.19
Plastic	2.77	3.32	2.27	3.02	2.69	3.22	3.15	3.40	3.22	3.12	2.72	3.44	3.03
Red Chalk	2.06	2.52	1.70	2.44	2.06	2.45	2.73	2.71	2.58	2.56	2.31	2.61	2.39



Figure 1

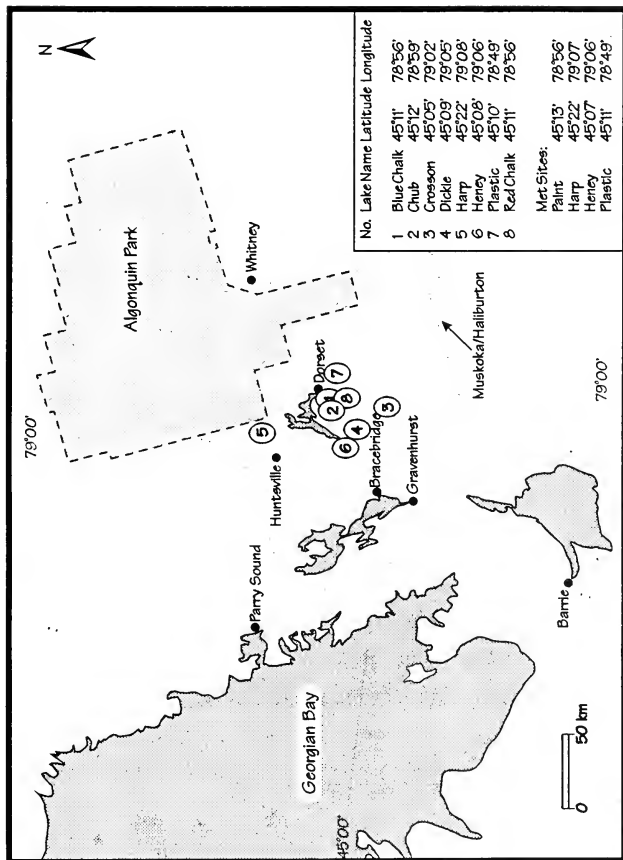
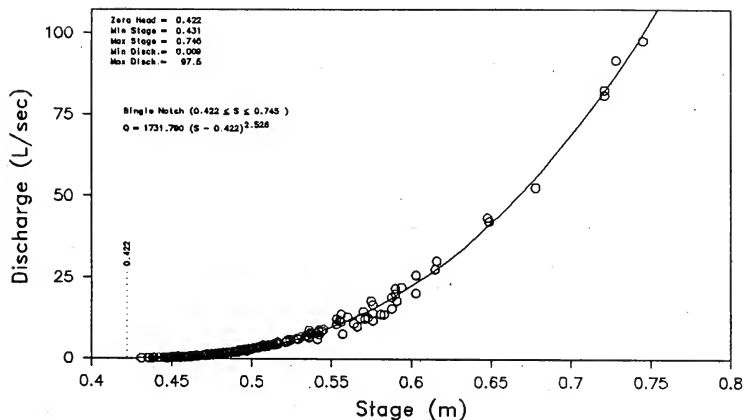


Figure 2. Discharge stage calibration for 34 streams, 1980-1992.

Blue Chalk 1, Blue Chalk Outflow  
Chub 1, Chub 2  
Chub Outflow  
Crosson 1, Crosson Outflow  
Dickie 5, Dickie 6  
Dickie 8 (Aug 81 - Dec 83, Aug 81 - Jun 89)  
Dickie 10, Dickie 11  
Dickie Outflow (Aug 79 - Jul 89, Sep 80 - Dec 92)  
Harp 3, Harp 3a  
Harp 4, Harp 4\_21  
Harp 5, Harp 6  
Harp 6a, Harp Outflow  
Heney Outflow  
Plastic 1, Plastic 1\_08  
Plastic Outflow  
Red Chalk 1, Red Chalk 2  
Red Chalk 3 (Sep 81 - Jan 90, Oct 91 - Dec 92)  
Red Chalk 4  
Red Chalk Outflow (Dec 79 - Oct 83, Nov 83 - May 89)  
Twelve Mile South, Twelve Mile North  
Beech 1, Paint Lake 1

Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for BLUE CHALK 1



# Discharge-Stage Calibration for BLUE CHALK OUTFLOW

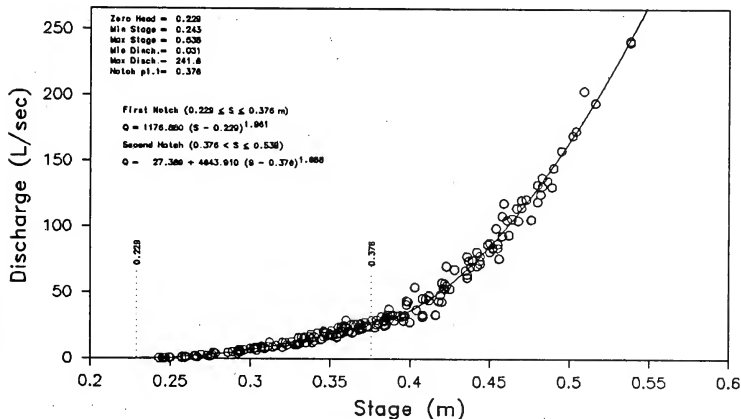
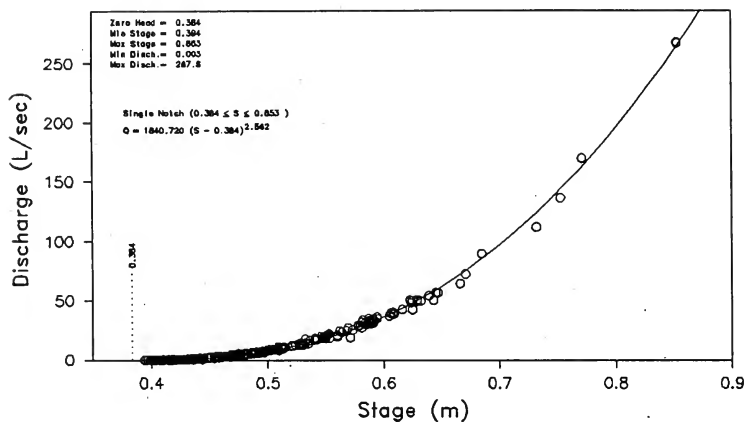


Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for CHUB 1



# Discharge-Stage Calibration for CHUB 2

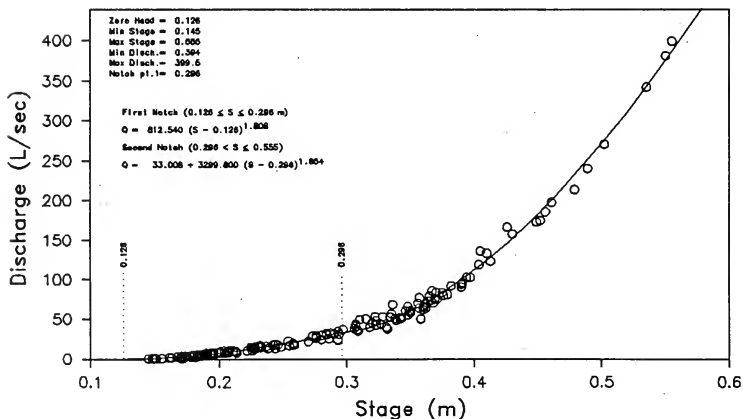


Figure 2

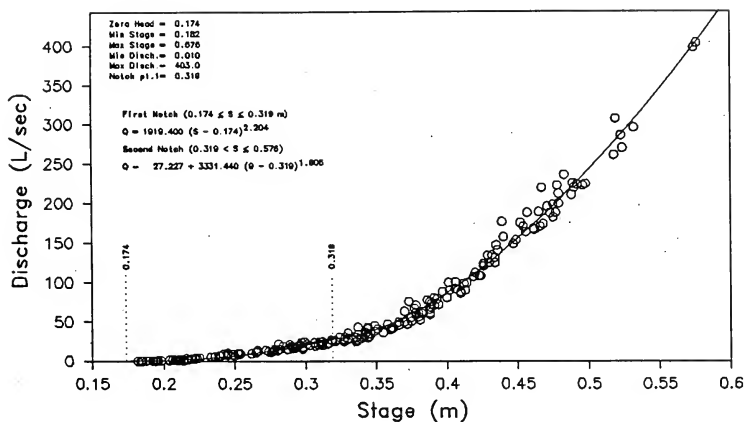
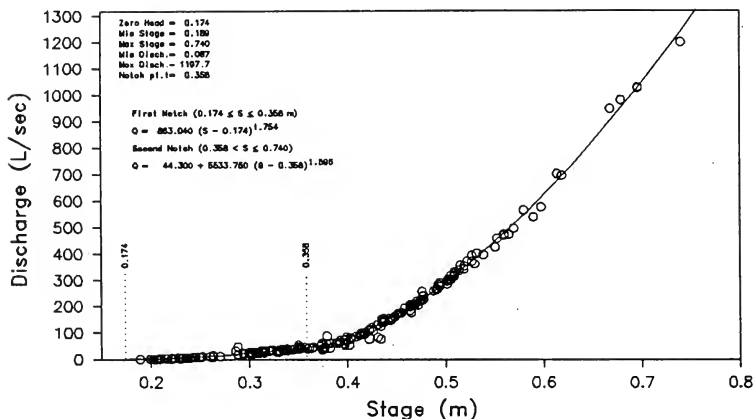
Discharge-Stage Calibration for  
CHUB OUTFLOW

Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for CROSSON 1



# Discharge-Stage Calibration for CROSSON OUTFLOW

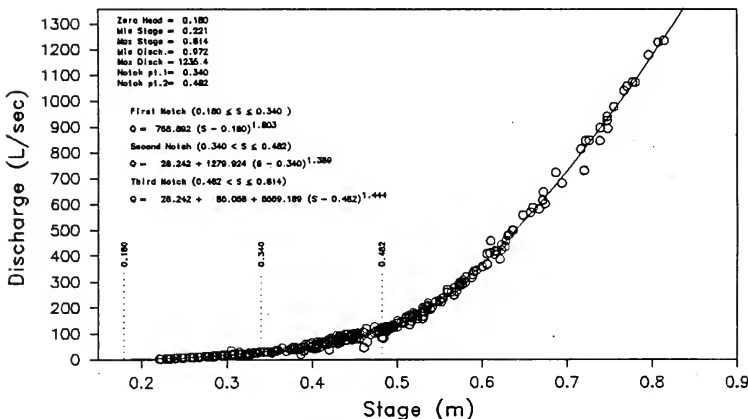


Figure 2

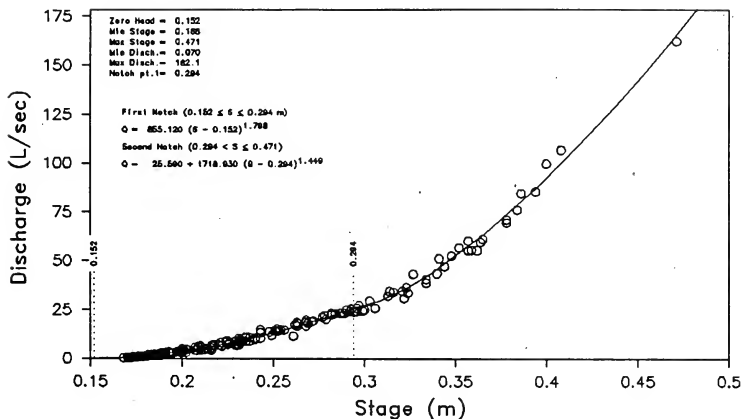
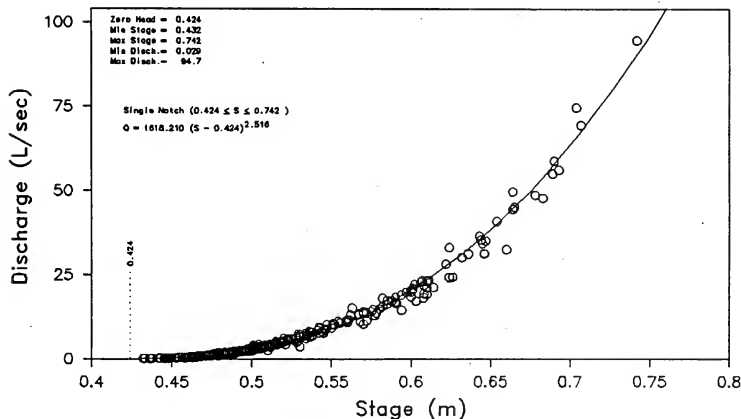
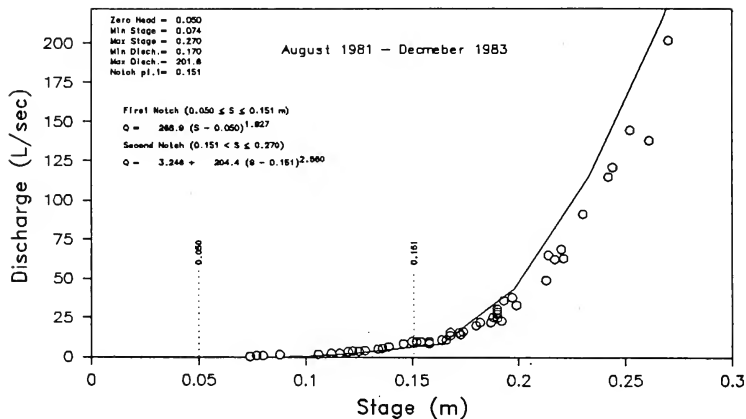
Discharge-Stage Calibration for  
DICKIE 5Discharge-Stage Calibration for  
DICKIE 6

Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for DICKIE 8



# Discharge-Stage Calibration for DICKIE 8

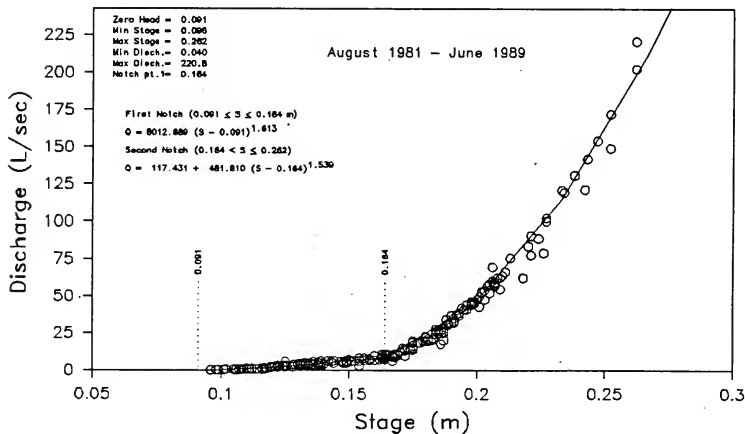
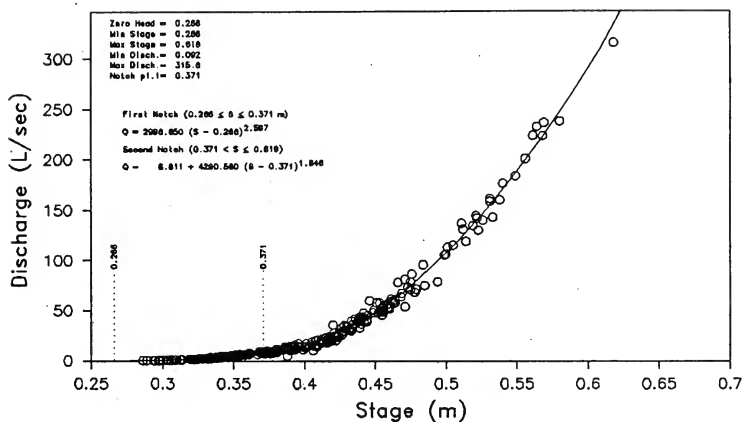




Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for DICKIE 10



# Discharge-Stage Calibration for DICKIE 11

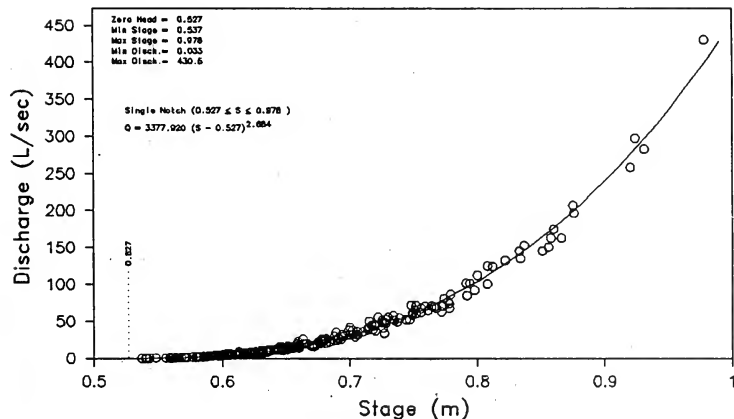
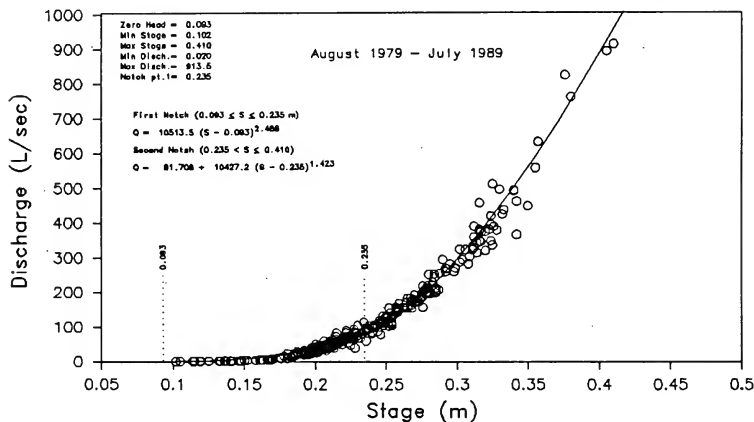


Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for DICKIE OUTFLOW



# Discharge-Stage Calibration for DICKIE OUTFLOW

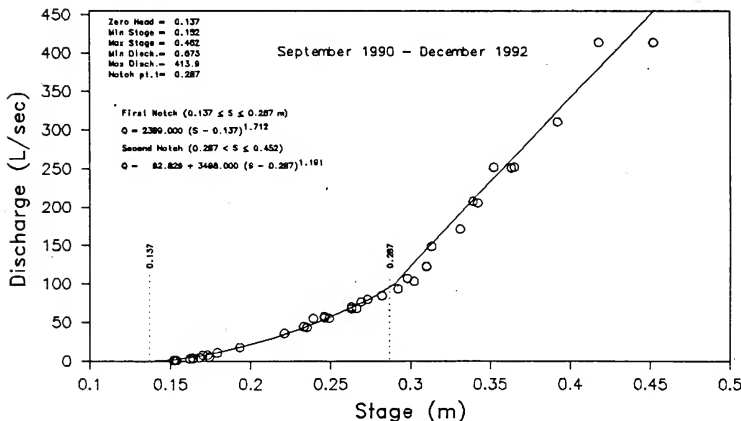


Figure 2

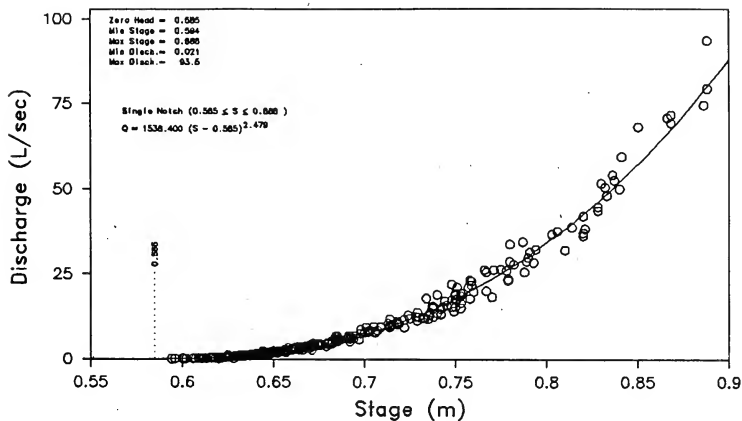
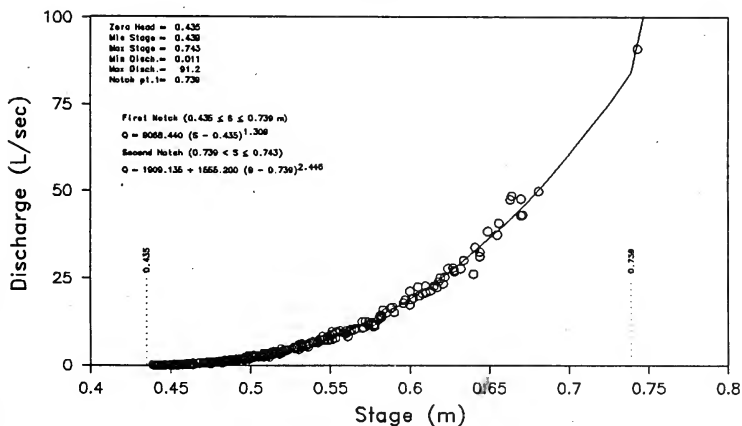
Discharge-Stage Calibration for  
HARP 3Discharge-Stage Calibration for  
HARP 3A

Figure 2

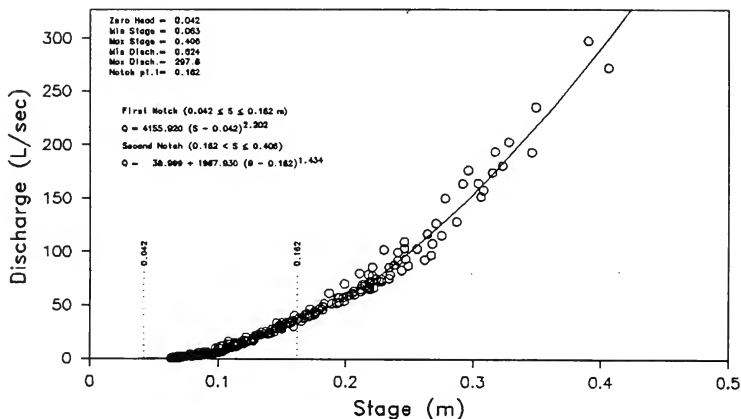
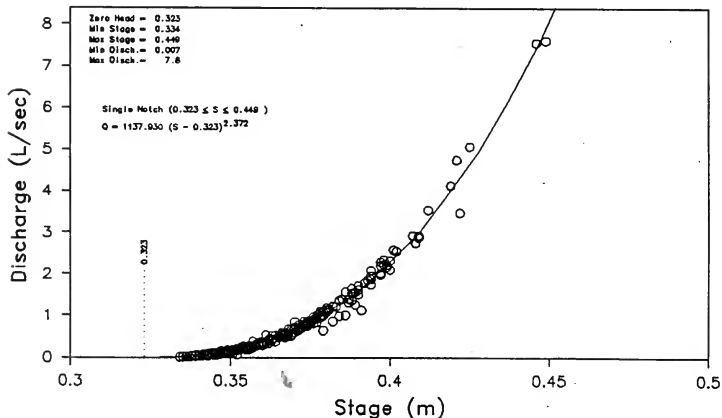
Discharge-Stage Calibration for  
HARP 4Discharge-Stage Calibration for  
HARP 4\_21

Figure 2

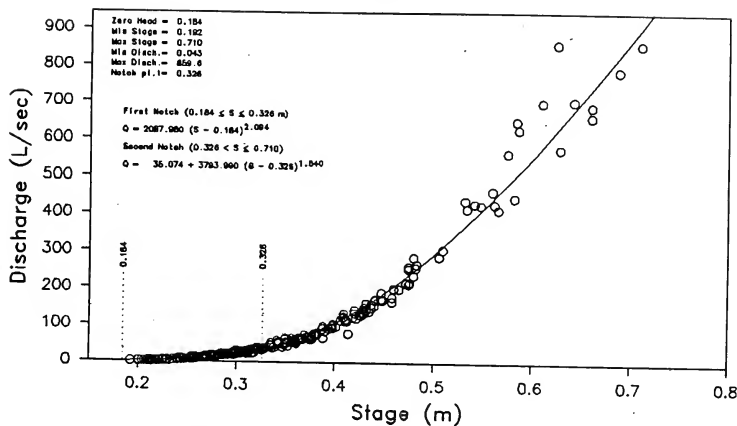
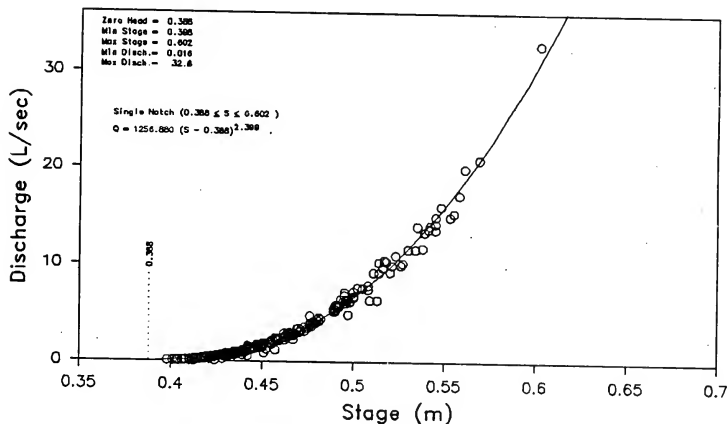
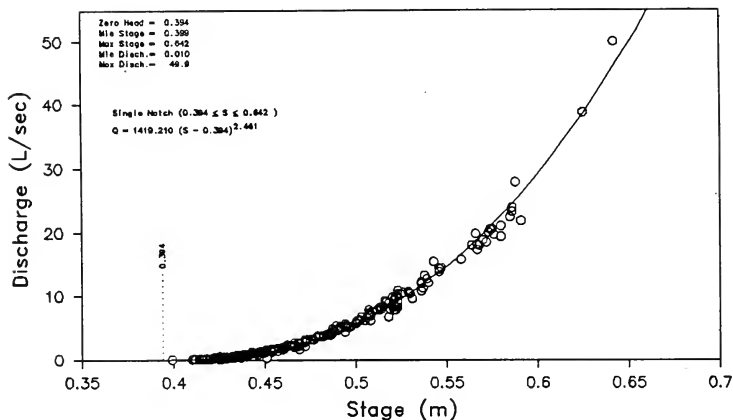
Discharge-Stage Calibration for  
HARP 5Discharge-Stage Calibration for  
HARP 6

Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for HARP 6A



# Discharge-Stage Calibration for HARP OUTFLOW

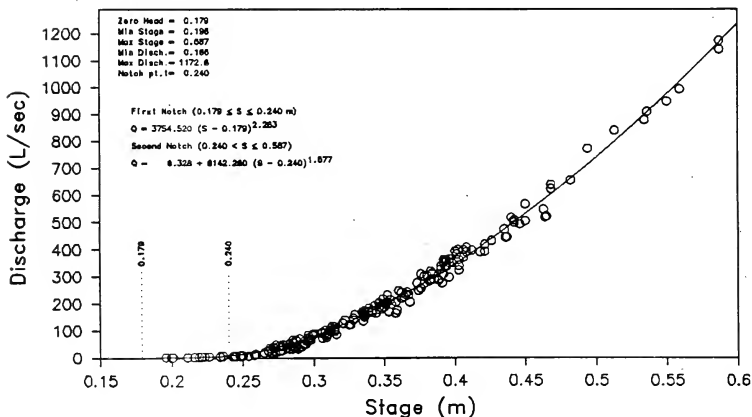


Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for HENRY OUTFLOW

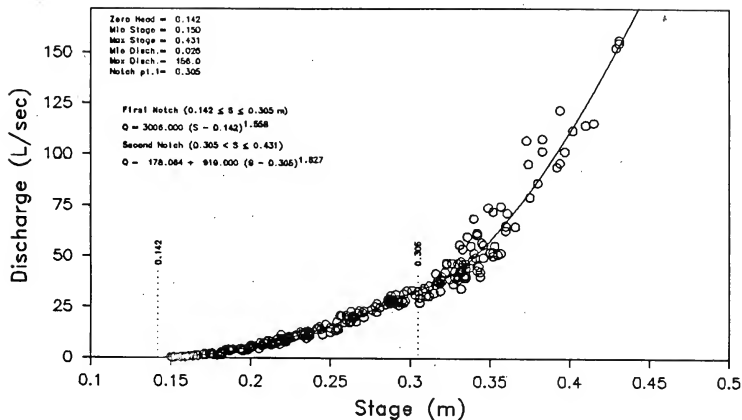


Figure 2

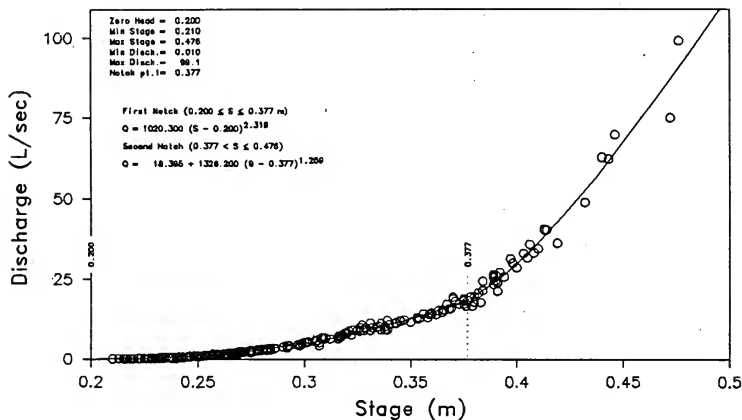
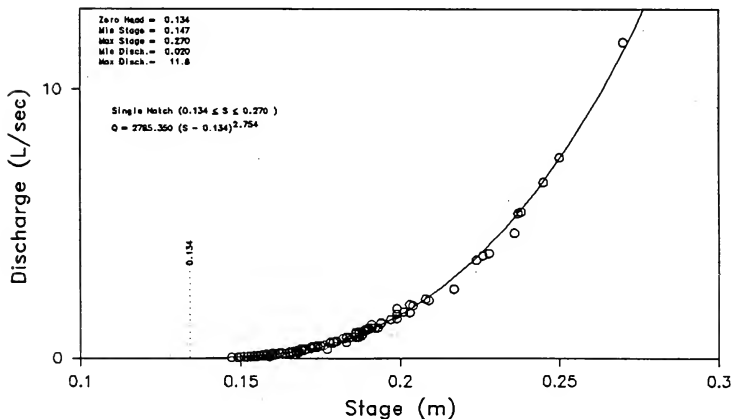
Discharge-Stage Calibration for  
PLASTIC 1Discharge-Stage Calibration for  
PLASTIC 1\_08



Figure 2

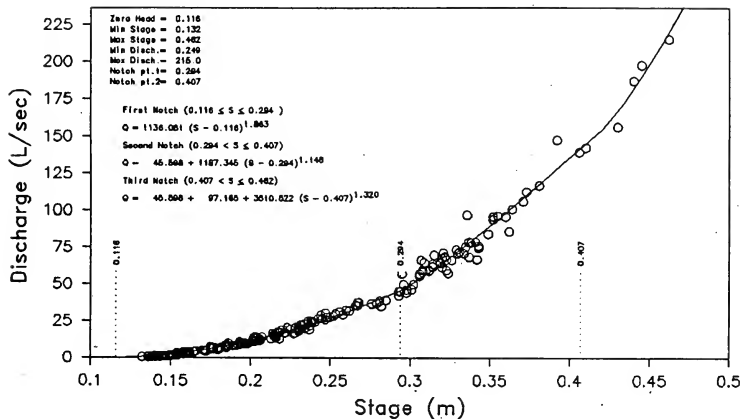
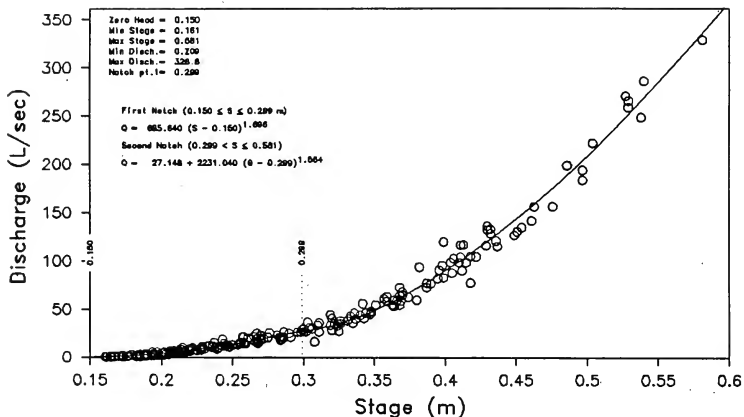
Discharge-Stage Calibration for  
PLASTIC OUTFLOW

Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for RED CHALK 1



# Discharge-Stage Calibration for RED CHALK 2

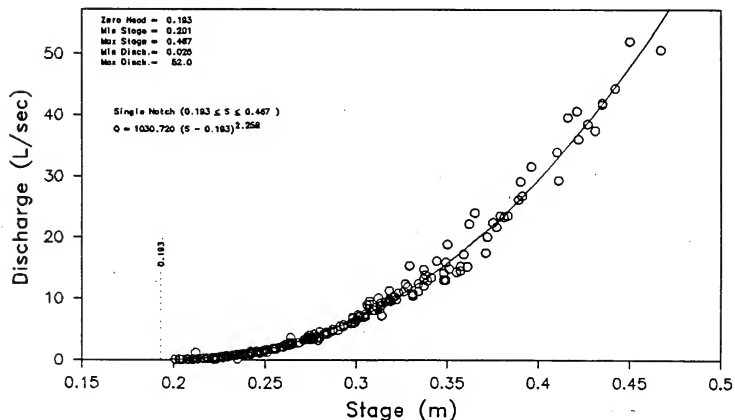
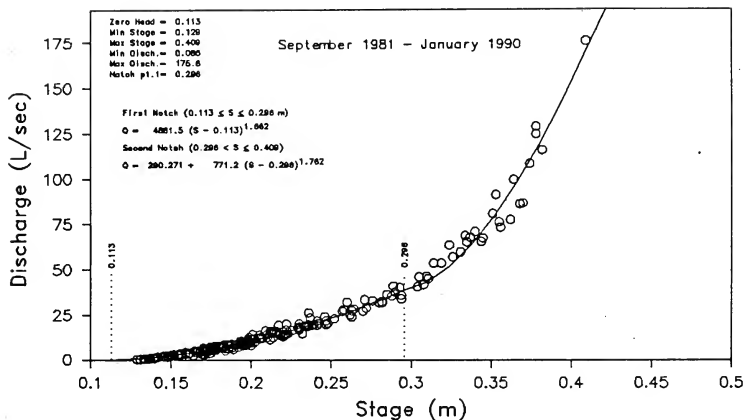


Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for RED CHALK 3



# Discharge-Stage Calibration for RED CHALK 3

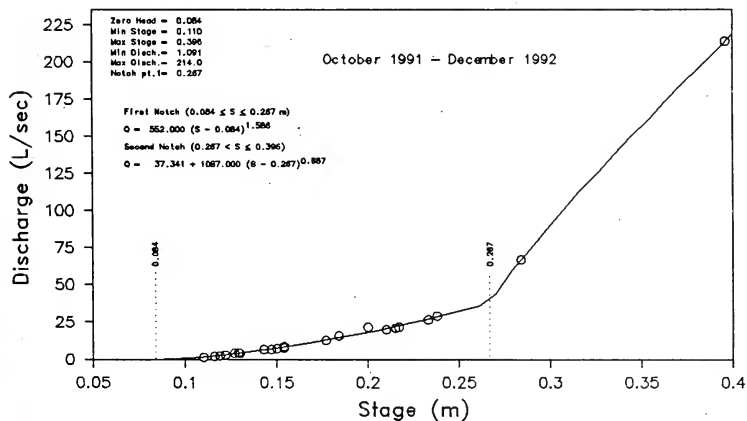


Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for RED CHALK 4

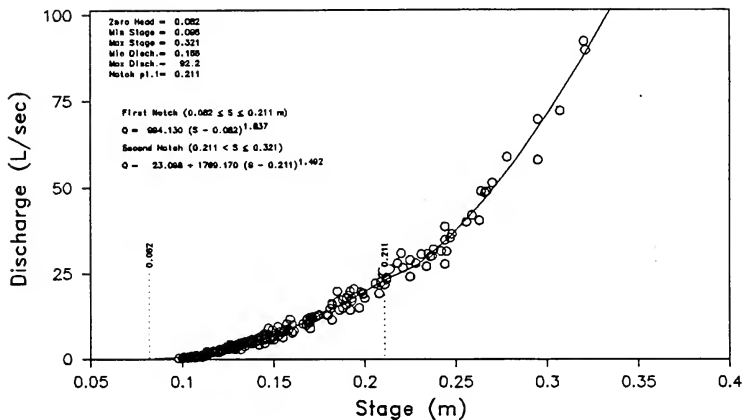
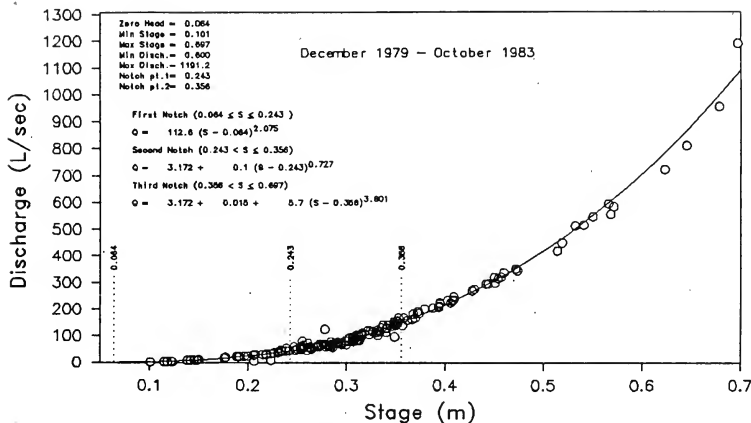


Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for RED CHALK OUTFLOW



# Discharge-Stage Calibration for RED CHALK OUTFLOW

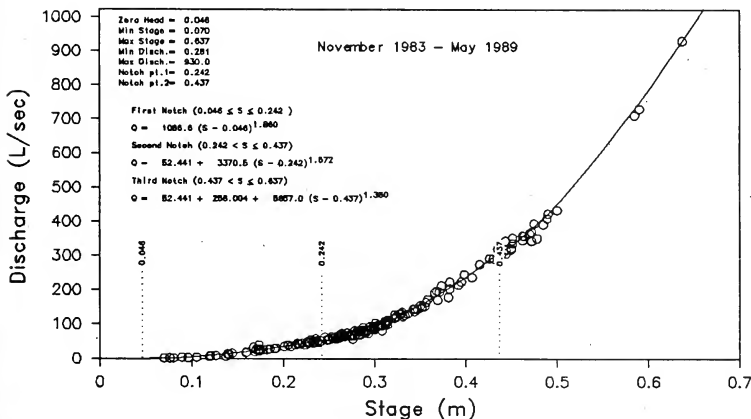
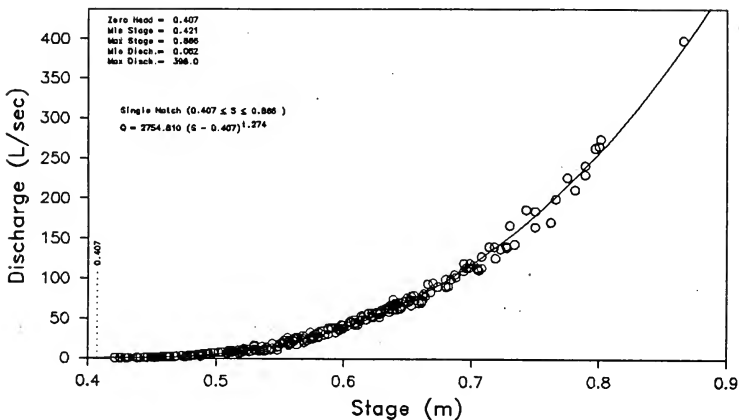


Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for TWELVE MILE SOUTH



# Discharge-Stage Calibration for TWELVE MILE NORTH

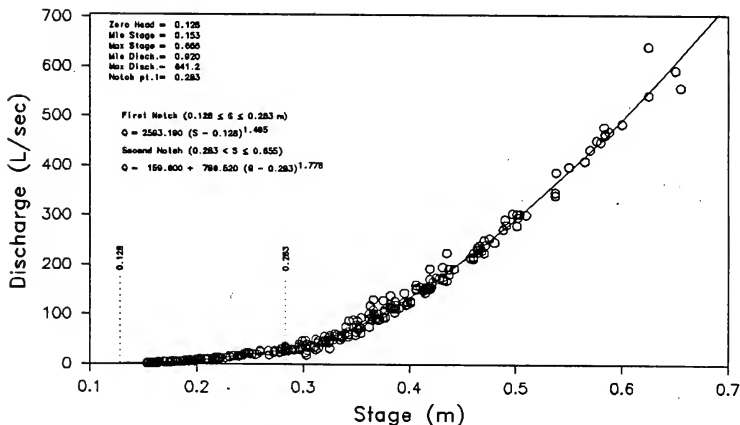
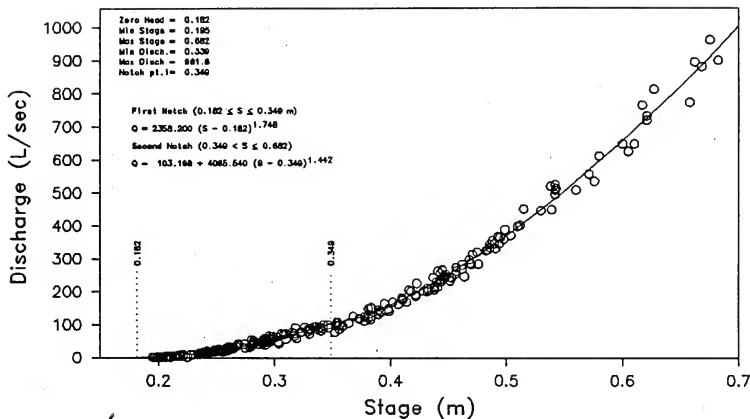


Figure 2

# Discharge-Stage Calibration for BEECH 1



# Discharge-Stage Calibration for PAINT LAKE 1

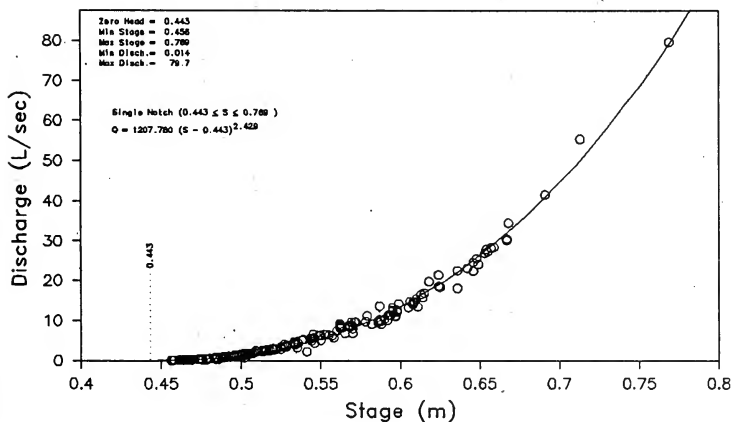


Figure 3 Plot of stage-discharge relationship for a multi-notch gauging structure (with equations for each notch), illustrating the sequential summation of the terms in the expressions.

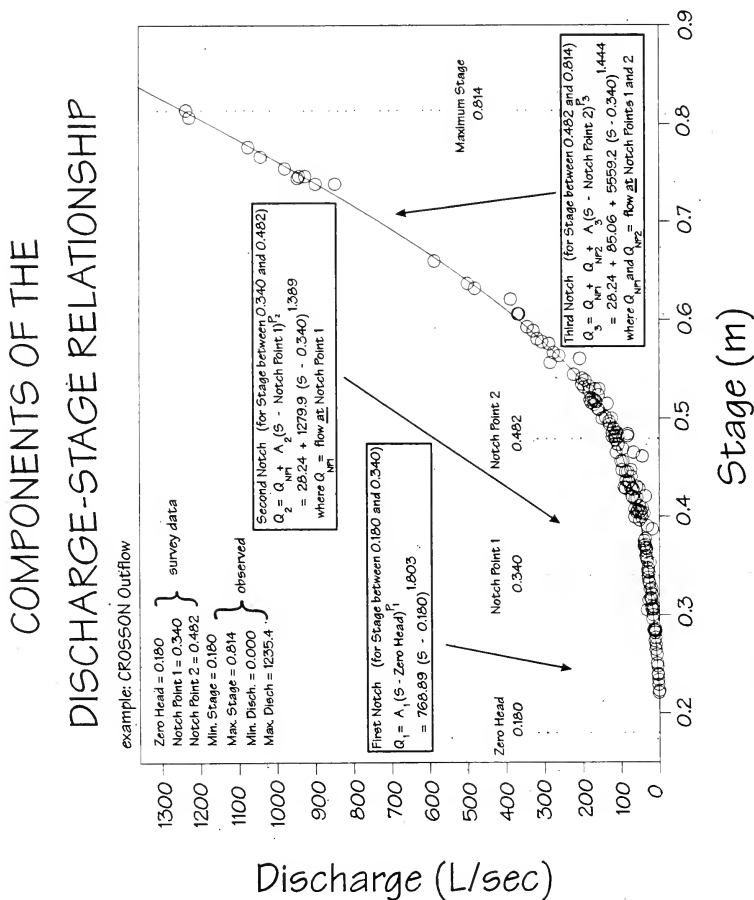




Figure 4

# Muskoka/Haliburton Monthly Total Precipitation

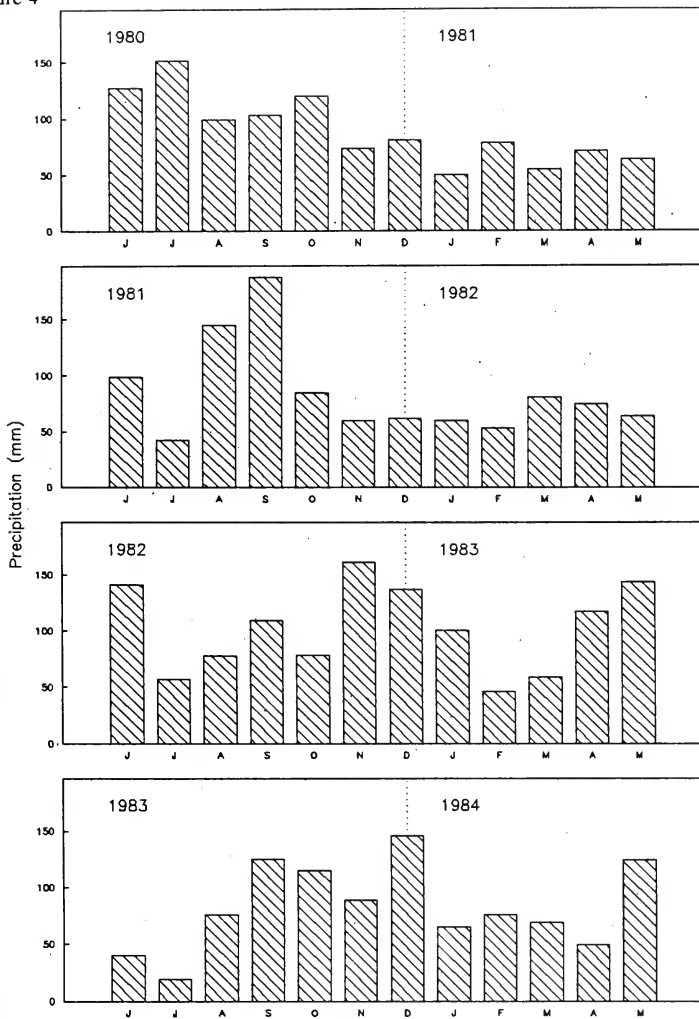


Figure 4

# Muskoka/Haliburton Monthly Total Precipitation

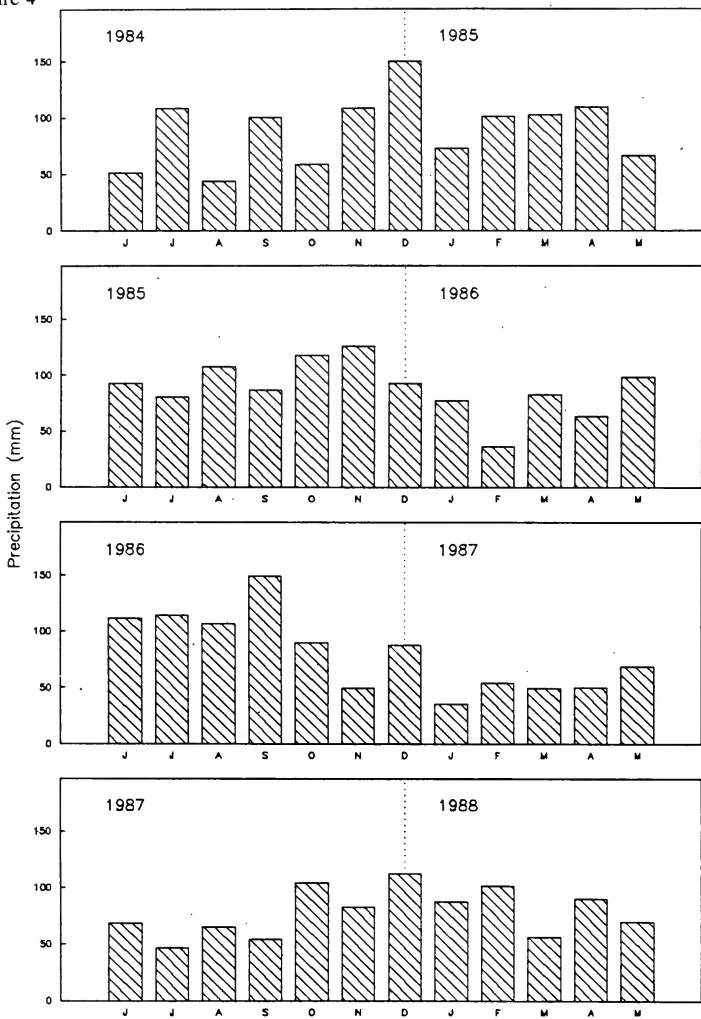


Figure 4

Muskoka/Haliburton Monthly Total Precipitation

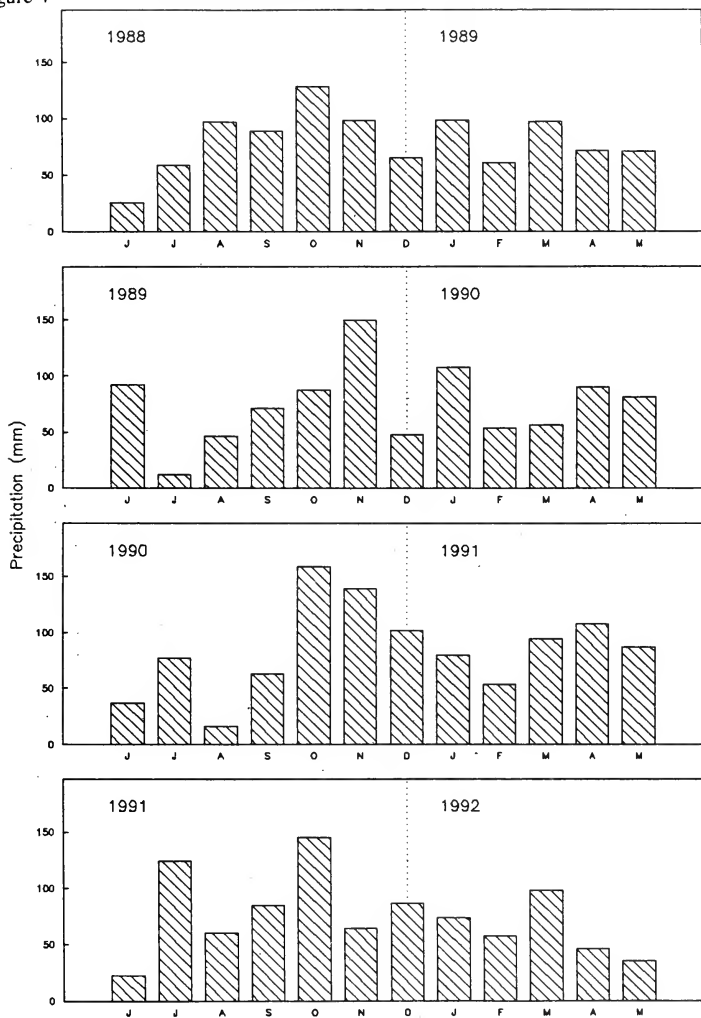


Figure 5

Distribution of total precipitation (mm) all stations, 1980-1992.

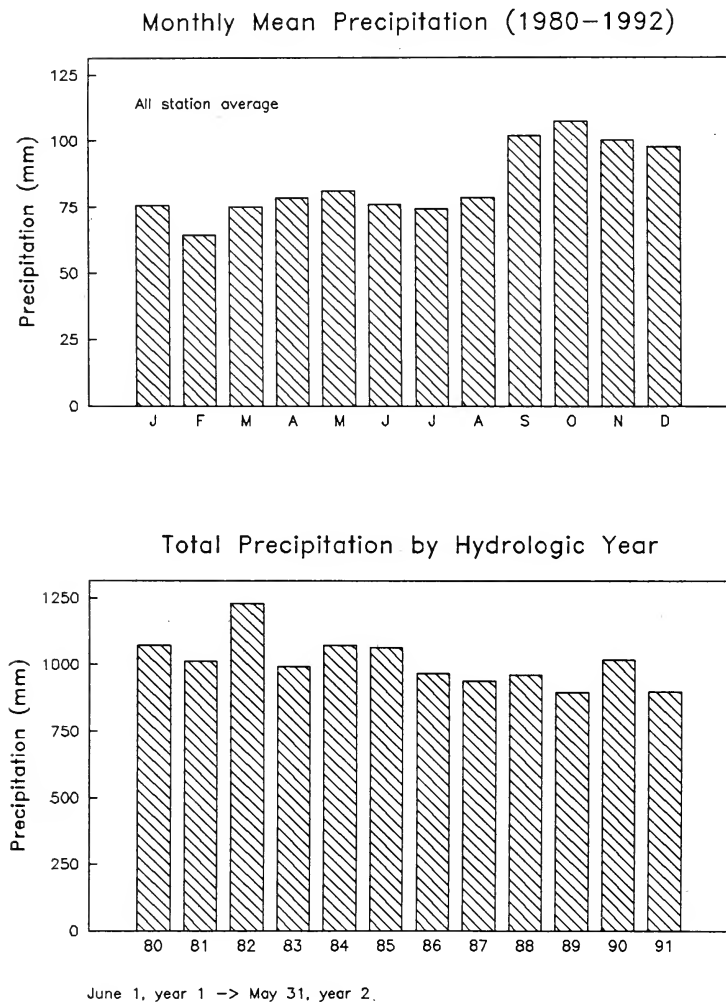


Figure 6 Mean daily discharge (L/sec) for 26 inlet streams, 1980-1992.

Blue Chalk 1	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Chub 1	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Chub 2	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Crosson 1	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Dickie 5	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Dickie 6	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Dickie 8	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Dickie 10	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Dickie 11	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Harp 3	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Harp 3a	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Harp 4	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Harp 4_21	(1988-1992)
Harp 5	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Harp 6	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)

Figure 6 (cont'd.) ...

Harp 6a	(1980-1984)
	(1994-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Plastic 1	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Plastic 1_08	(1987-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Red Chalk 1	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Red Chalk 2	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Red Chalk 3	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Red Chalk 4	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Twelve Mile North	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Twelve Mile South	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Beech 1	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Paint 1	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)

Figure 6

BLUE\_CHALK Inflow 1 Hydrograph

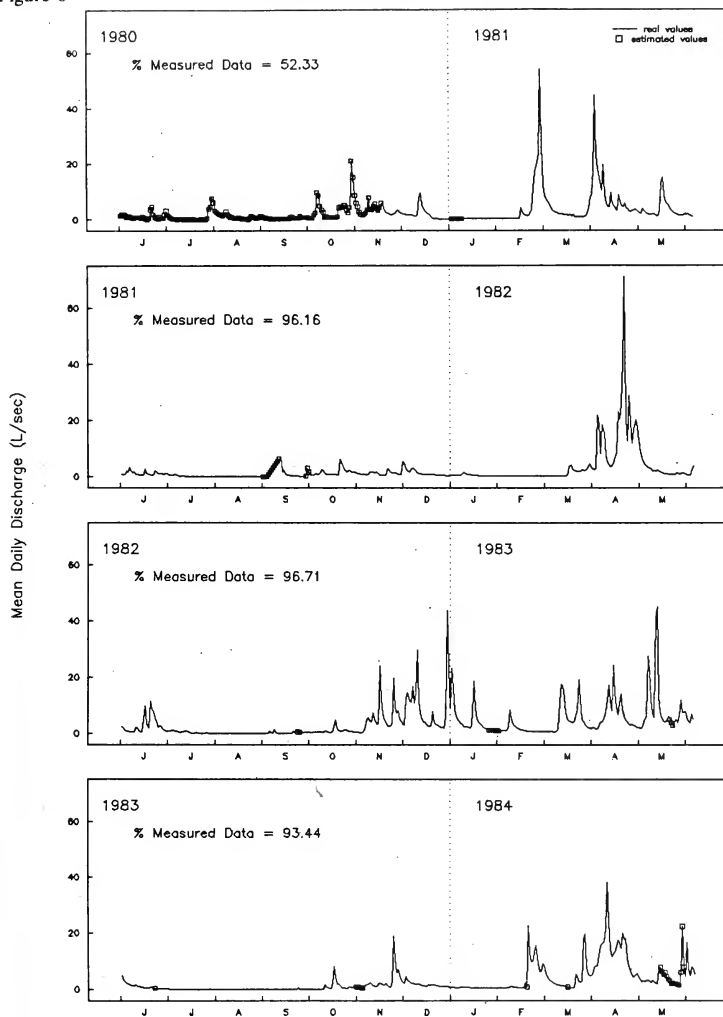


Figure 6

BLUE\_CHALK Inflow 1 Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L./sec)

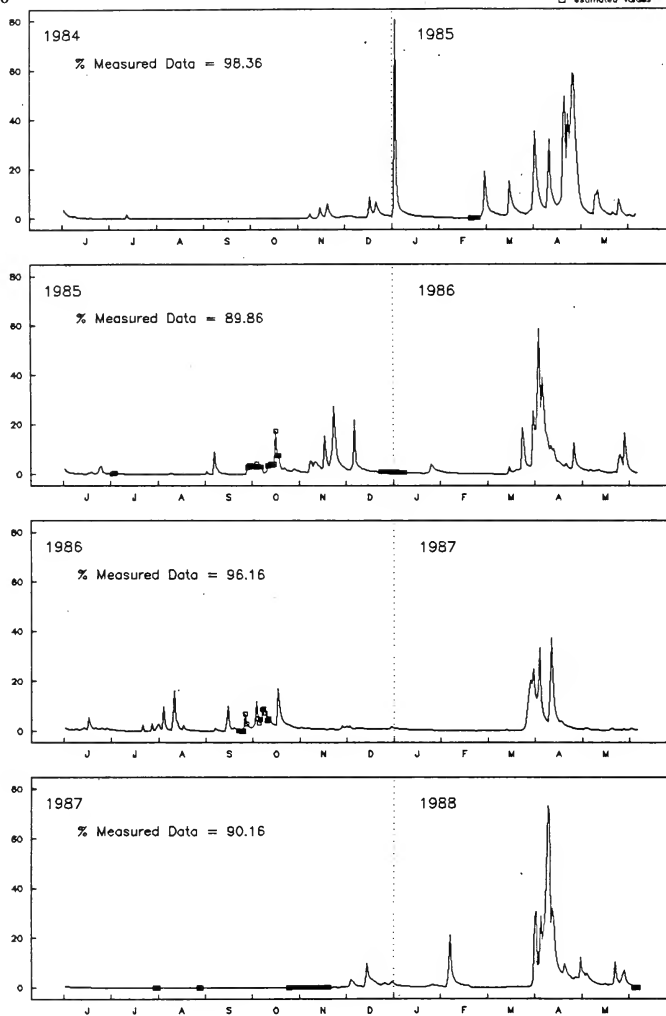




Figure 6

BLUE\_CHALK Inflow 1 Hydrograph

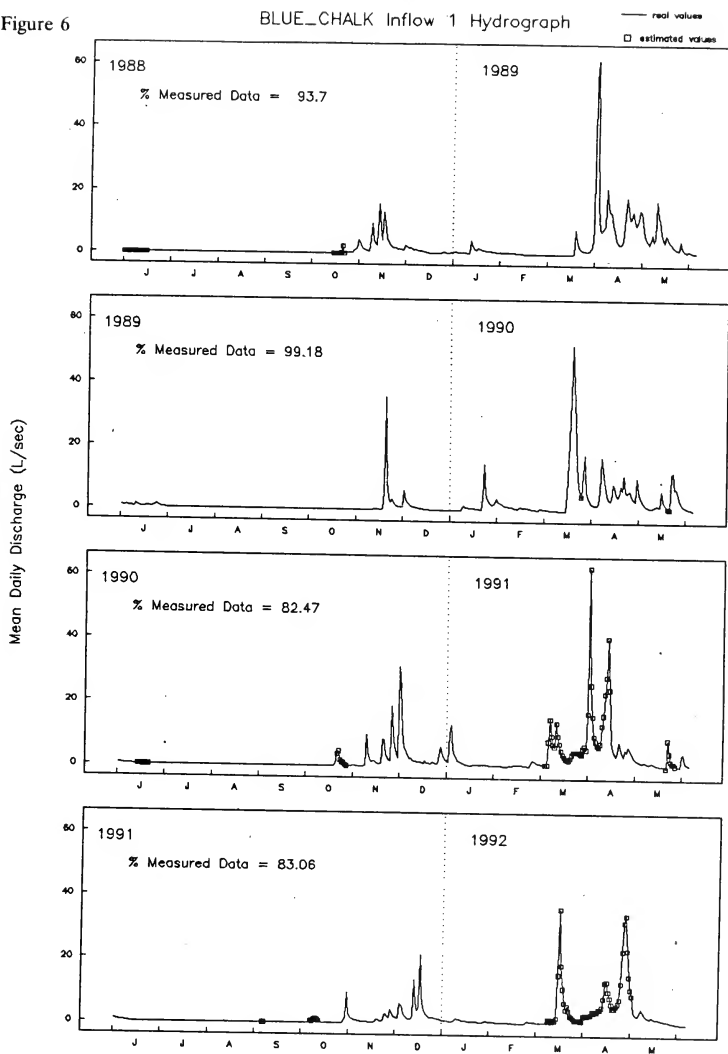


Figure 6

CHUB Inflow 1 Hydrograph

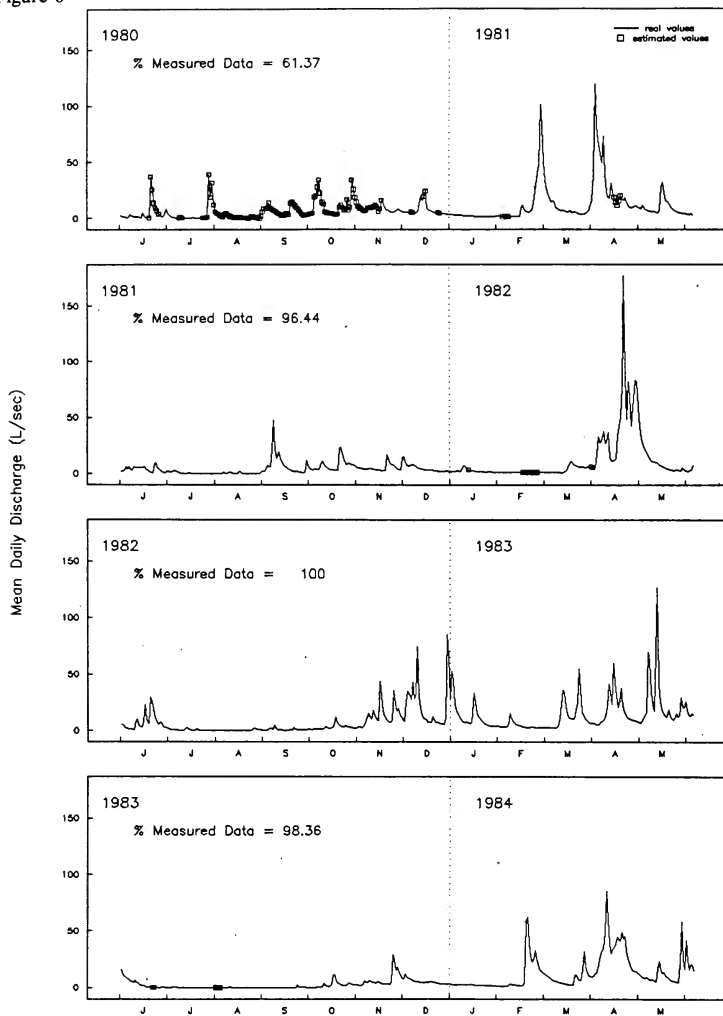


Figure 6

CHUB Inflow 1 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

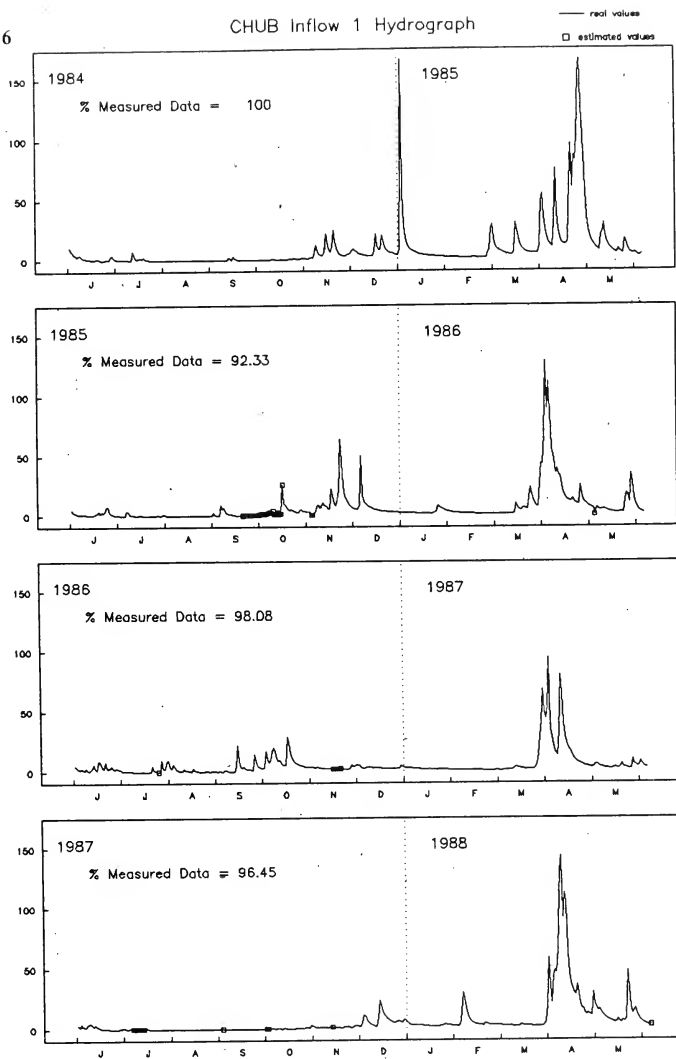


Figure 6

CHUB Inflow 1 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

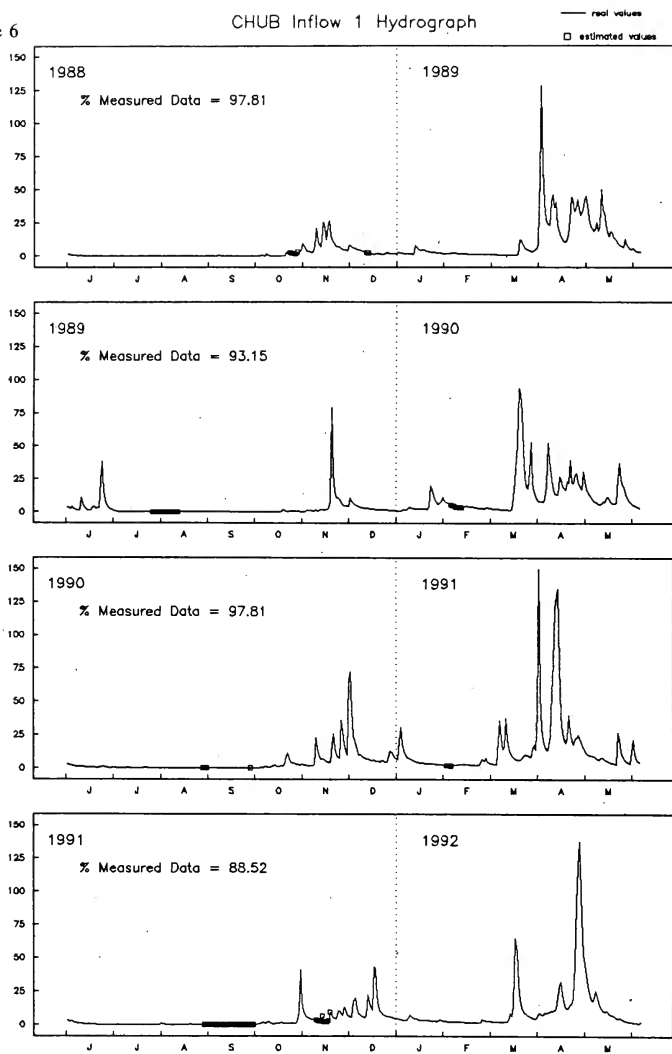


Figure 6

CHUB Inflow 2 Hydrograph

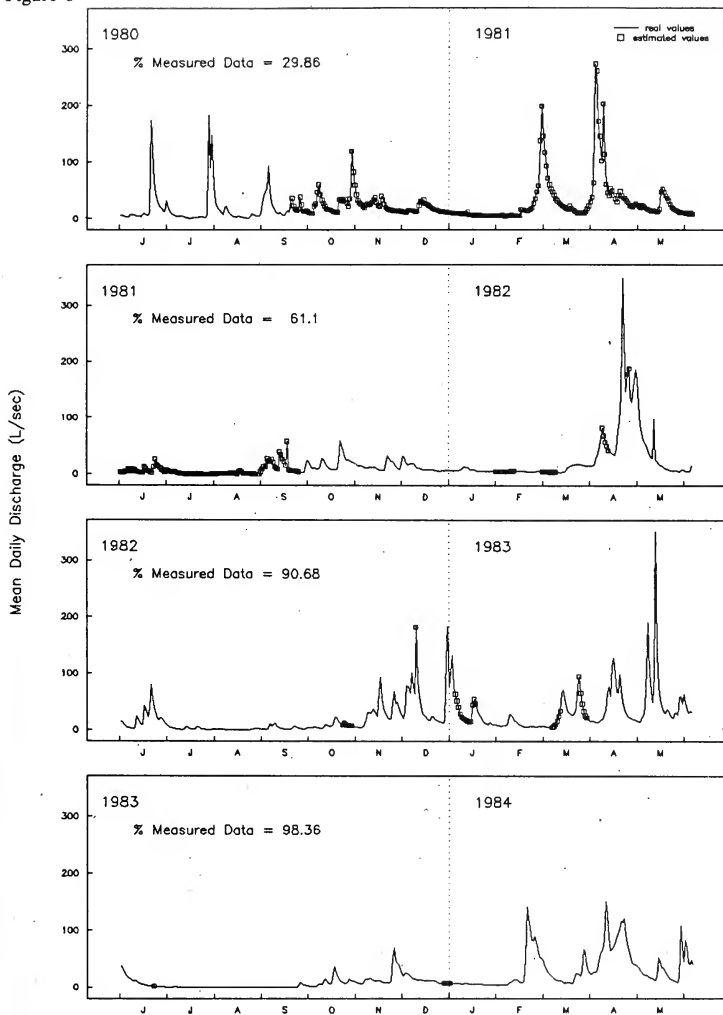


Figure 6

CHUB Inflow 2 Hydrograph

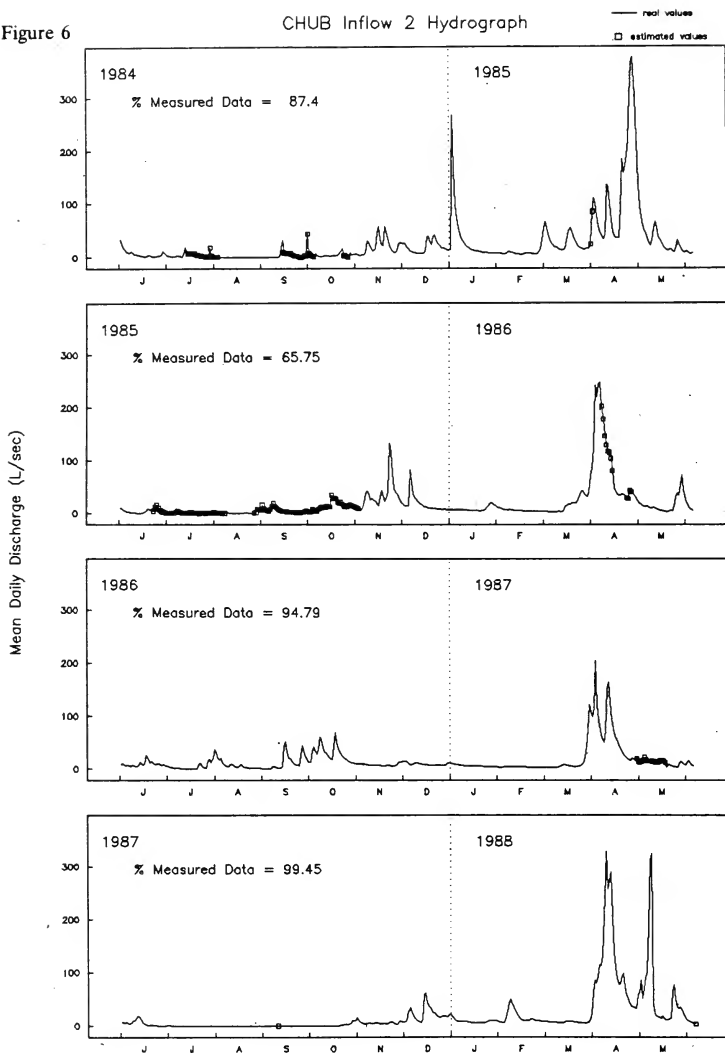


Figure 6

CHUB Inflow 2 Hydrograph

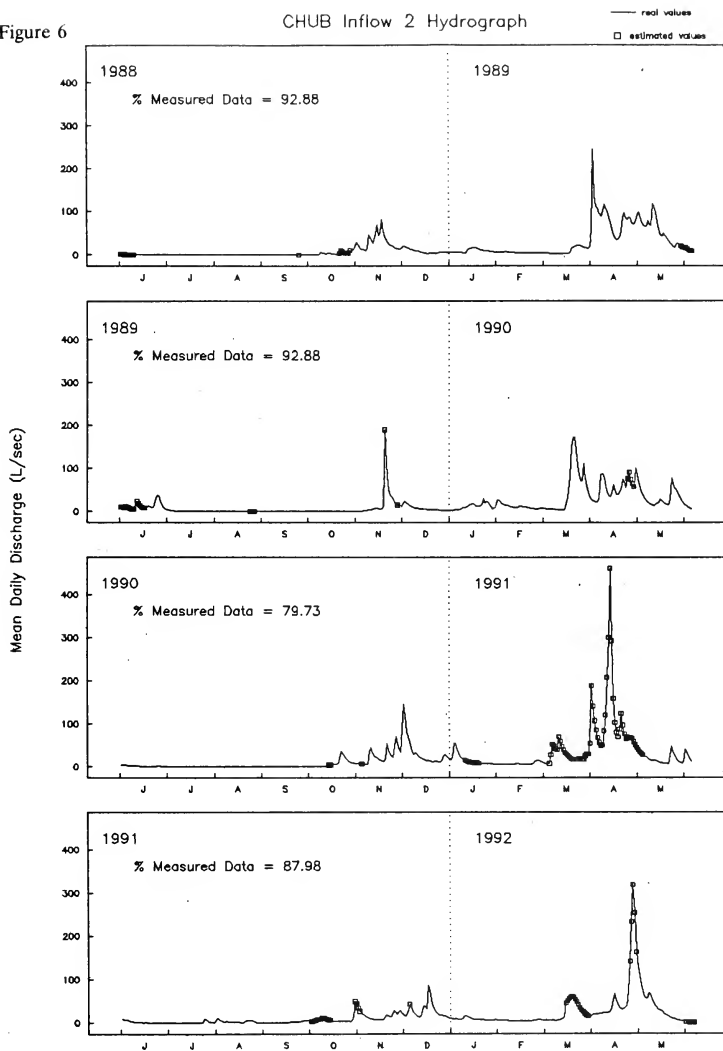


Figure 6

CROSSON Inflow 1 Hydrograph

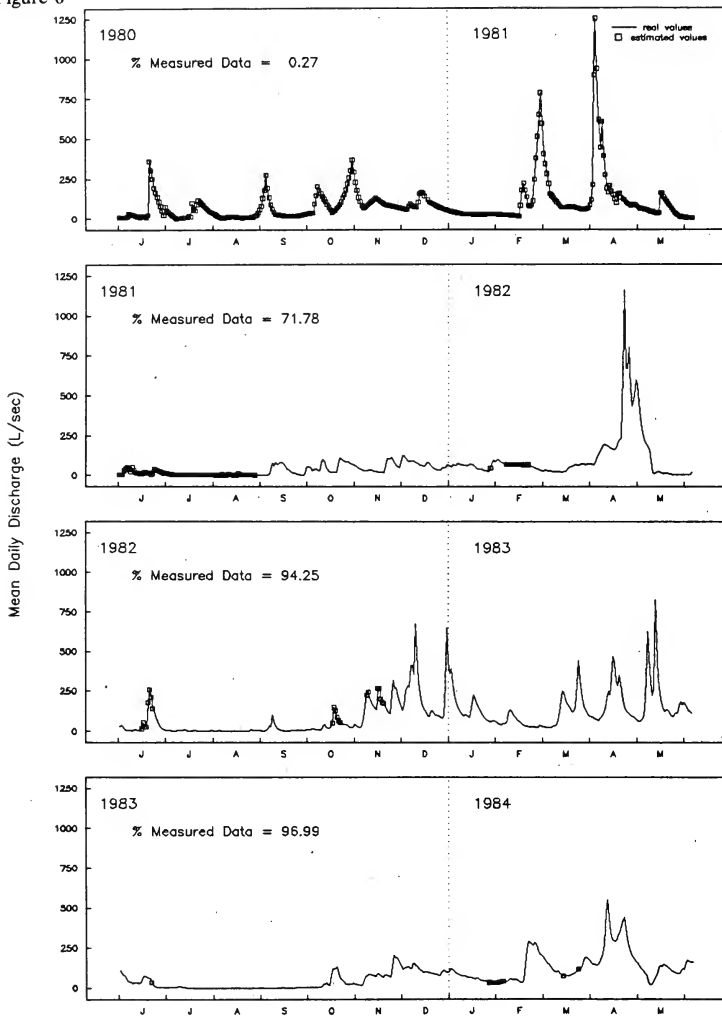




Figure 6

CROSSON Inflow 1 Hydrograph

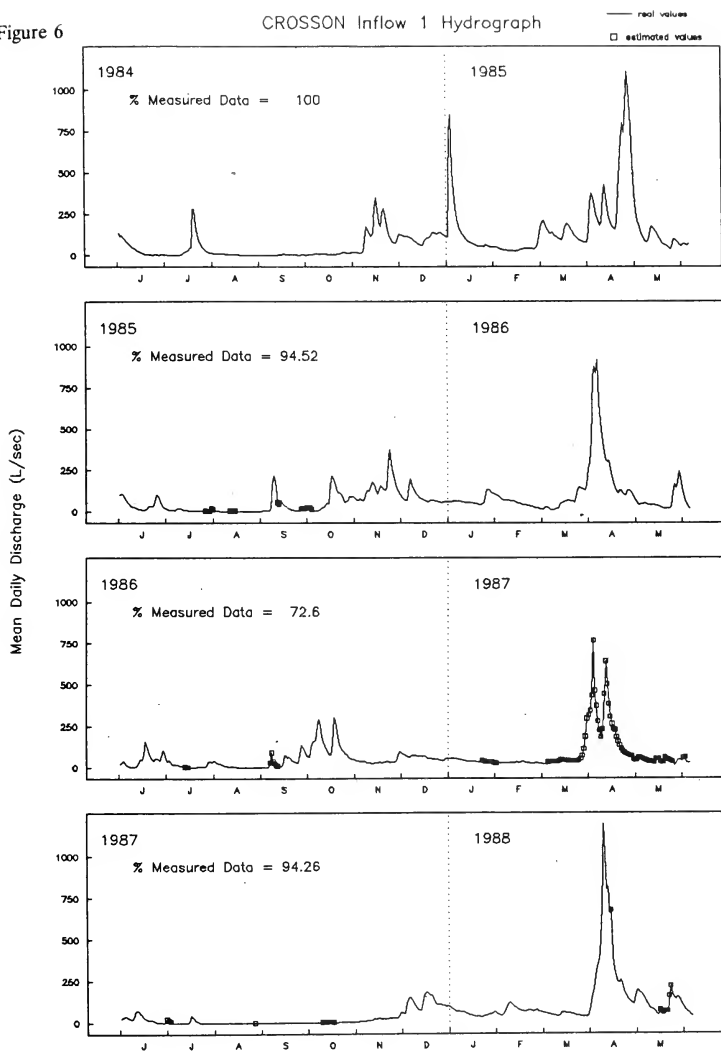


Figure 6

CROSSON Inflow 1 Hydrograph

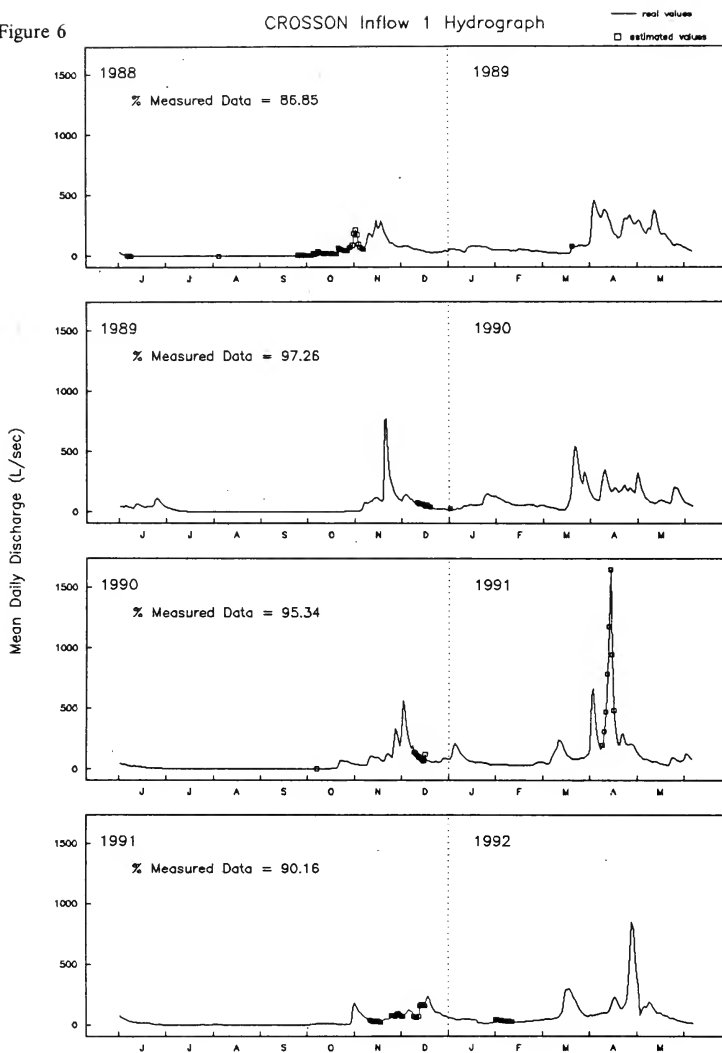


Figure 6

DICKIE Inflow 5 Hydrograph

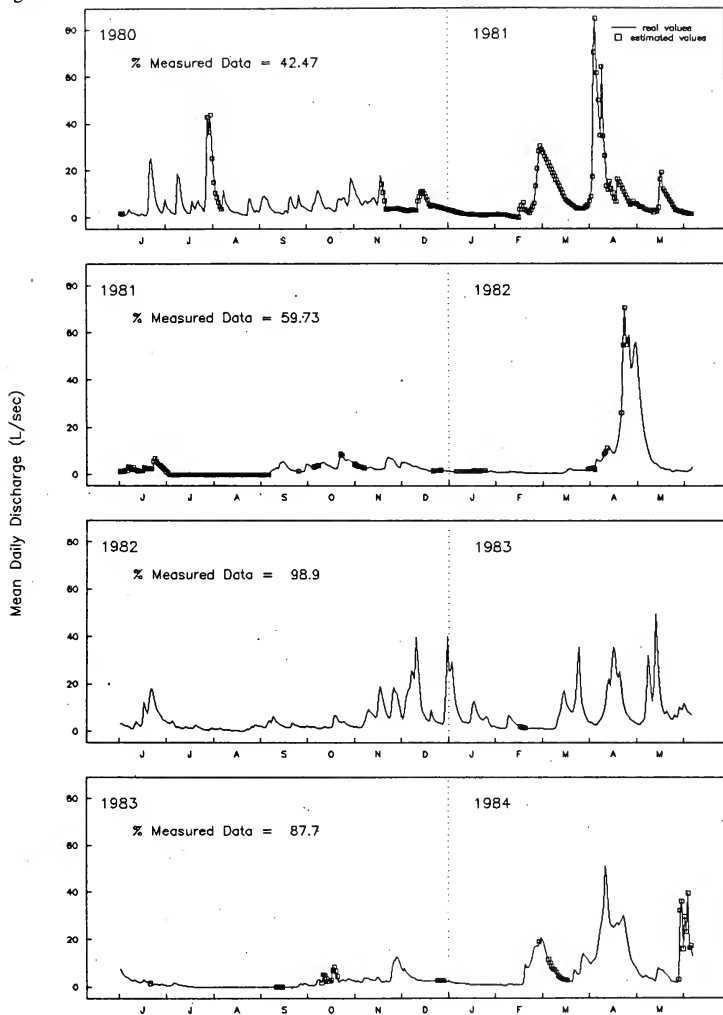


Figure 6

DICKIE Inflow 5 Hydrograph

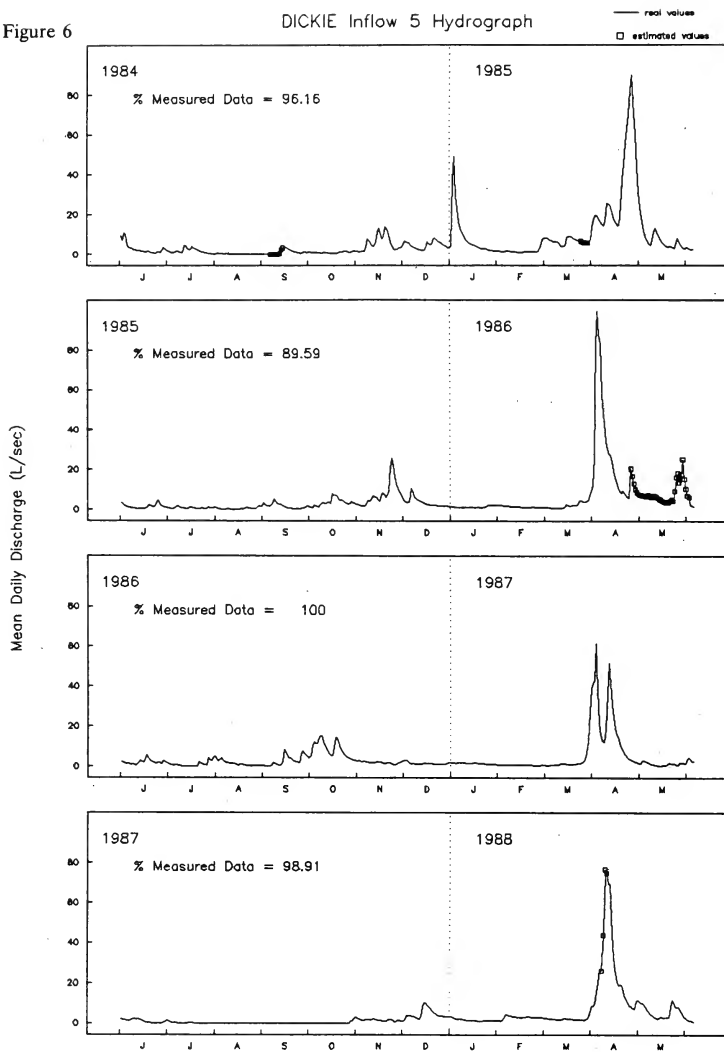


Figure 6

# DICKIE Inflow 5 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

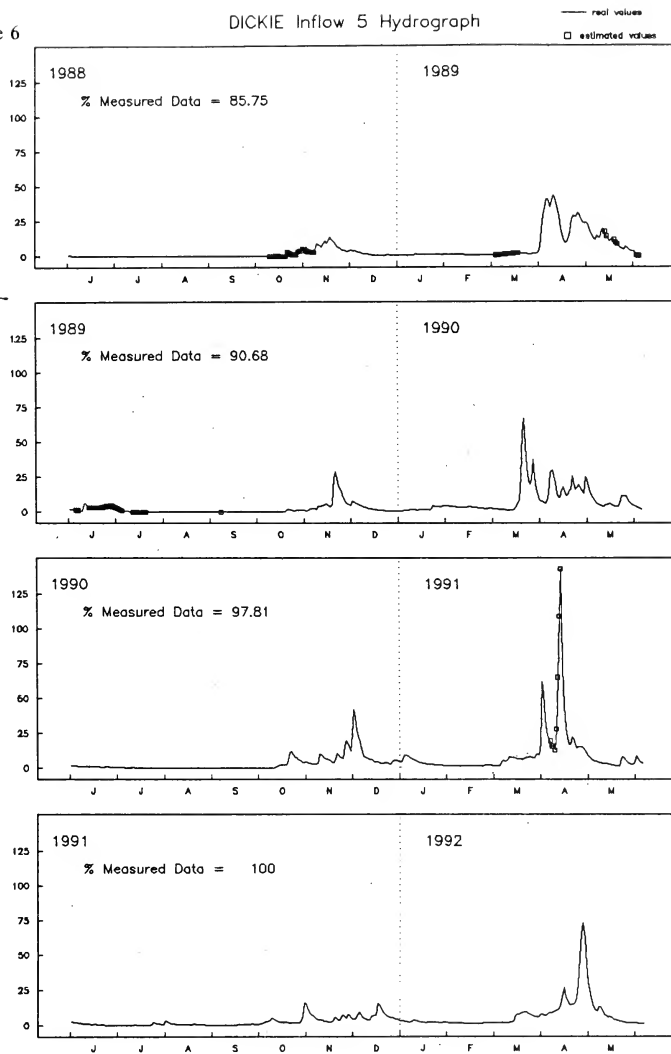


Figure 6

DICKIE Inflow 6 Hydrograph

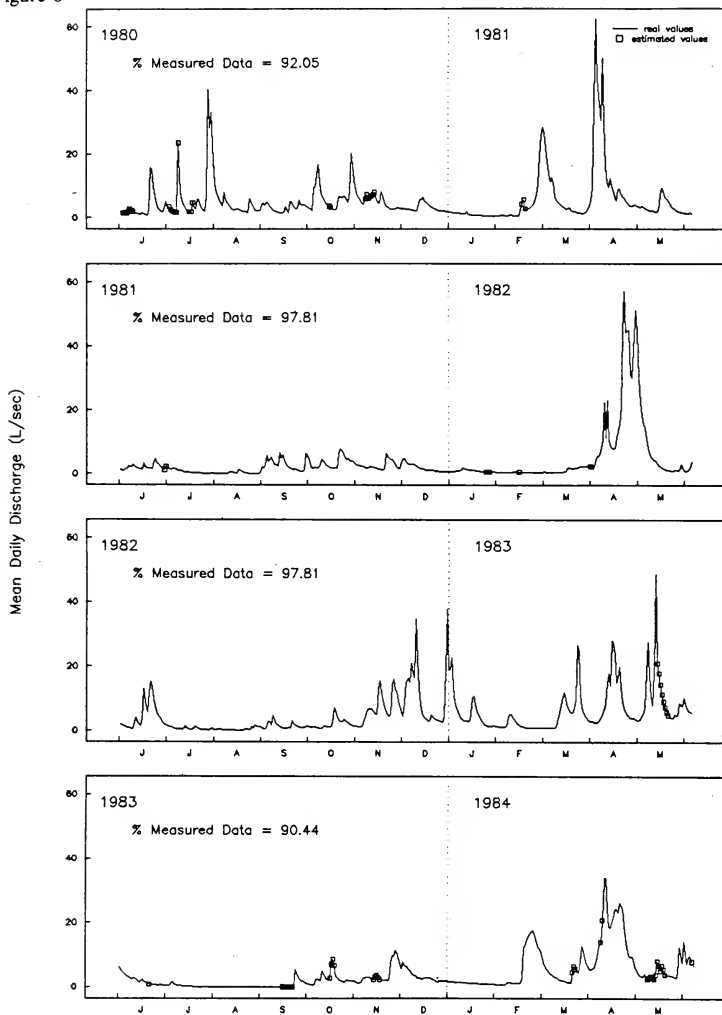


Figure 6

# DICKIE Inflow Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L./sec)

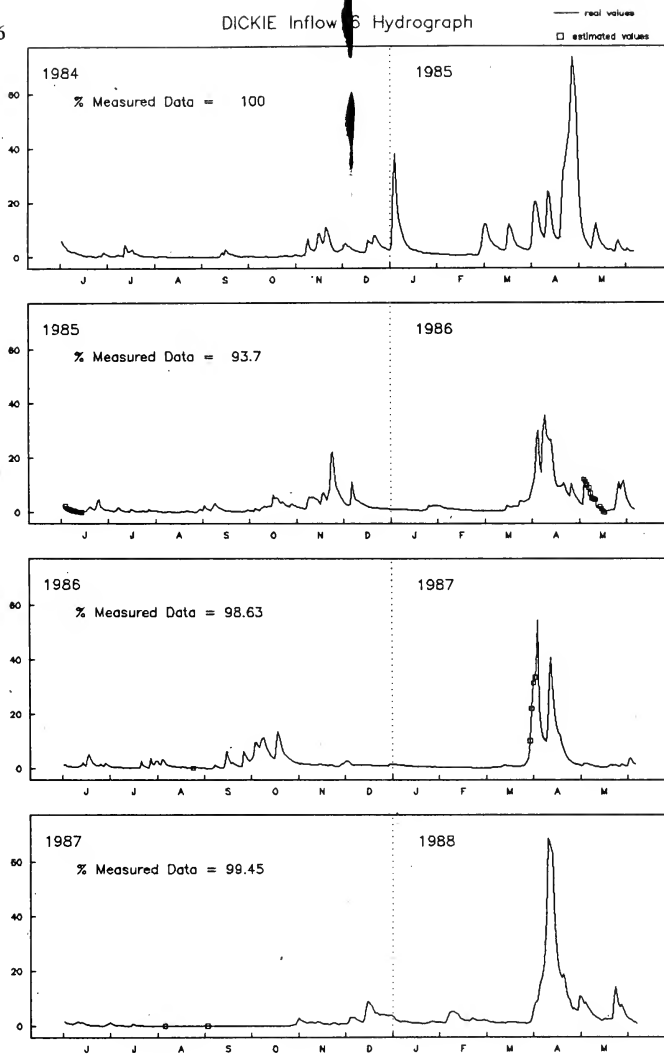


Figure 6

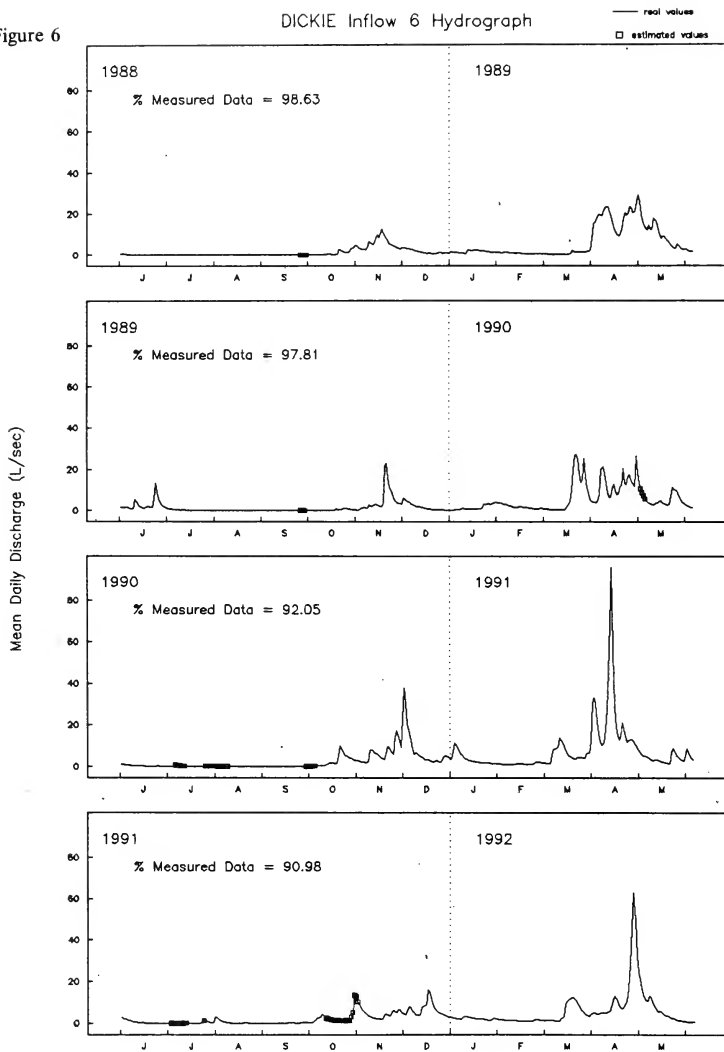




Figure 6

DICKIE Inflow 8 Hydrograph

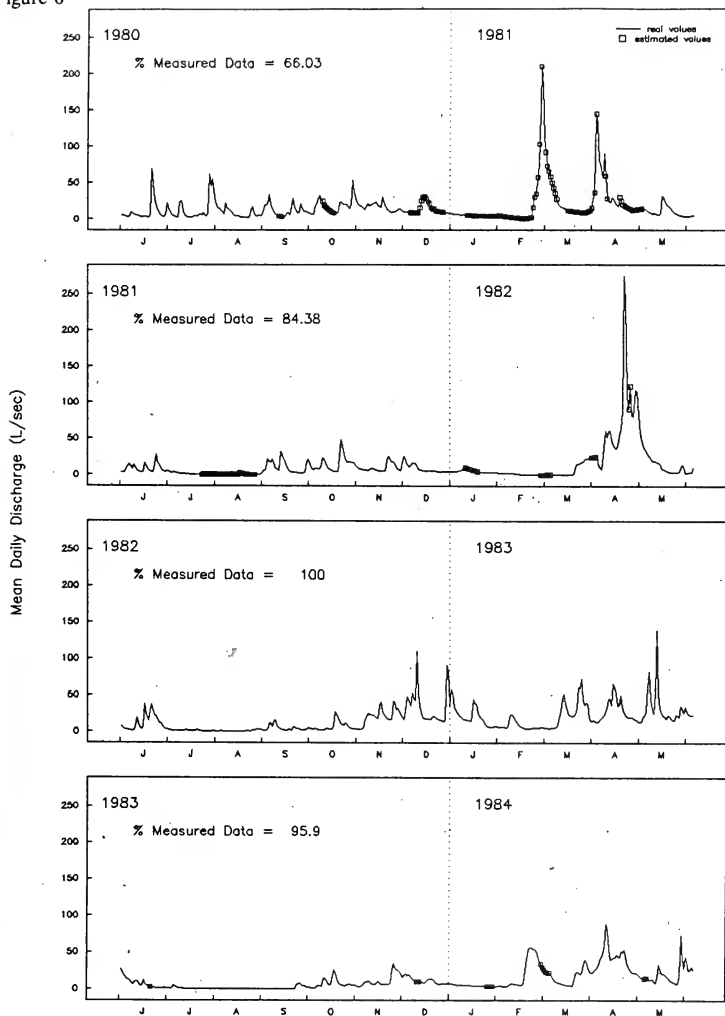


Figure 6

DICKIE Inflow 8 Hydrograph

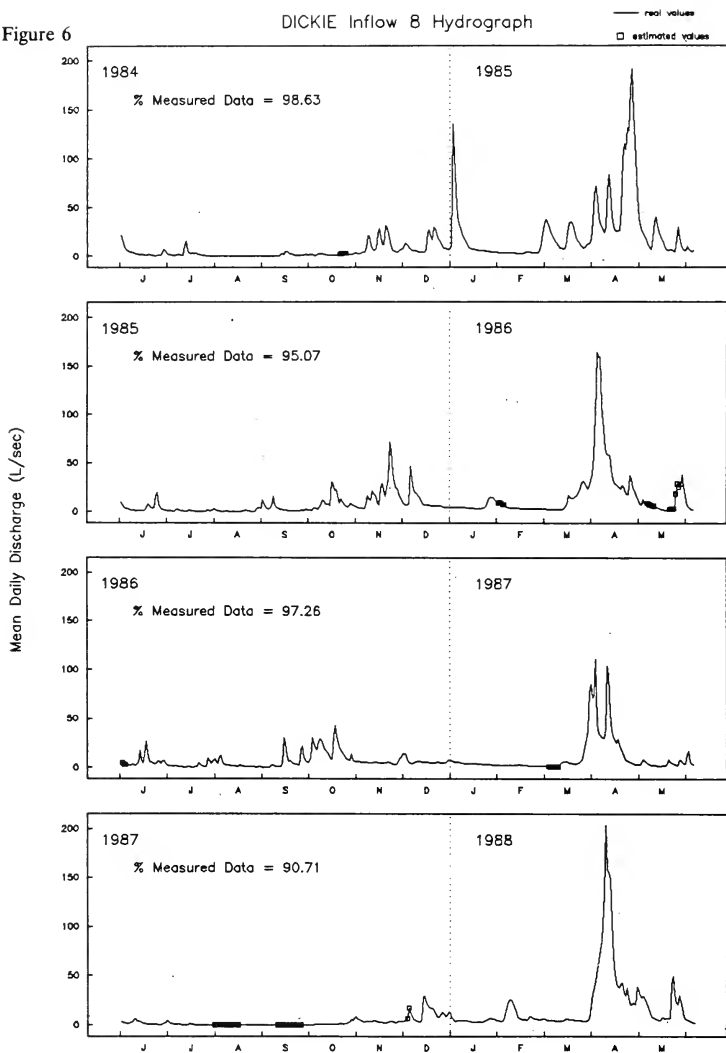


Figure 6

# DICKIE Inflow 8 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

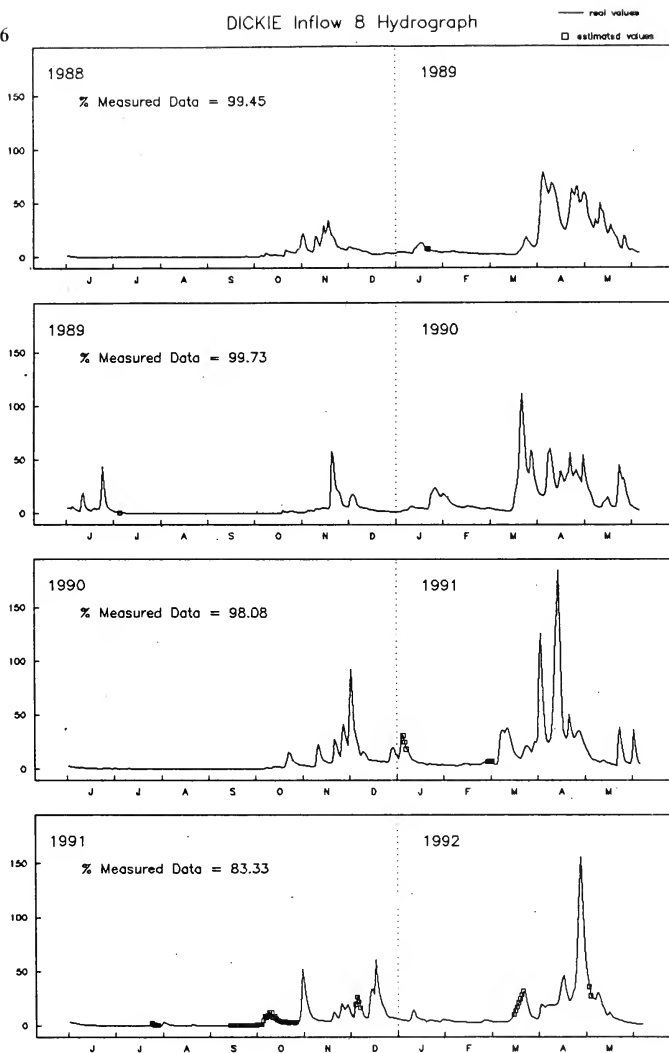


Figure 6

DICKIE Inflow 10 Hydrograph

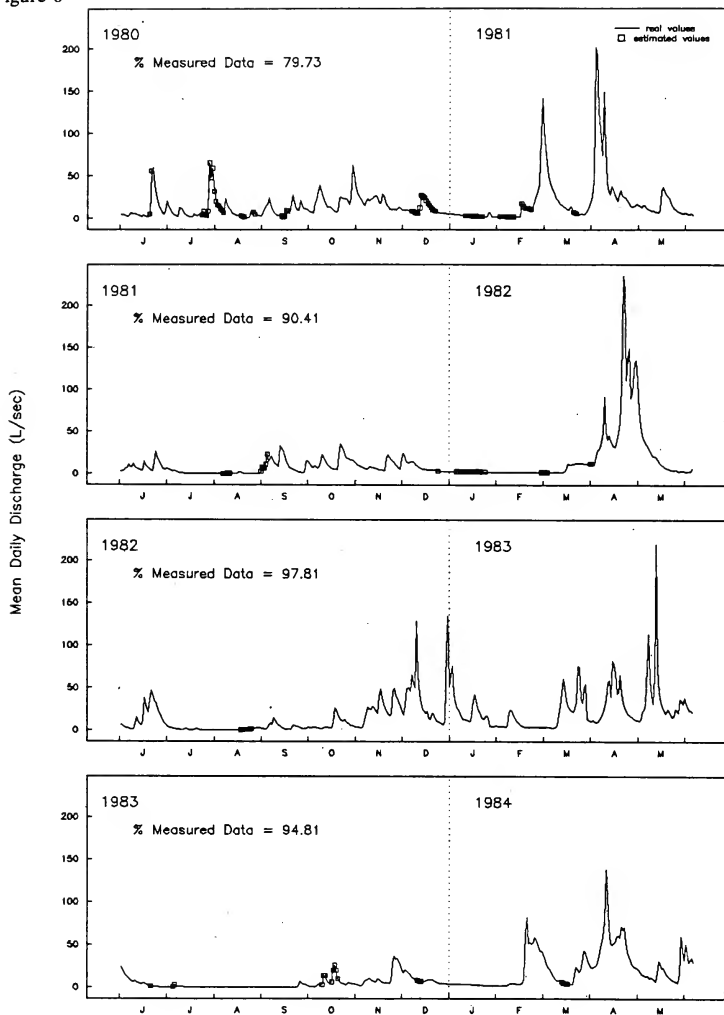


Figure 6

DICKIE Inflow 10 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

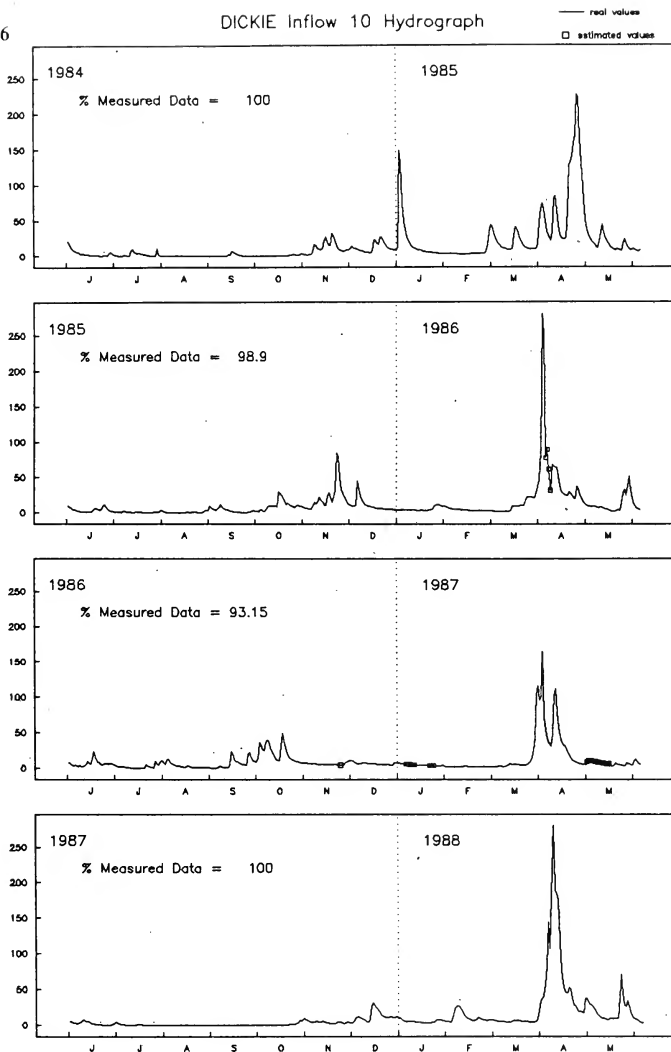


Figure 6

DICKIE Inflow 10 Hydrograph

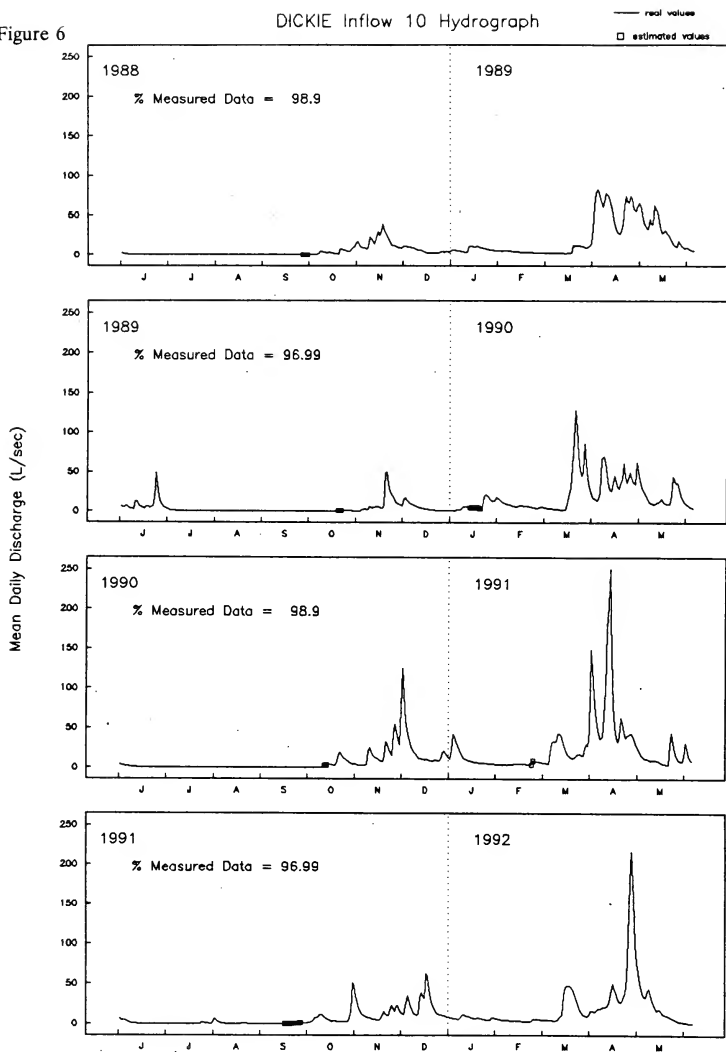


Figure 6

DICKIE Inflow 11 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

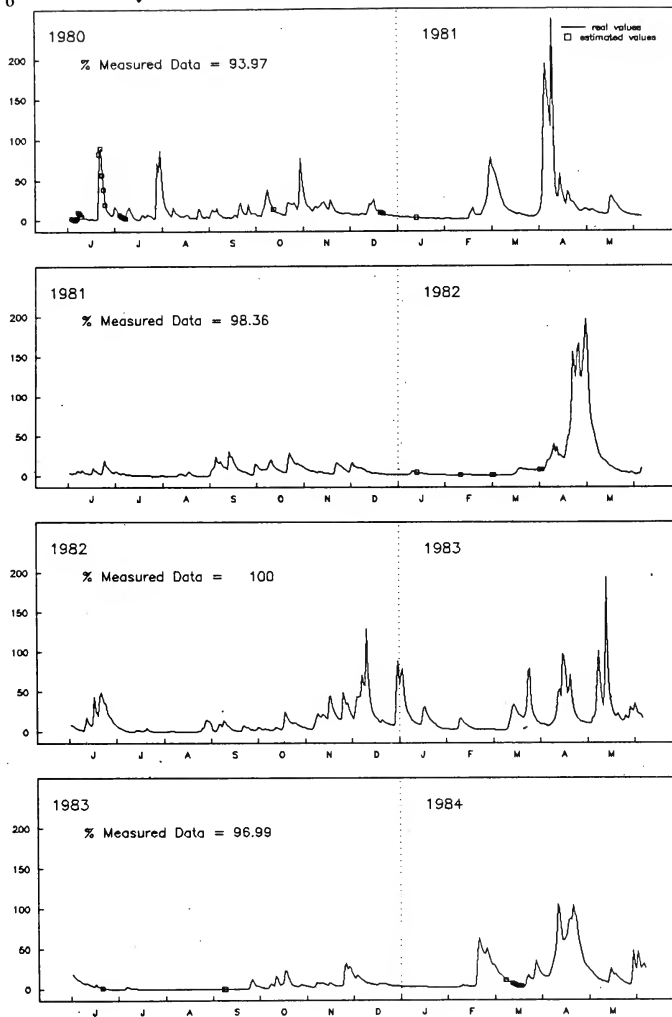


Figure 6

DICKIE Inflow 11 Hydrograph

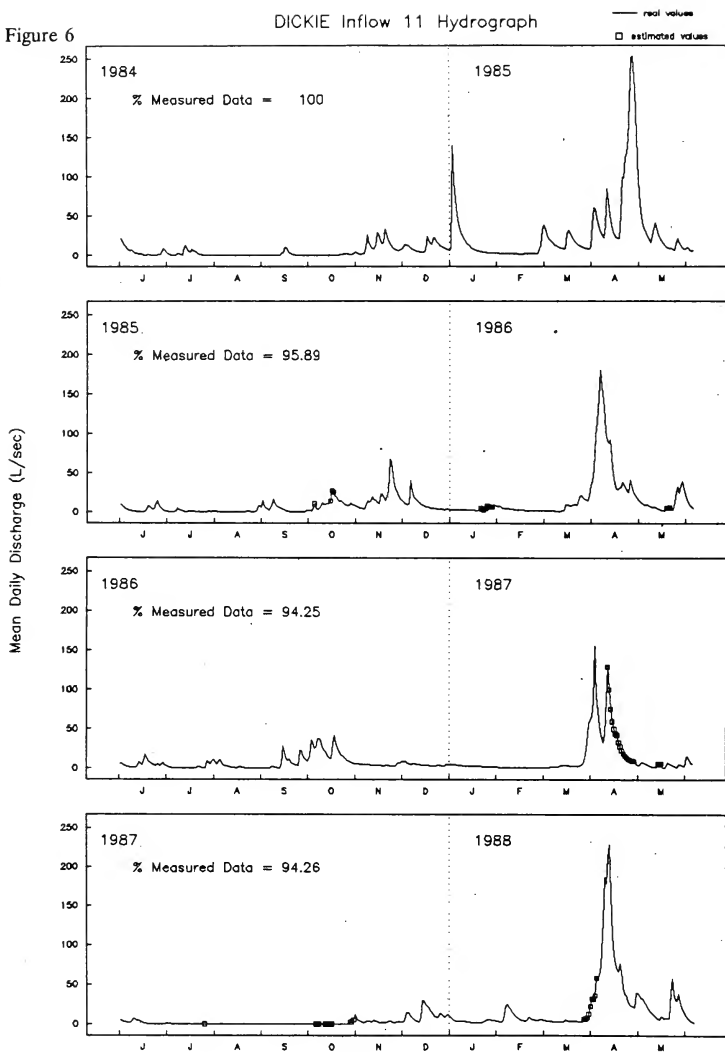




Figure 6

DICKIE Inflow 11 Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

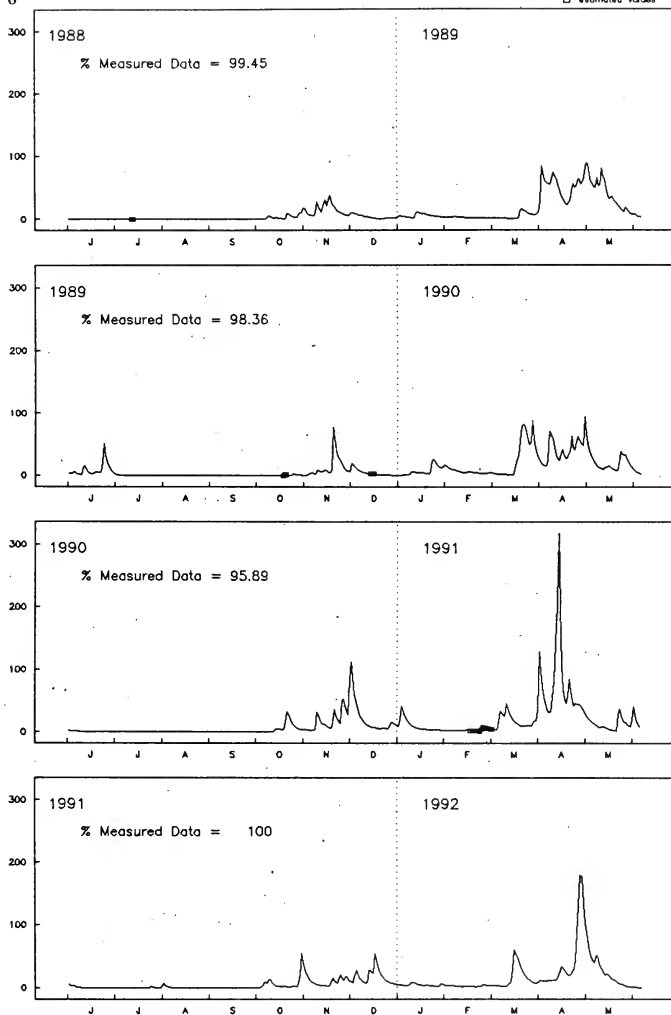


Figure 6

# HARP Inflow 3 Hydrograph

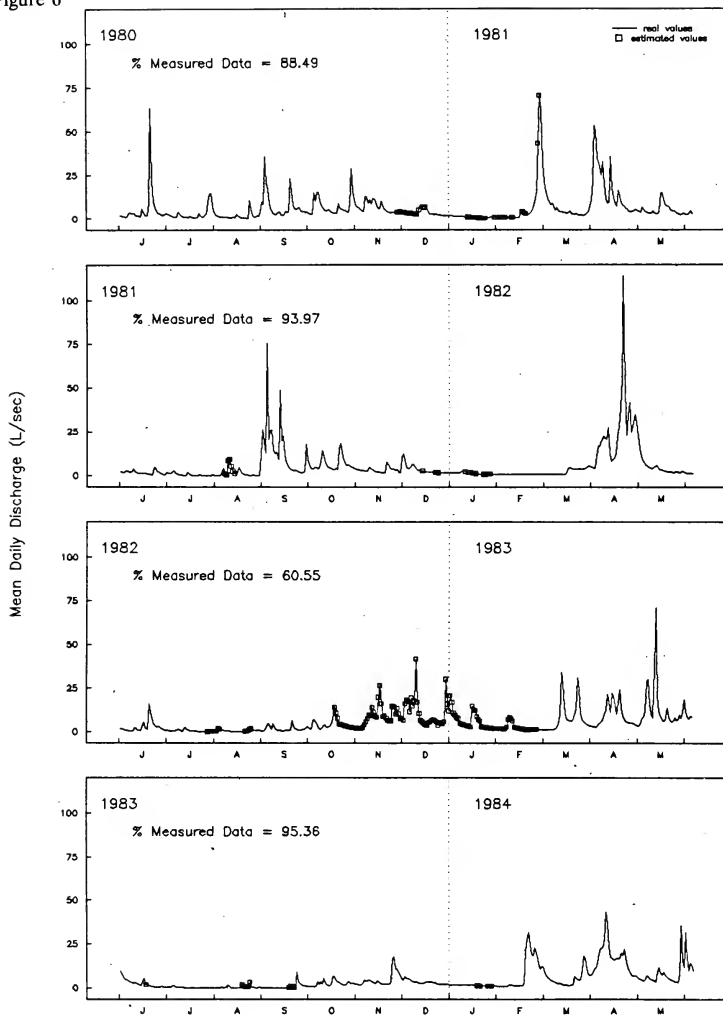


Figure 6

# HARP Inflow 3 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

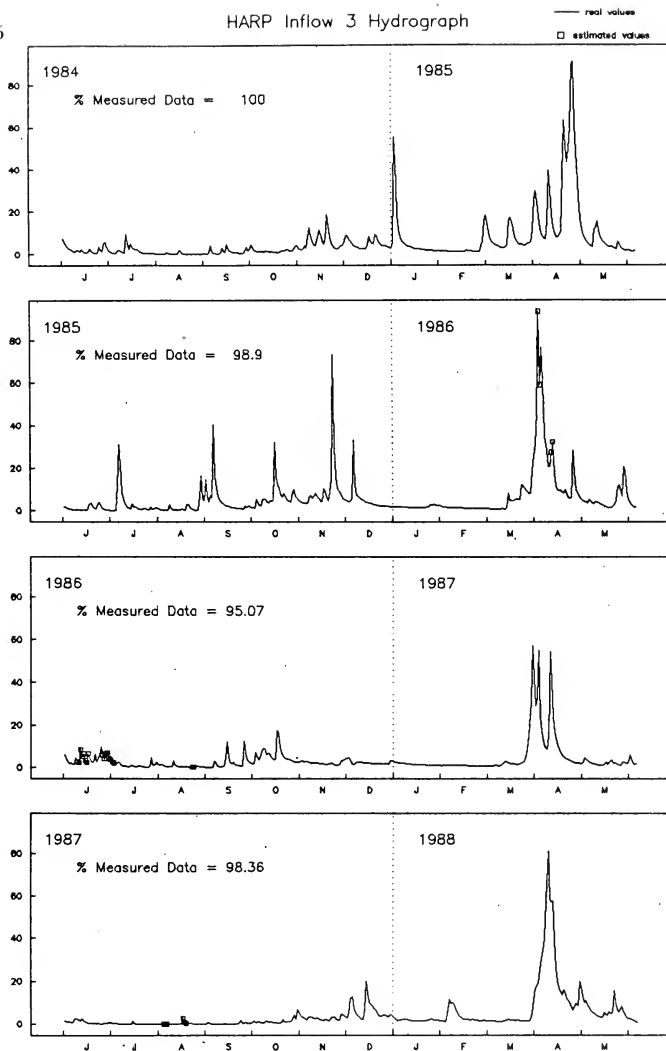


Figure 6

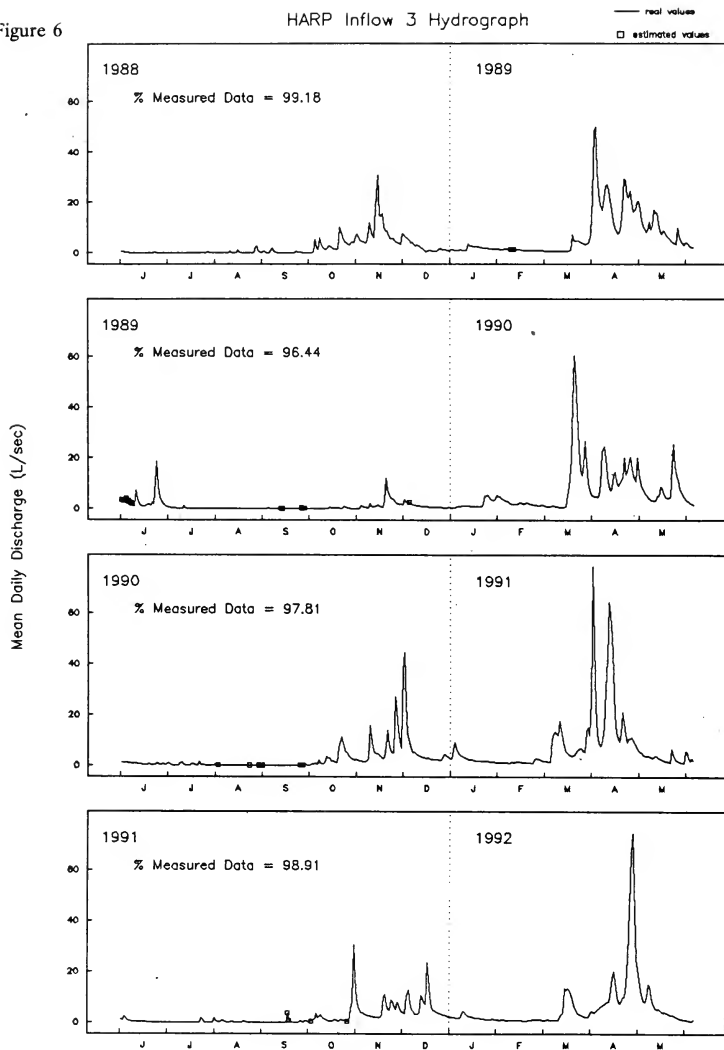


Figure 6

HARP Inflow 3a Hydrograph

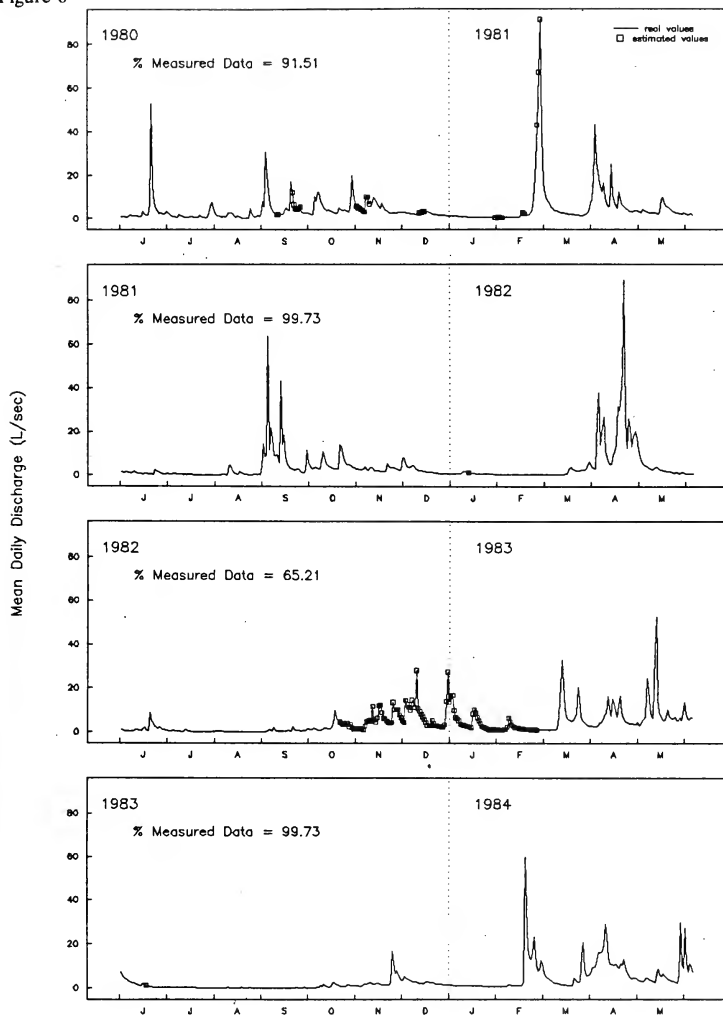


Figure 6

HARP Inflow 3a Hydrograph

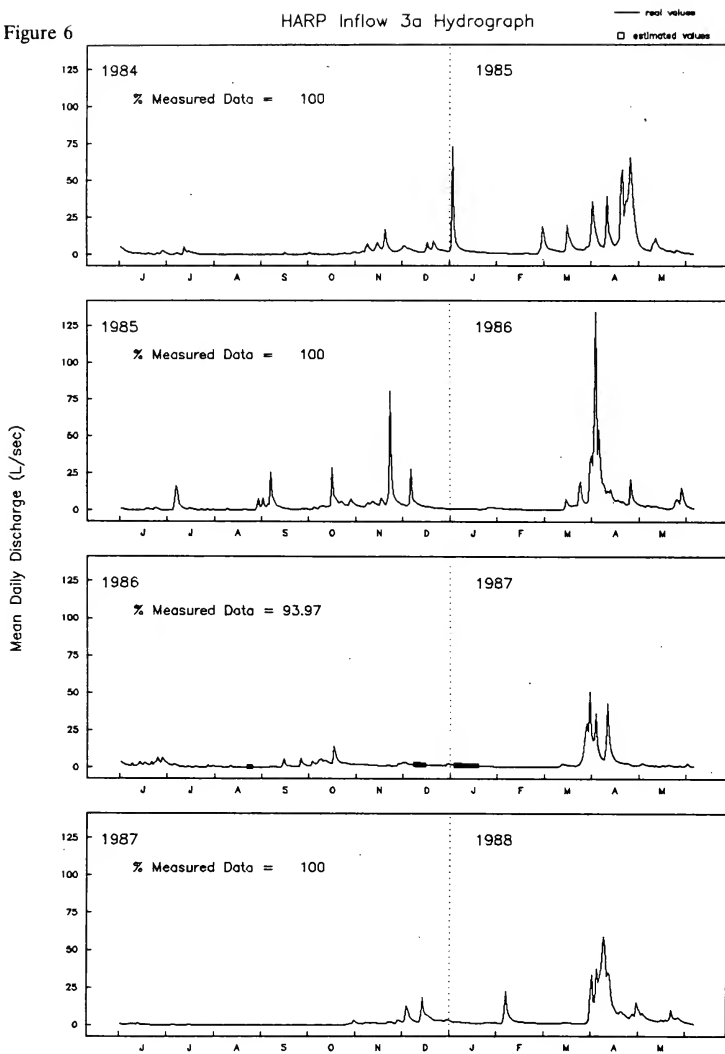


Figure 6

HARP Inflow 3a Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

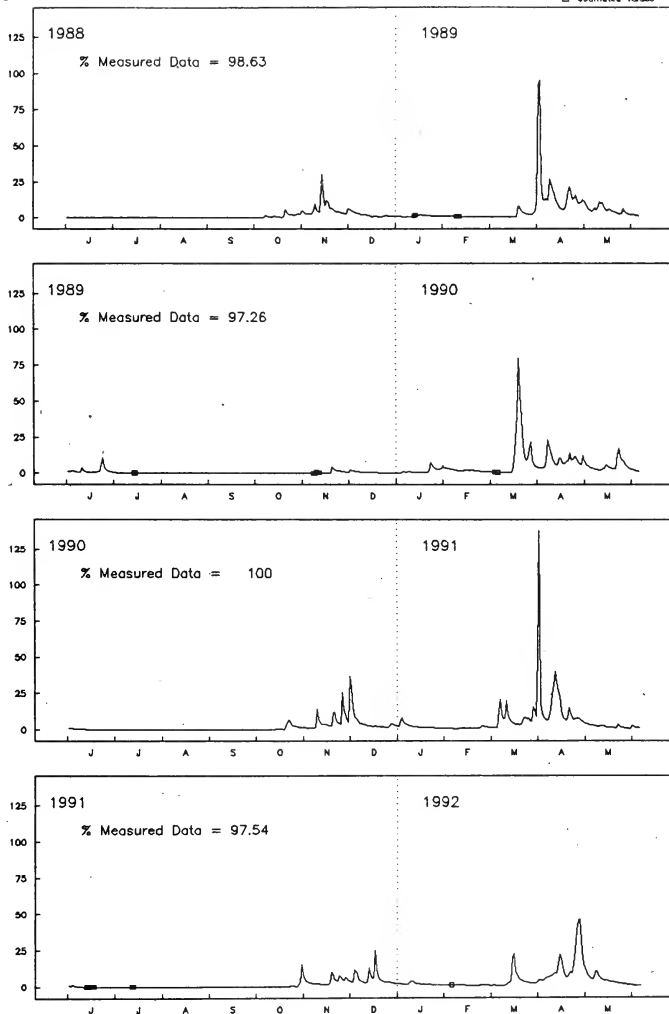


Figure 6

# HARP Inflow 4 Hydrograph

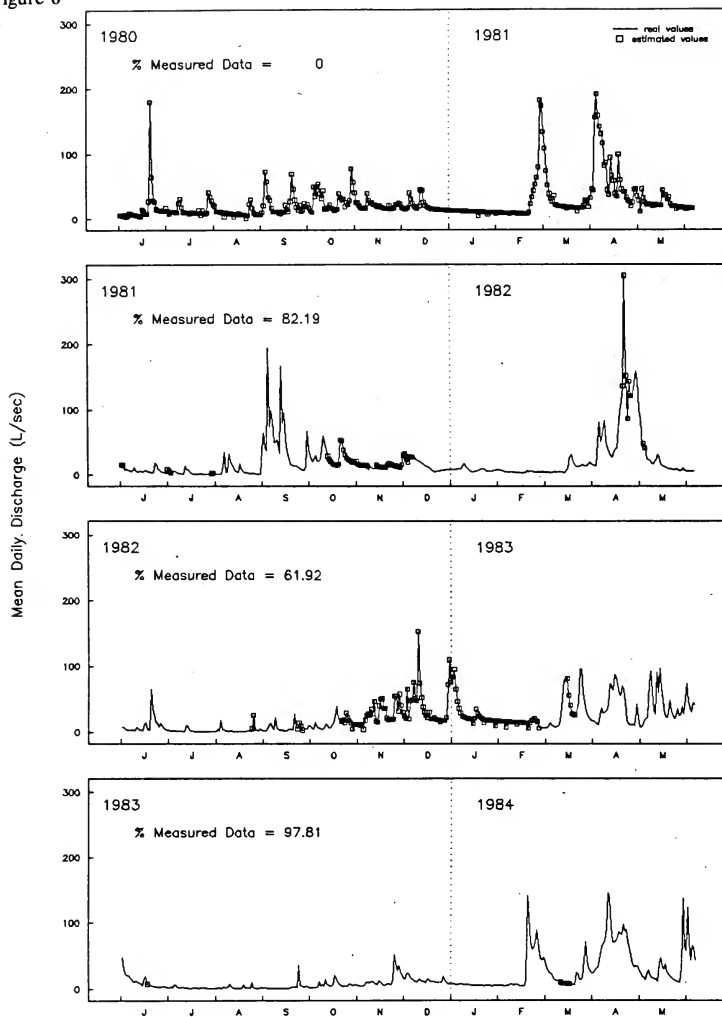




Figure 6

HARP Inflow 4 Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

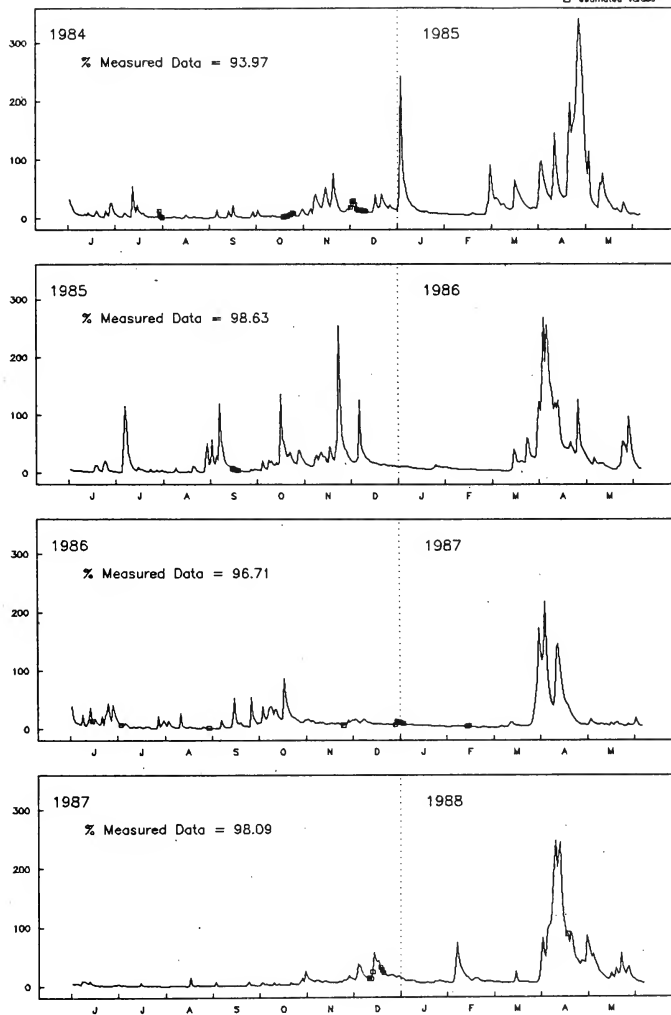


Figure 6

# HARP Inflow 4 Hydrograph

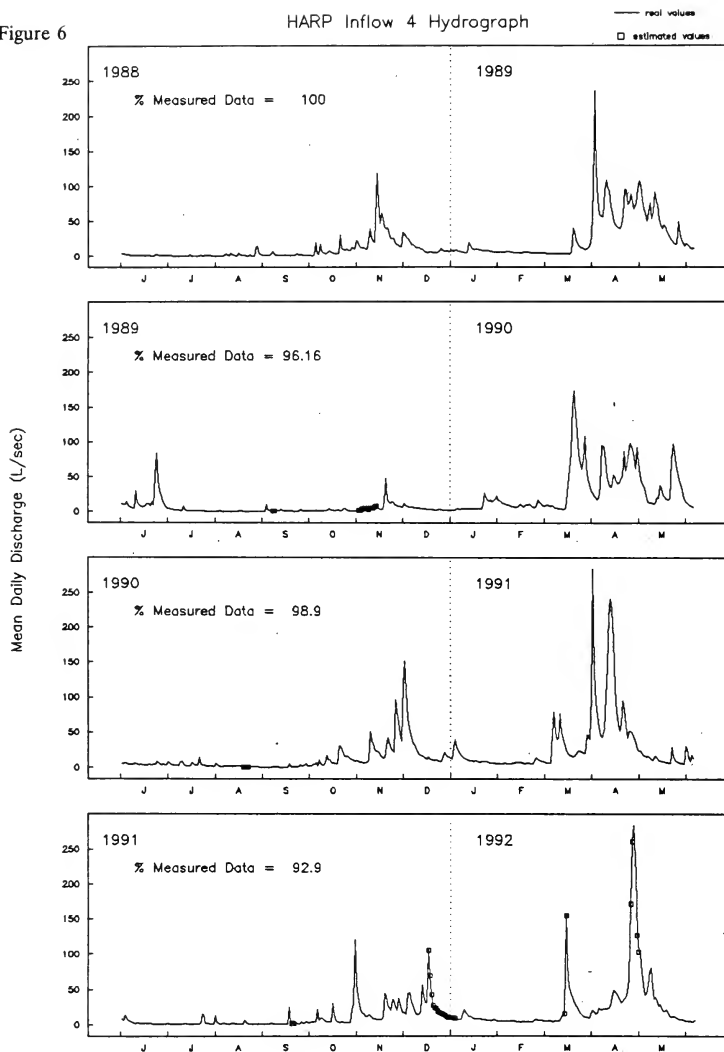


Figure 6

HARP Inflow 5 Hydrograph

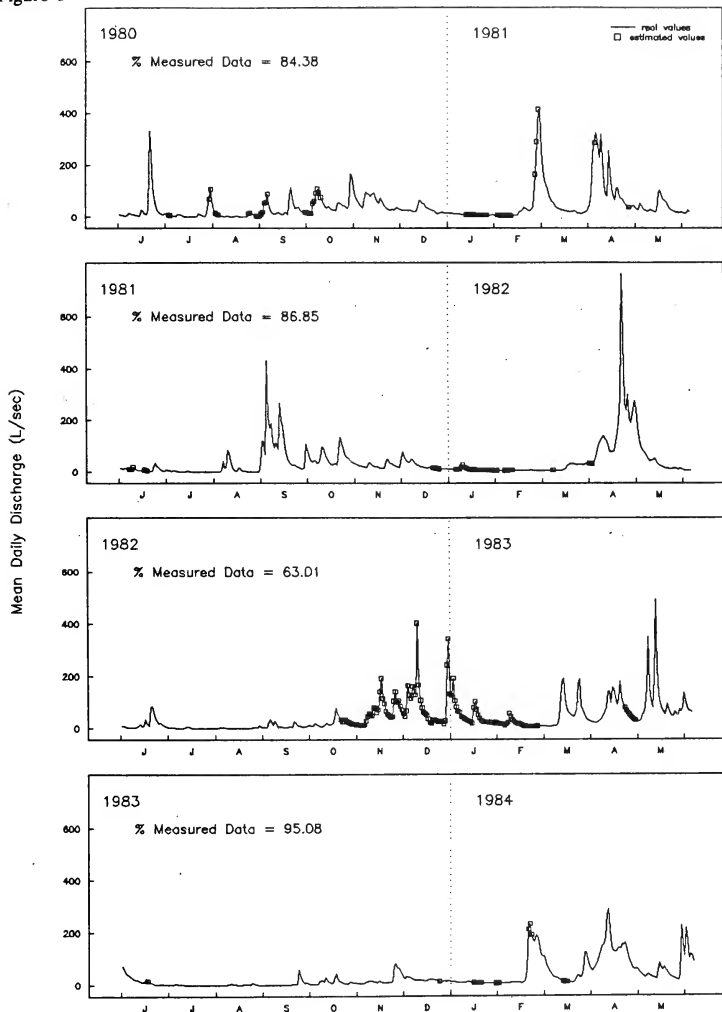
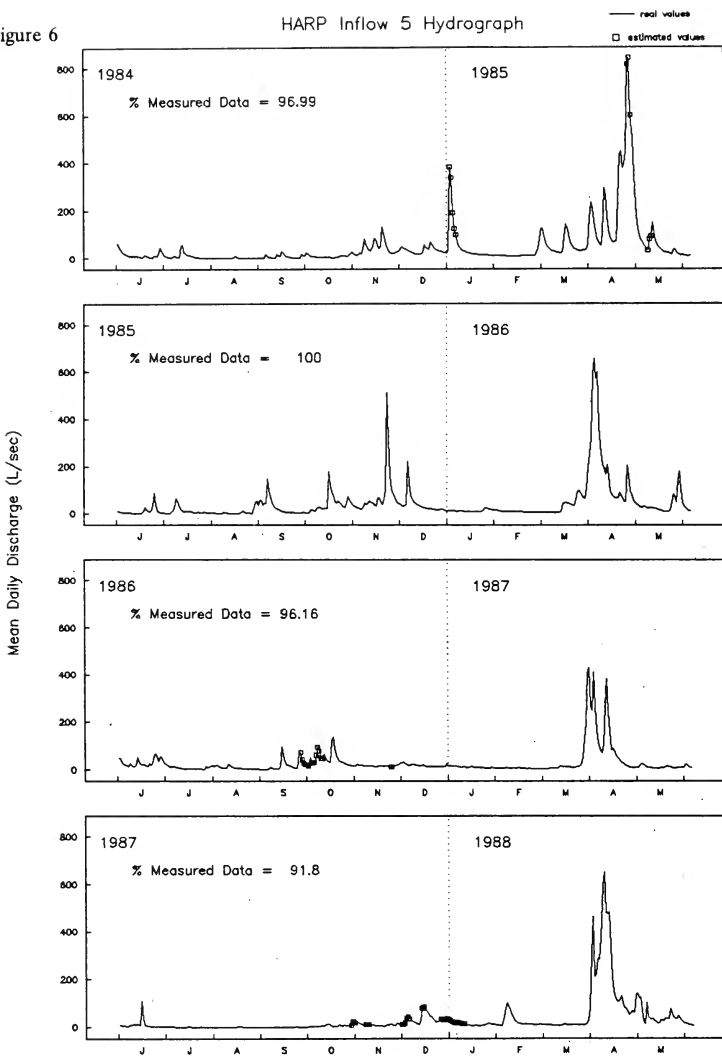
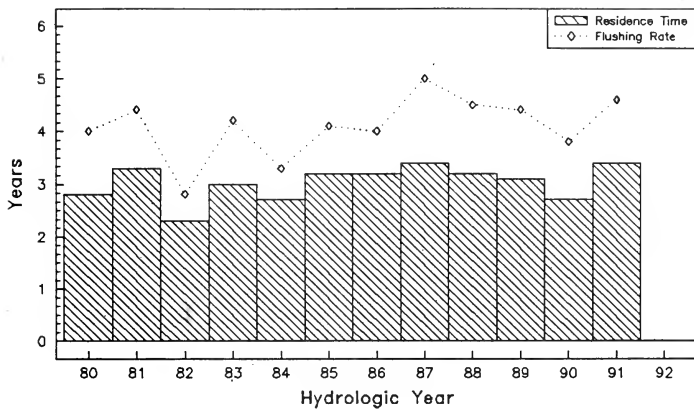


Figure 6

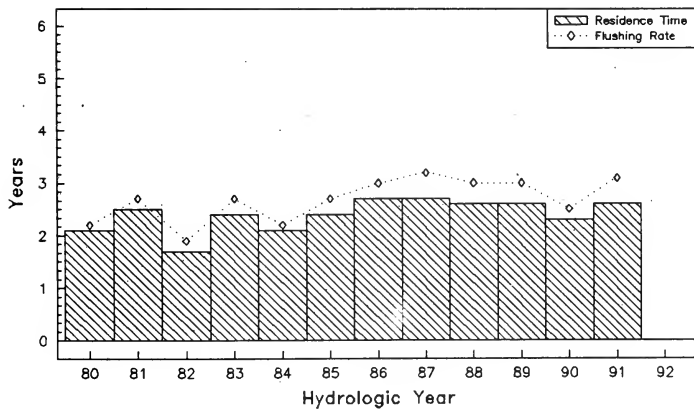
# HARP Inflow 5 Hydrograph



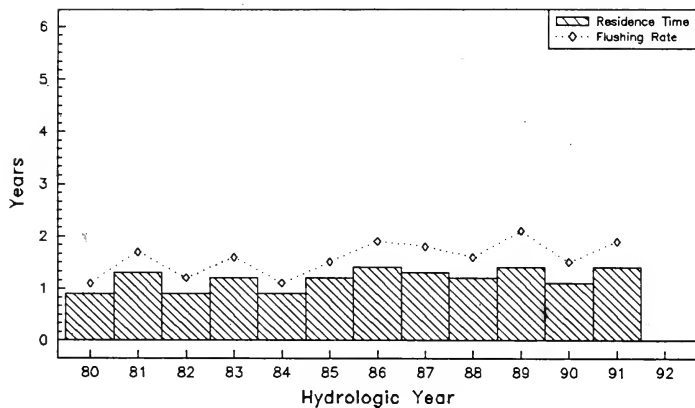
### Plastic Lake



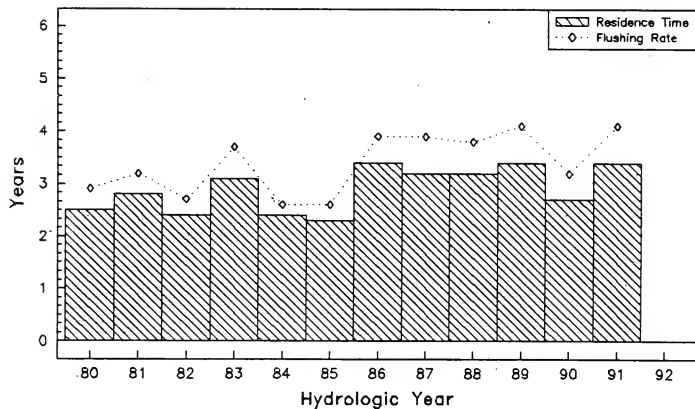
### Red Chalk Lake



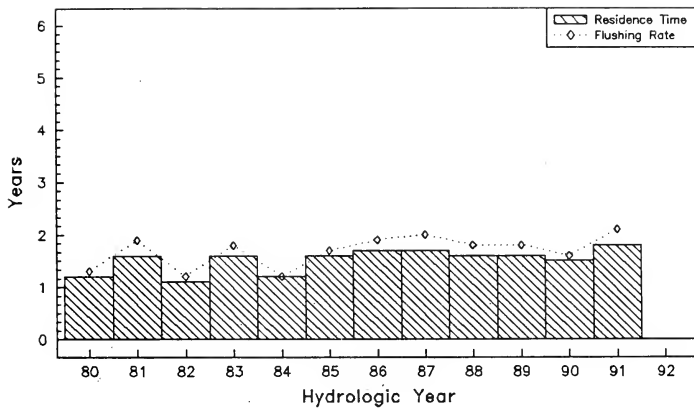
# Heney Lake



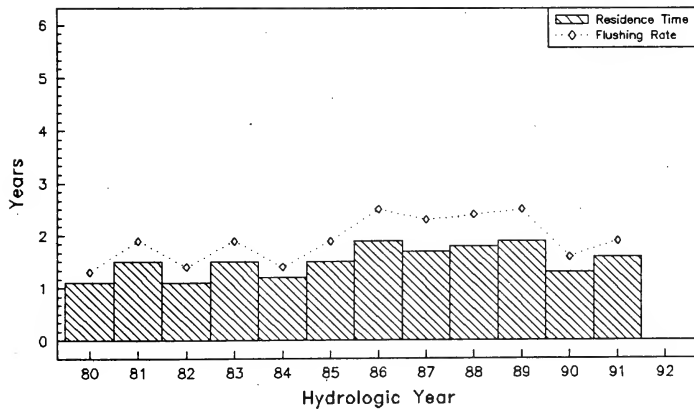
# Harp Lake



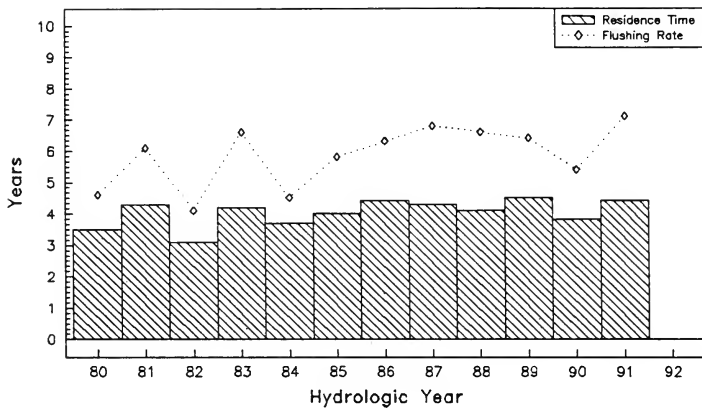
### Crosson Lake



### Dickie Lake



## Blue Chalk Lake



## Chub Lake

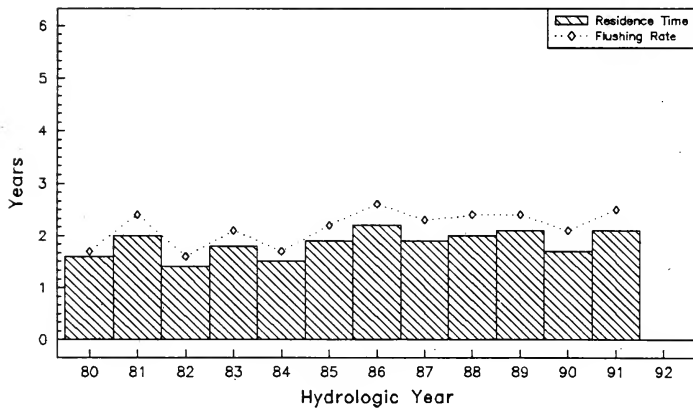




Figure 11      Annual residence and flushing time for 8 study lakes, 1980-1992.

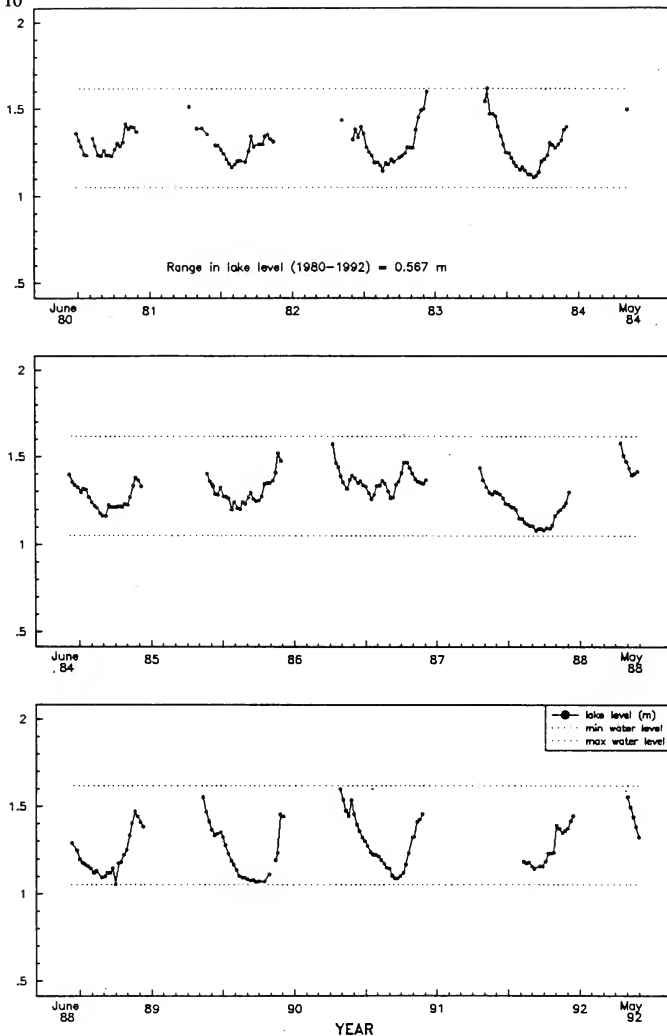
Blue Chalk, Chub  
Crosson, Dickie  
Heney, Harp  
Plastic, Red Chalk

Lake Elevation 343 m ASL

# RED\_CHALK LAKE LEVEL

Figure 10

Lake Level in meters above survey reference

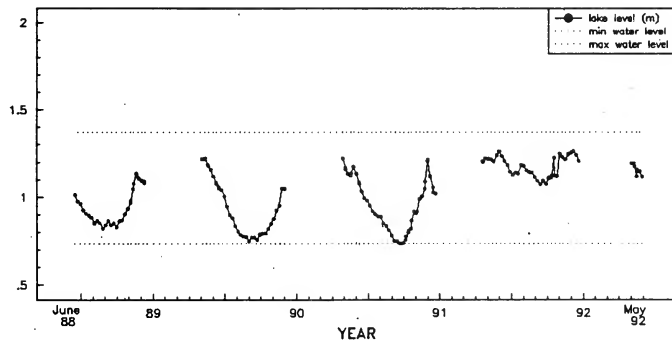
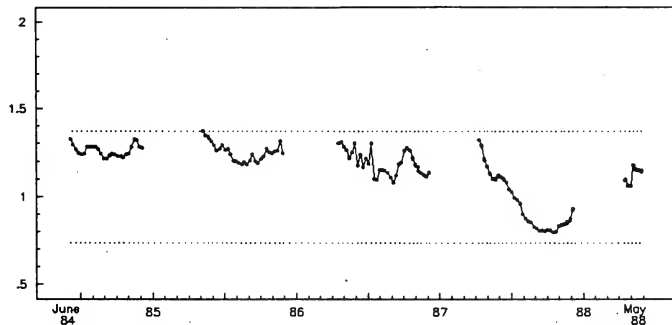
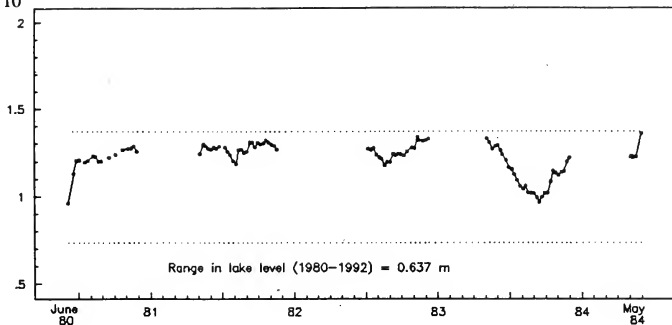


Lake Elevation 376.4 m ASL

# PLASTIC LAKE LEVEL

Figure 10

Lake Level in meters above survey reference

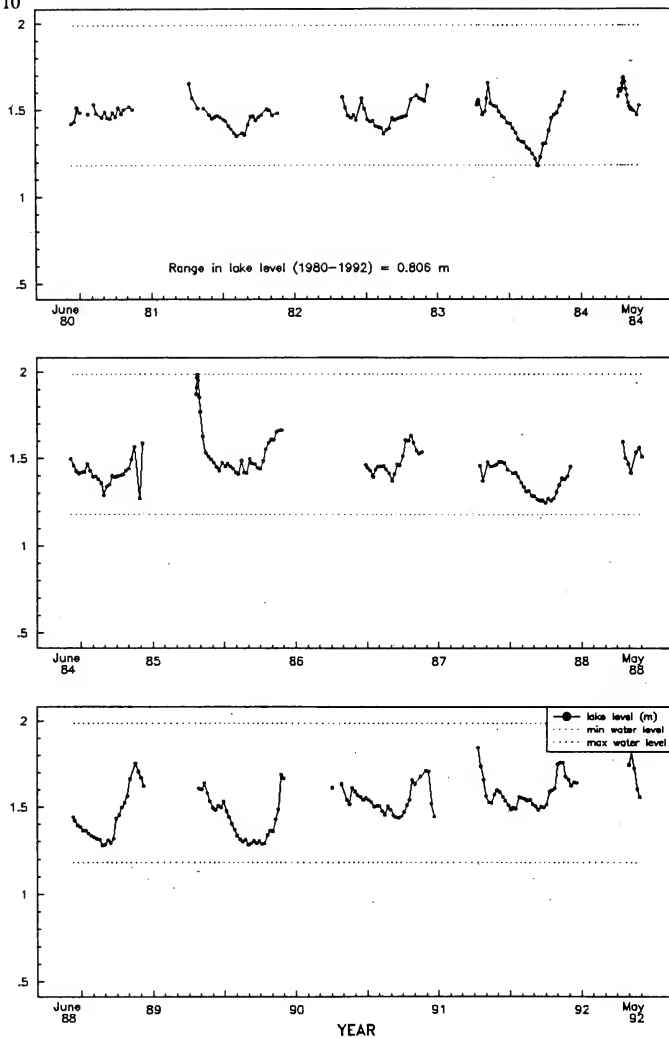


Lake Elevation 345.5 m ASL

Figure 10

# HENEY LAKE LEVEL

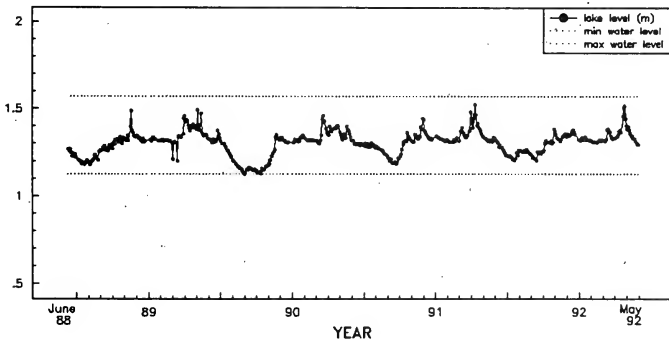
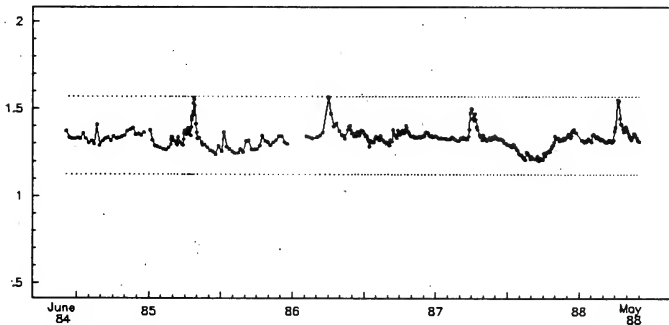
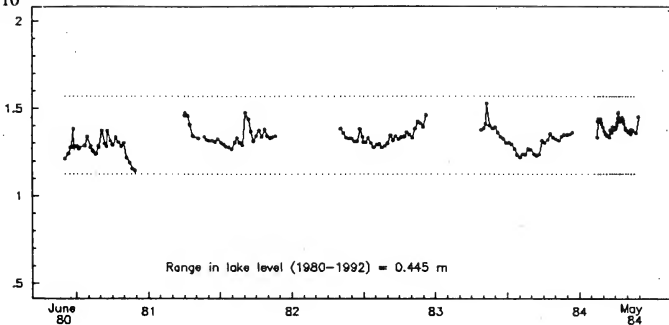
Lake Level in meters above survey reference



Lake Elevation 327 m ASL  
Figure 10

# HARP LAKE LEVEL

Lake Level in meters above survey reference

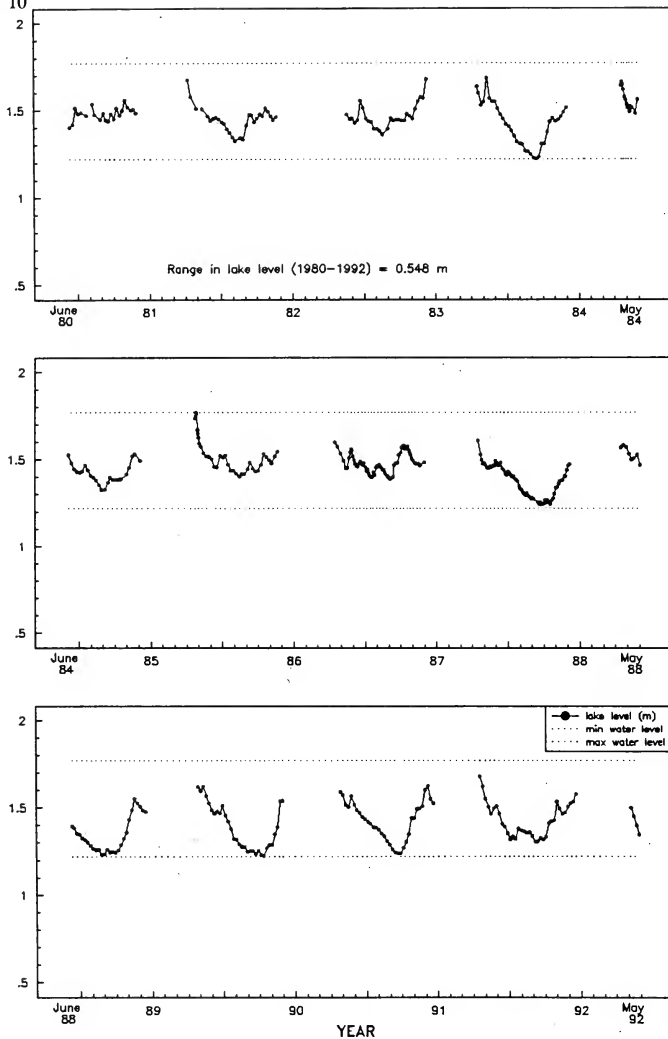


Lake Elevation 354.5 m ASL

# DICKIE LAKE LEVEL

Figure 10

Lake Level in meters above survey reference

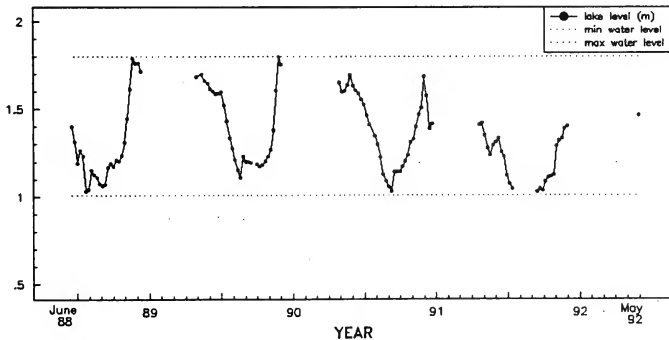
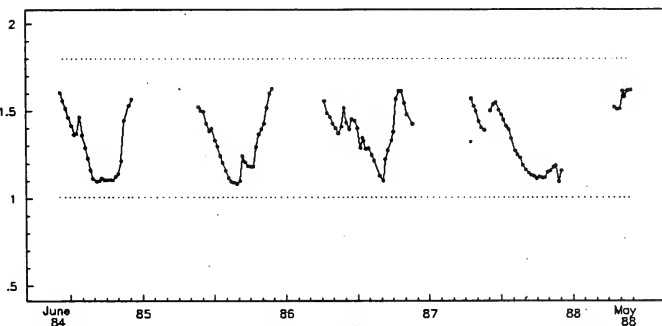
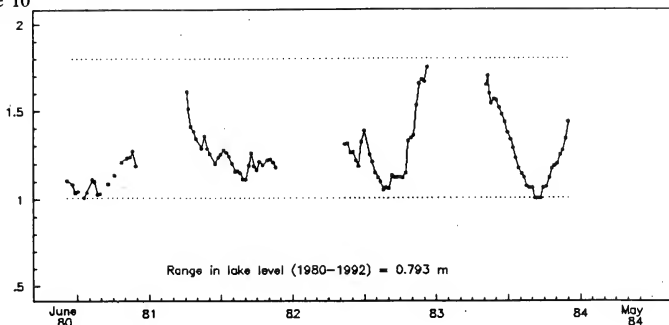


Lake Elevation 332 m ASL

Figure 10

# CROSSON LAKE LEVEL

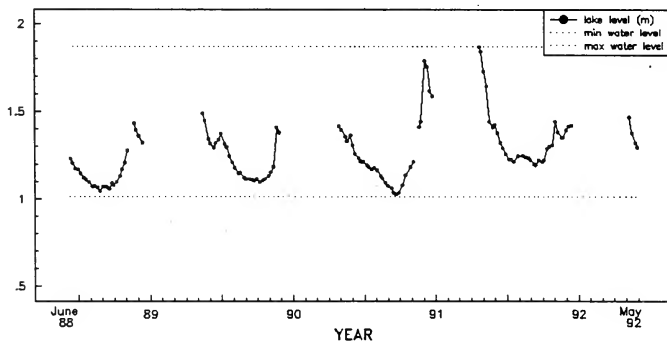
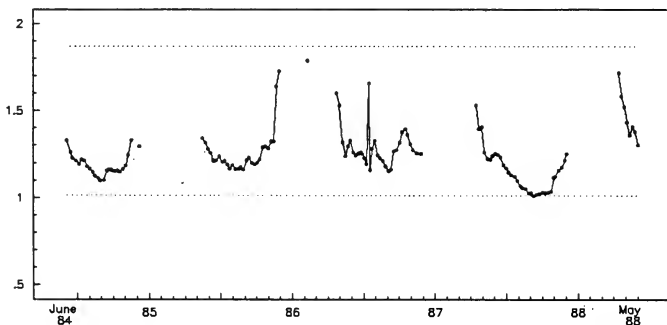
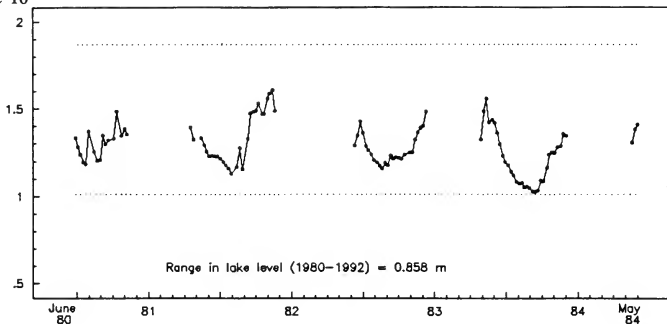
Lake Level in meters above survey reference



Lake Elevation 371 m ASL  
Figure 10

# CHUB LAKE LEVEL

Lake Level in meters above survey reference



YEAR



Lake Elevation 343.5 m ASL

Figure 10

# BLUE\_CHALK LAKE LEVEL

Lake Level in meters above survey reference

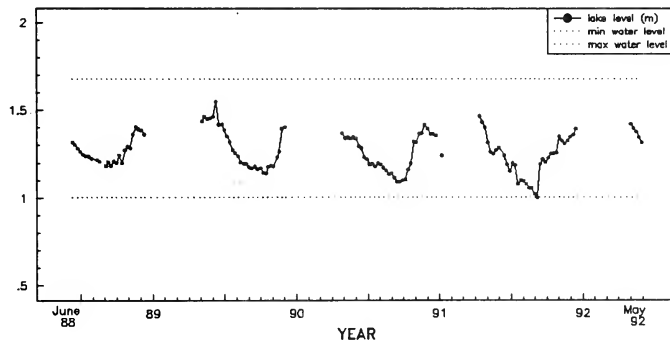
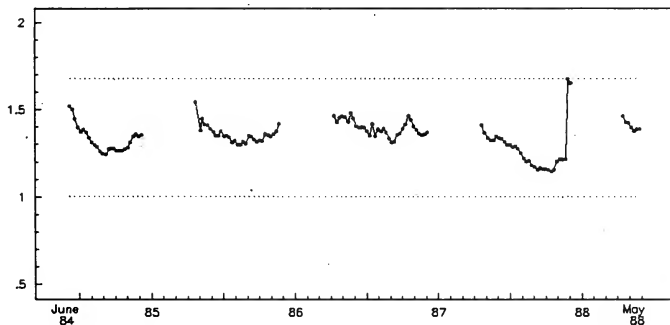
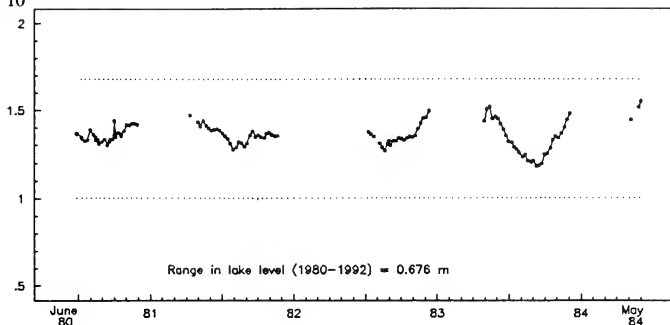
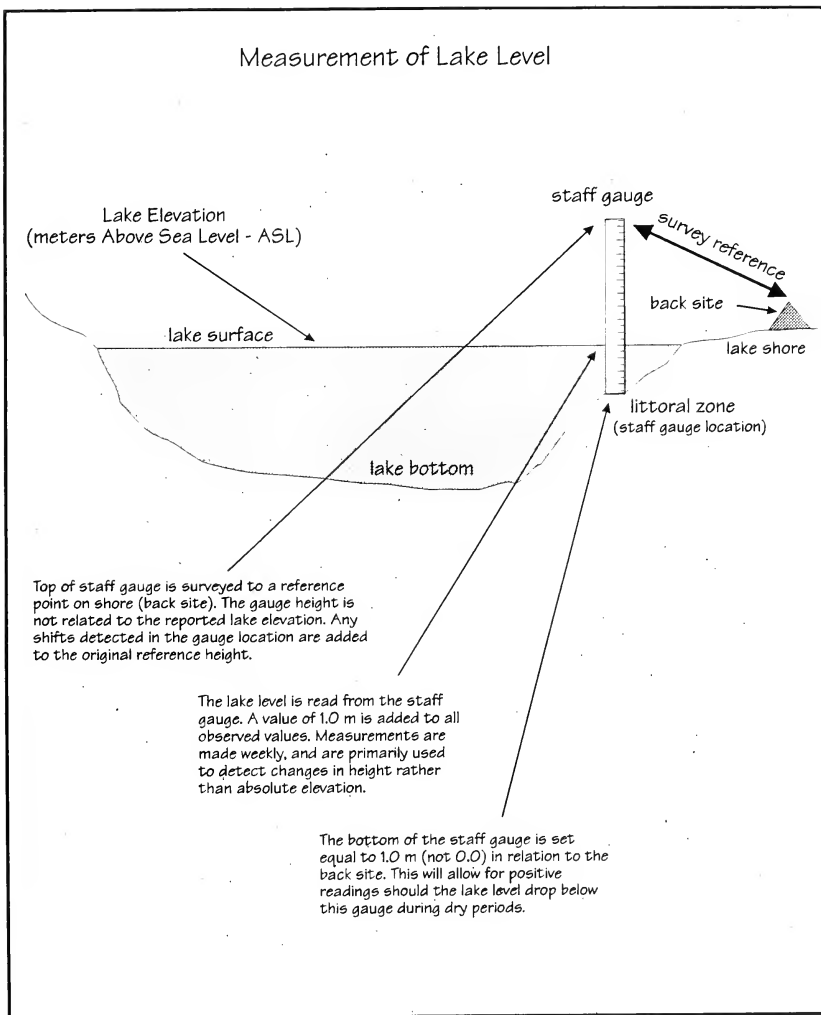


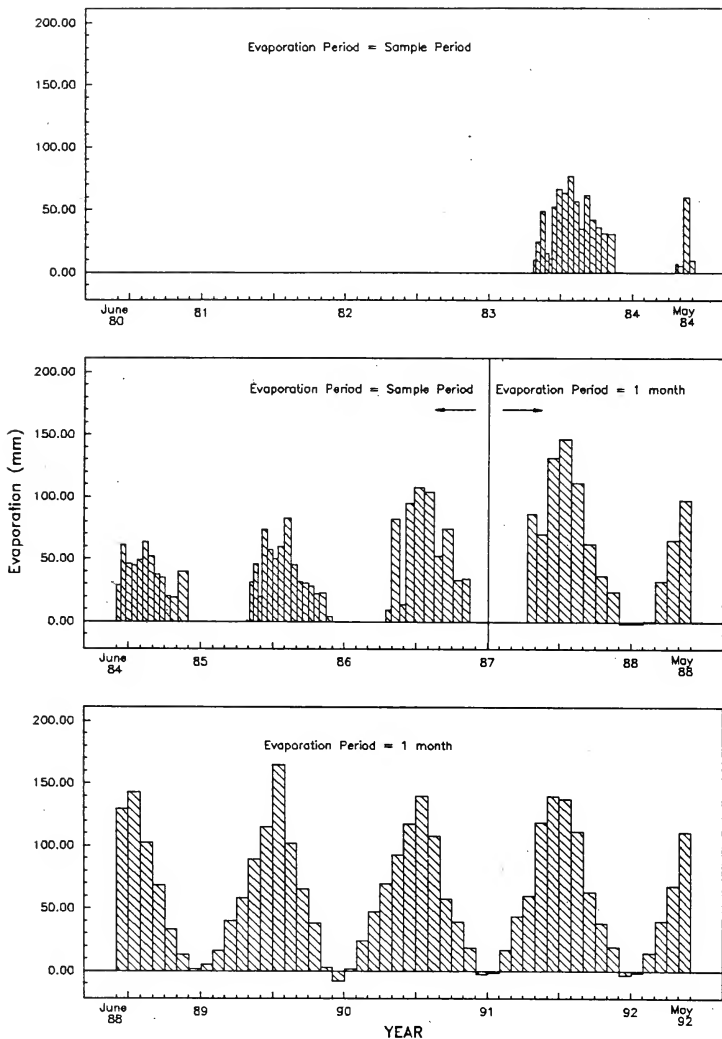
Figure 10 Lake level gauge (m) for 8 study lakes, 1980-1992.

Blue Chalk  
Chub  
Crosson  
Dickie  
Harp  
Heney  
Plastic  
Red Chalk

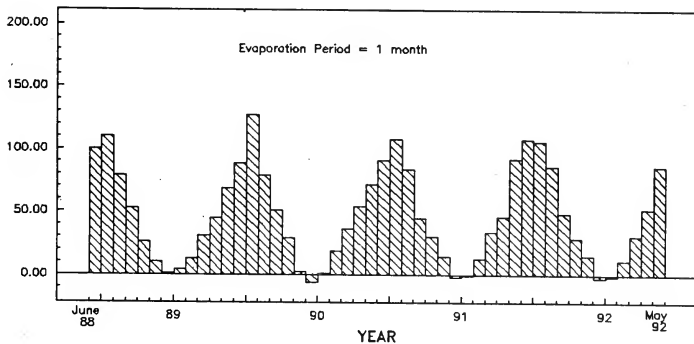
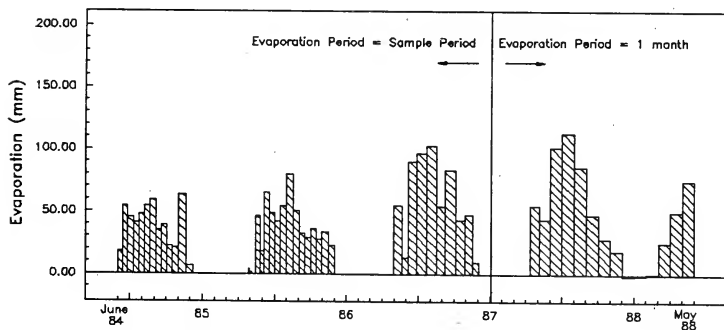
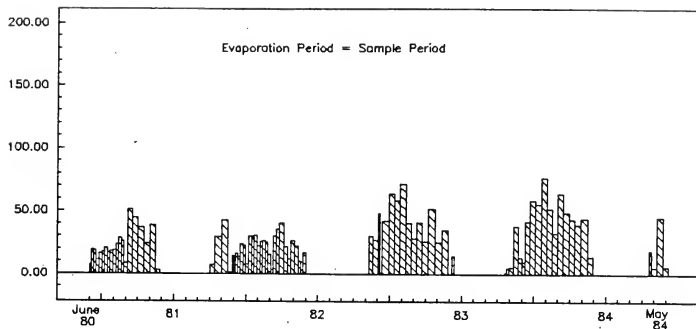
Figure 9 Measurement of lake level.



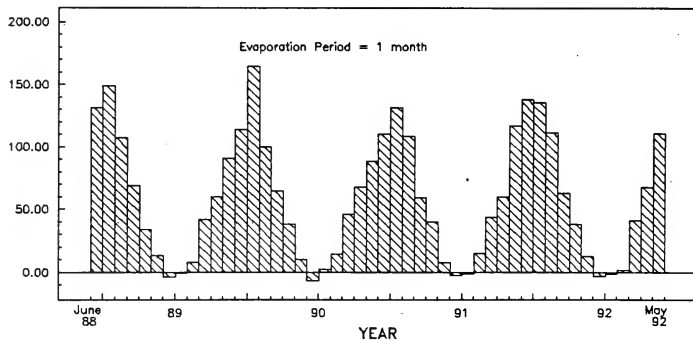
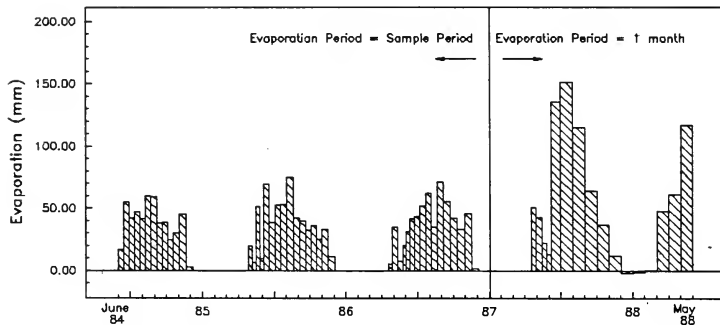
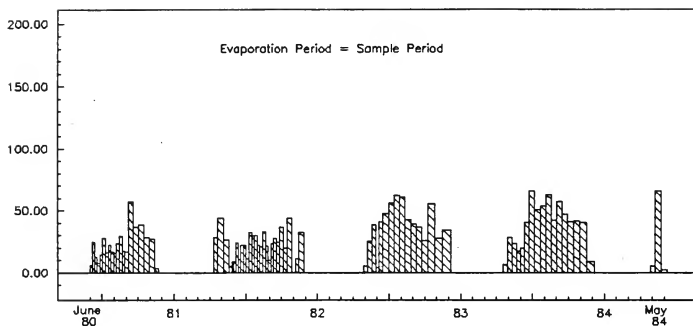
# RED\_CHALK\_EAST Lake Evaporation



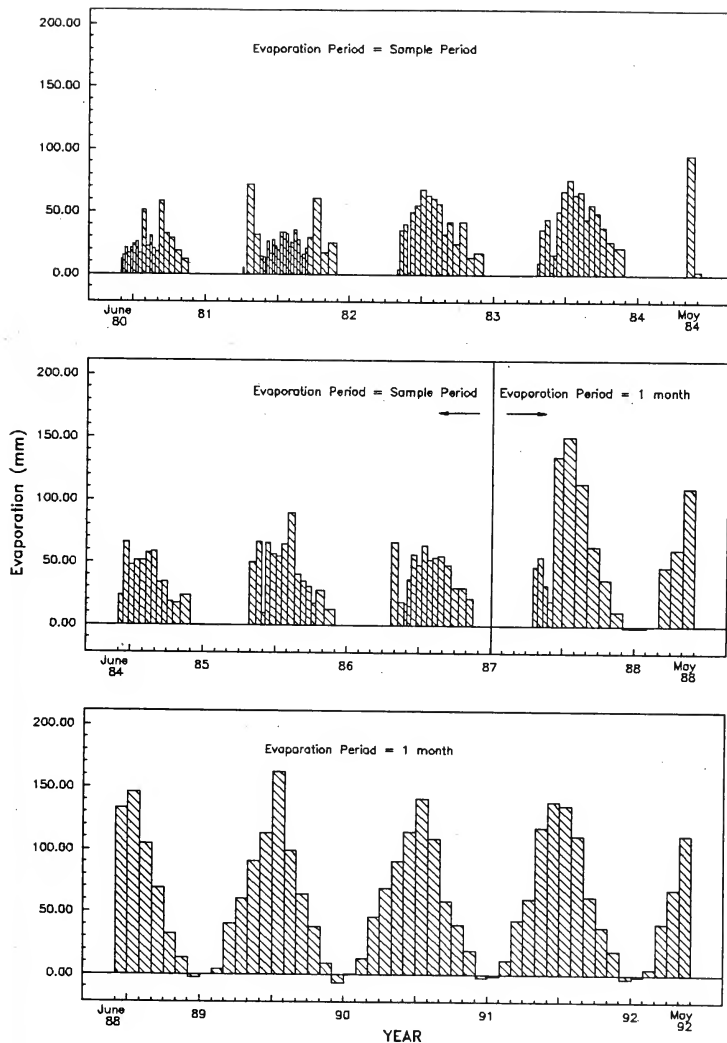
# RED\_CHALK\_MAIN Lake Evaporation



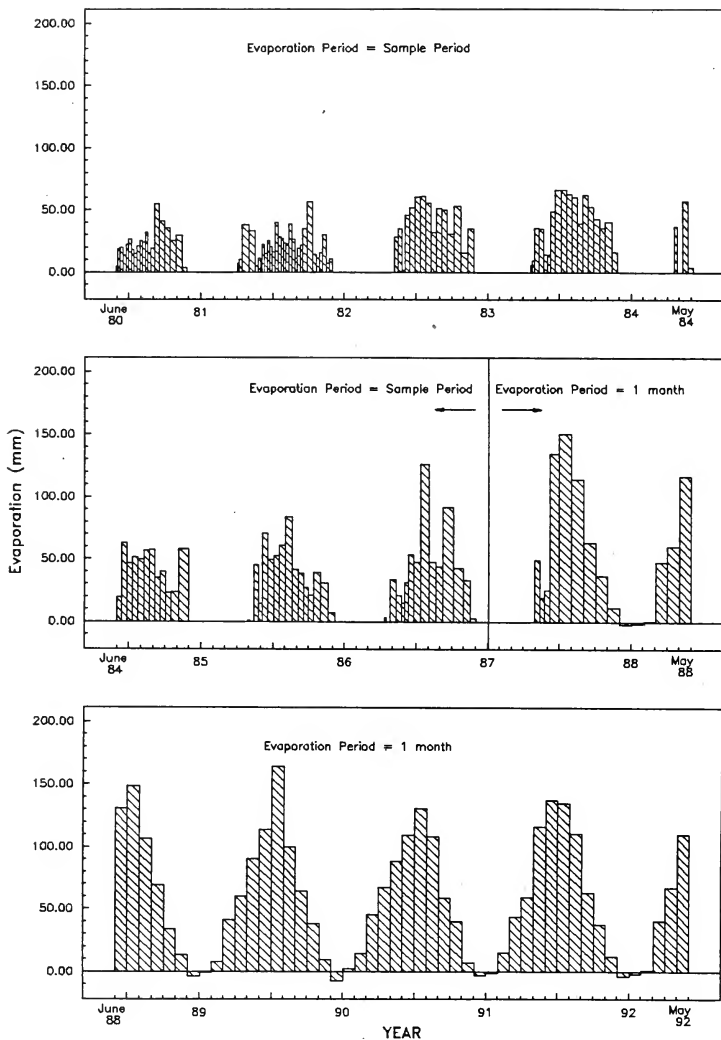
# PLASTIC Lake Evaporation



# HENEY Lake Evaporation

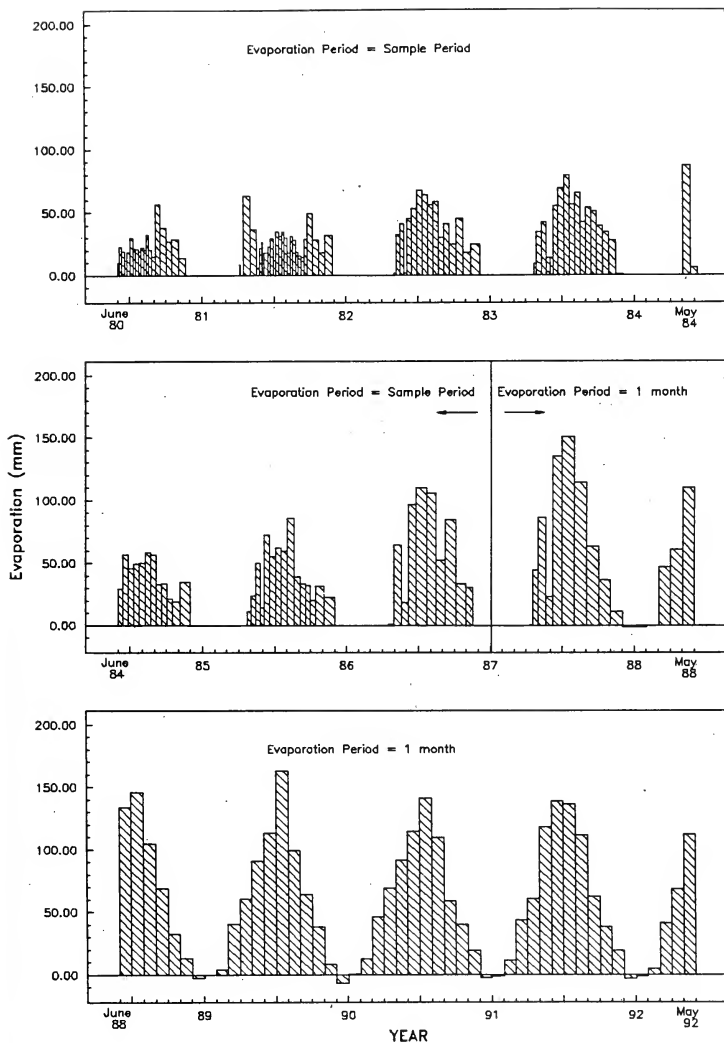


# HARP Lake Evaporation

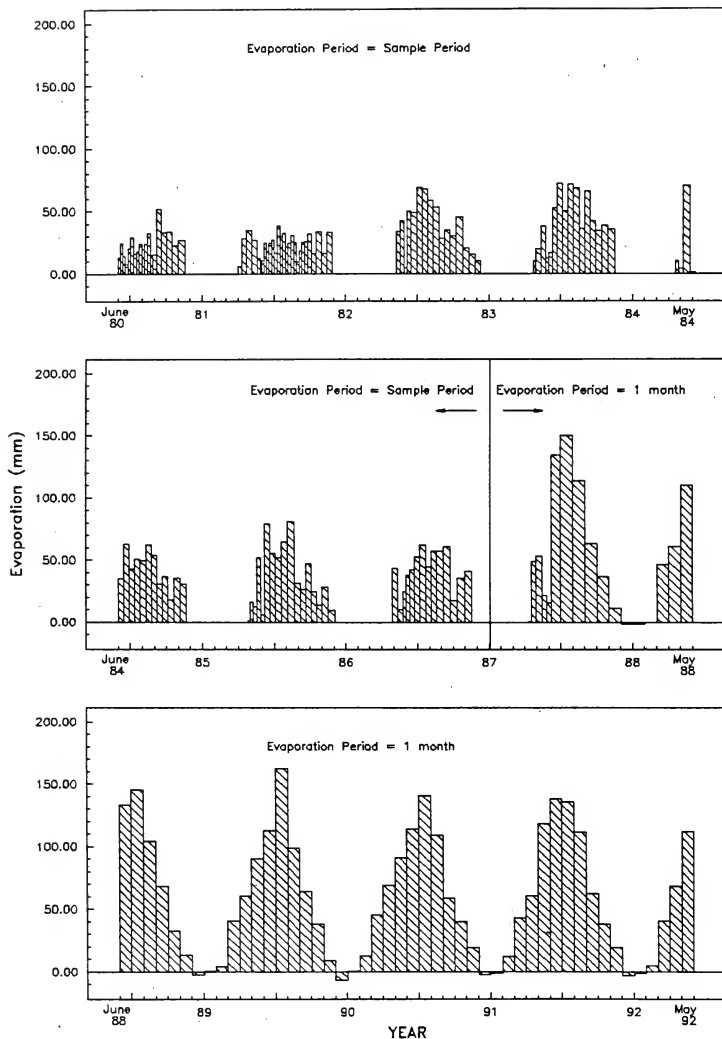




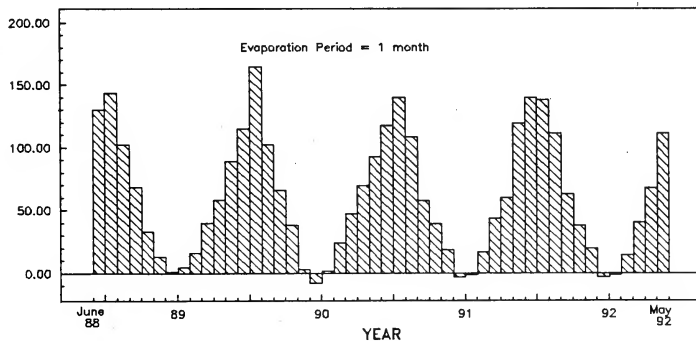
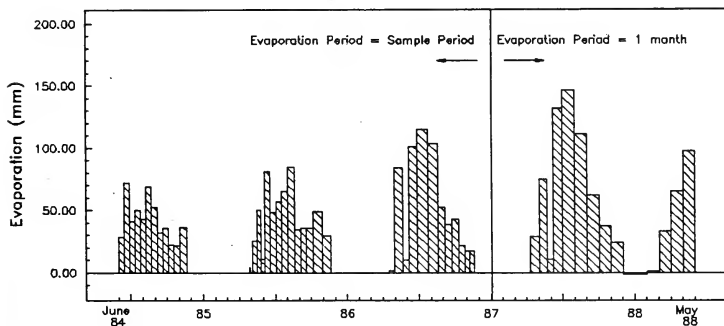
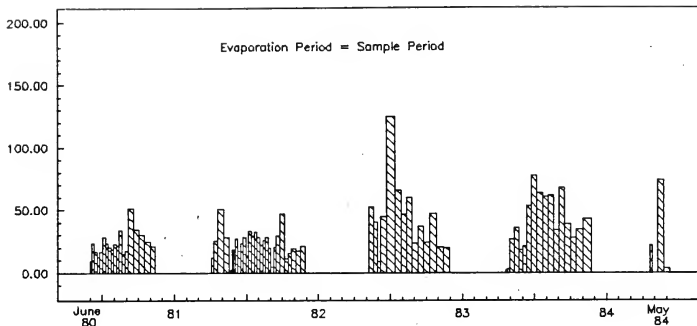
# DICKIE Lake Evaporation



# CROSSON Lake Evaporation



# CHUB Lake Evaporation



# BLUE\_CHALK Lake Evaporation

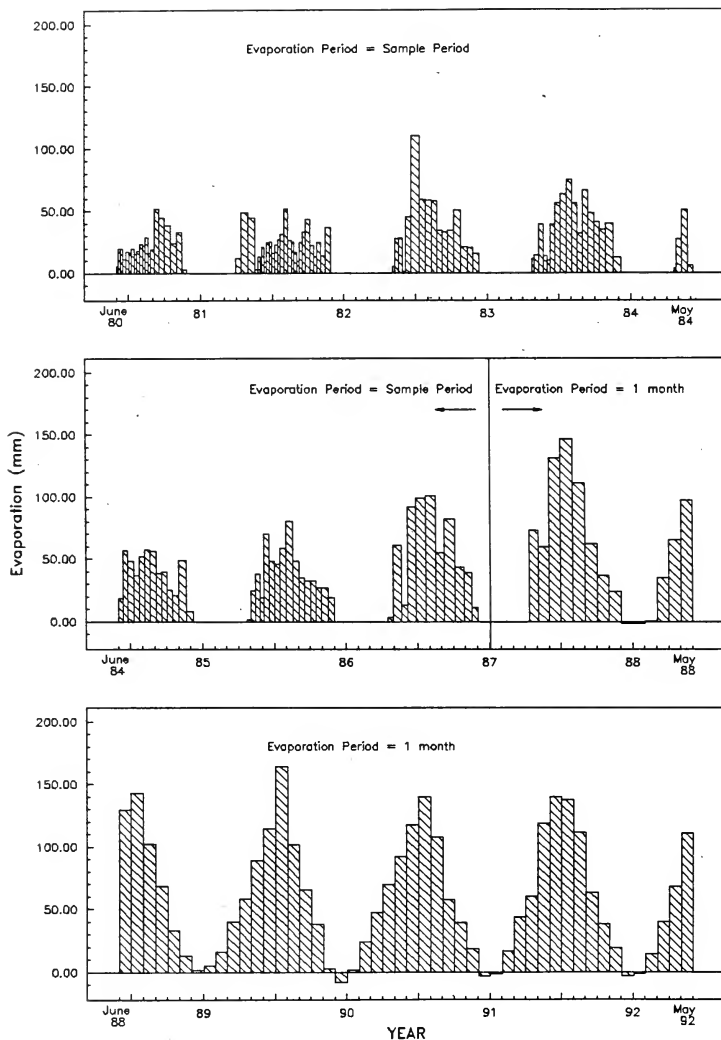


Figure 8 Monthly lake evaporation (m/month) for 8 study lakes, 1980-1992.

Blue Chalk  
Chub  
Crosson  
Dickie  
Harp  
Heney  
Plastic  
Red Chalk

Figure 7

# RED CHALK Outflow Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

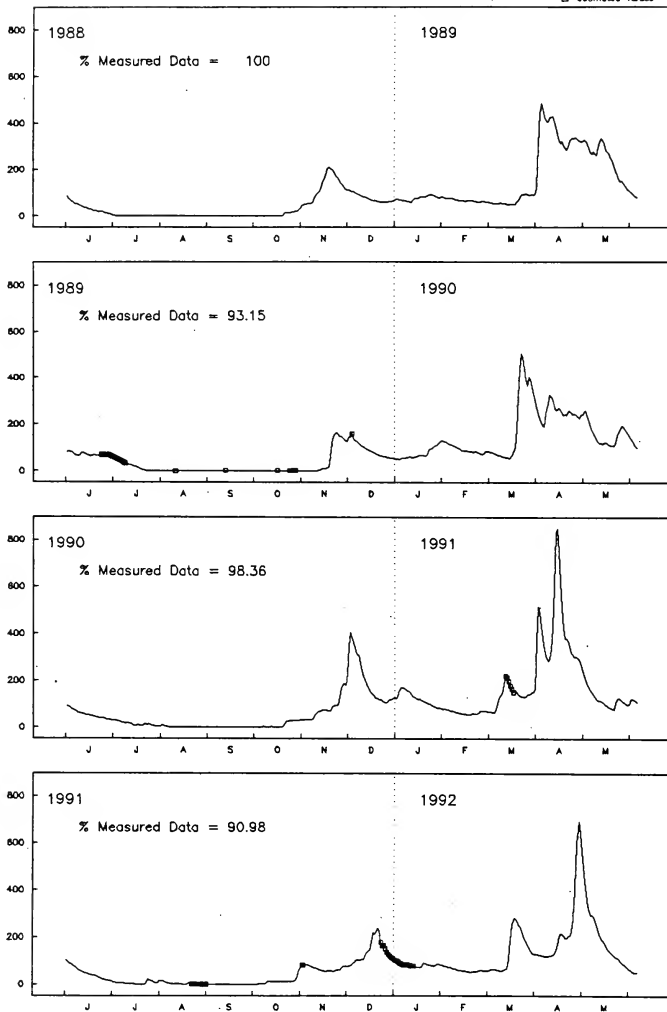


Figure 7

RED CHALK Outflow Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

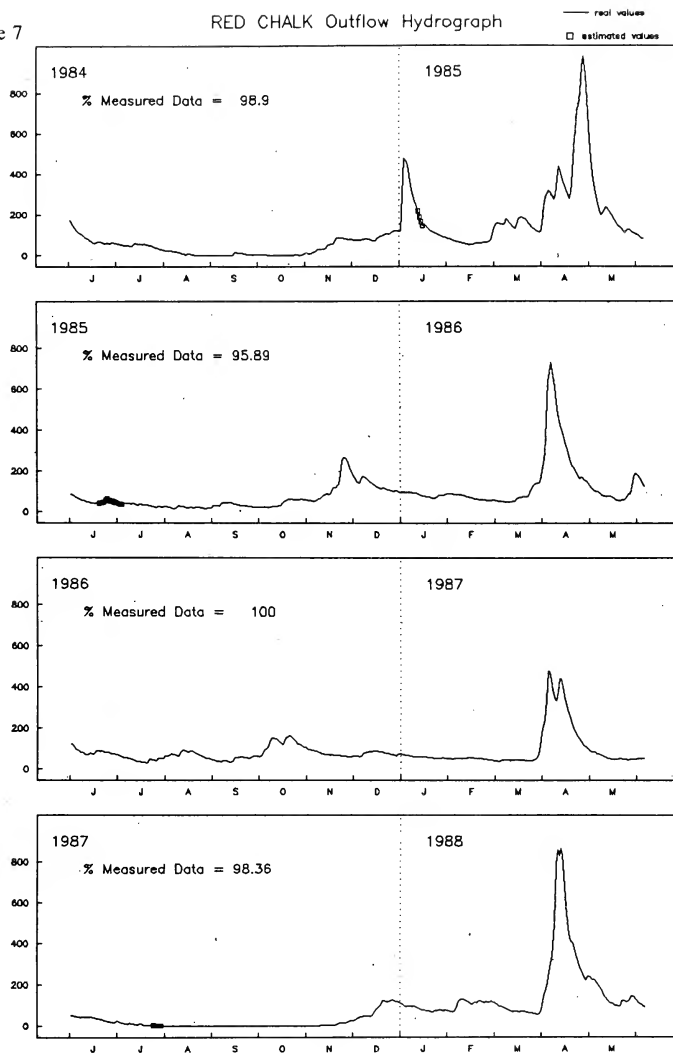


Figure 7

RED CHALK Outflow Hydrograph

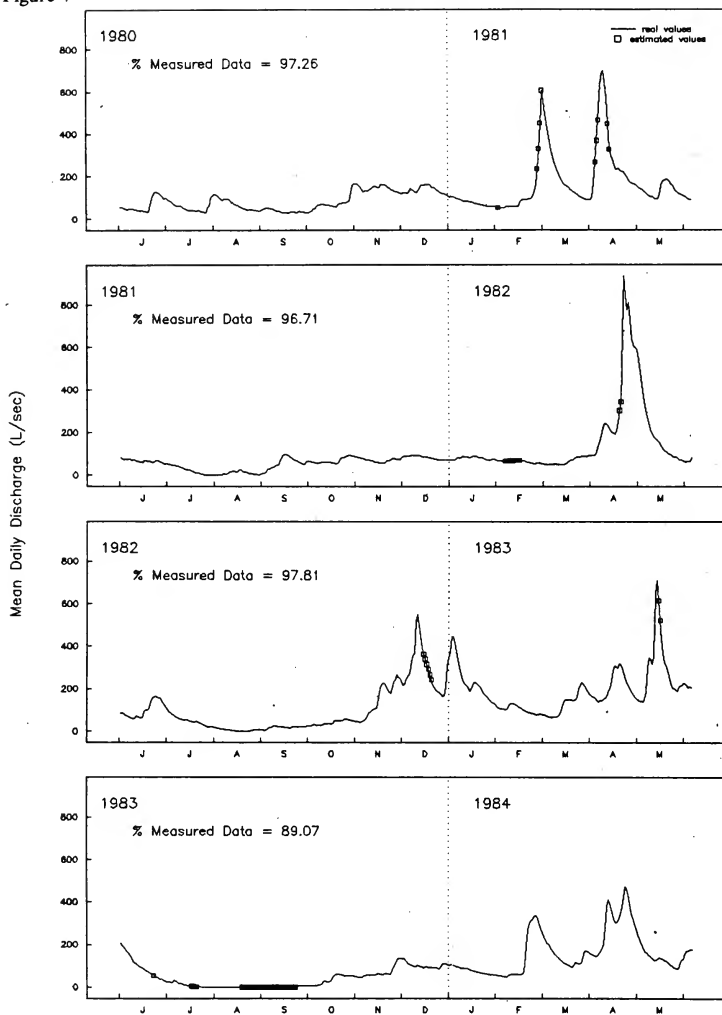




Figure 7

# PLASTIC Outflow Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

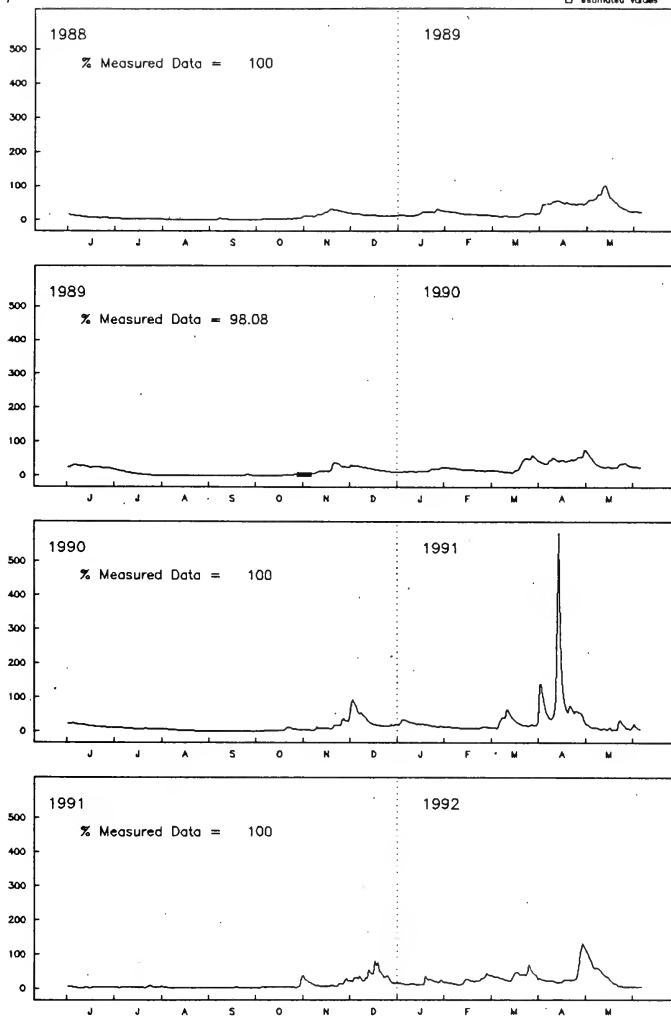


Figure 7

# PLASTIC Outflow Hydrograph

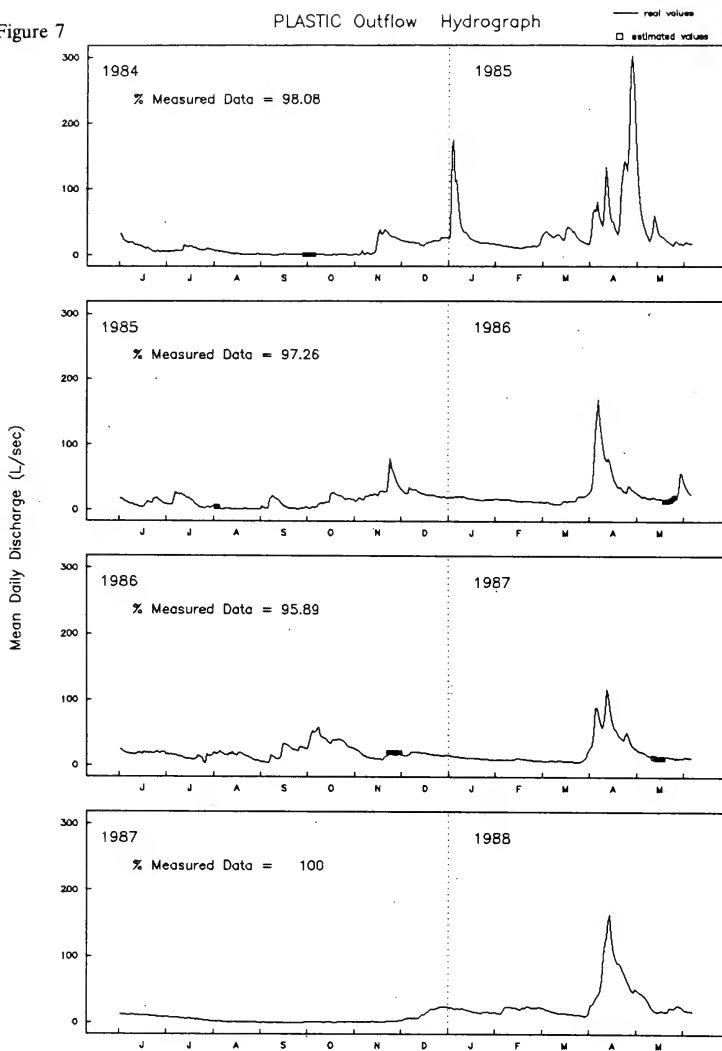


Figure 7

# PLASTIC Outflow Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

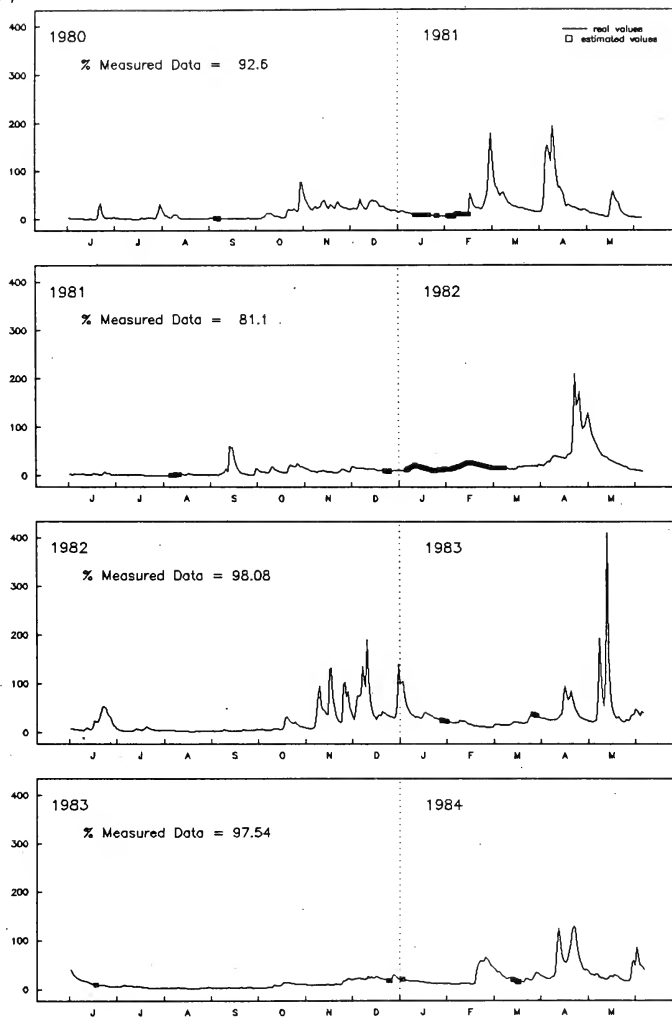


Figure 7

# HENEY Outflow Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

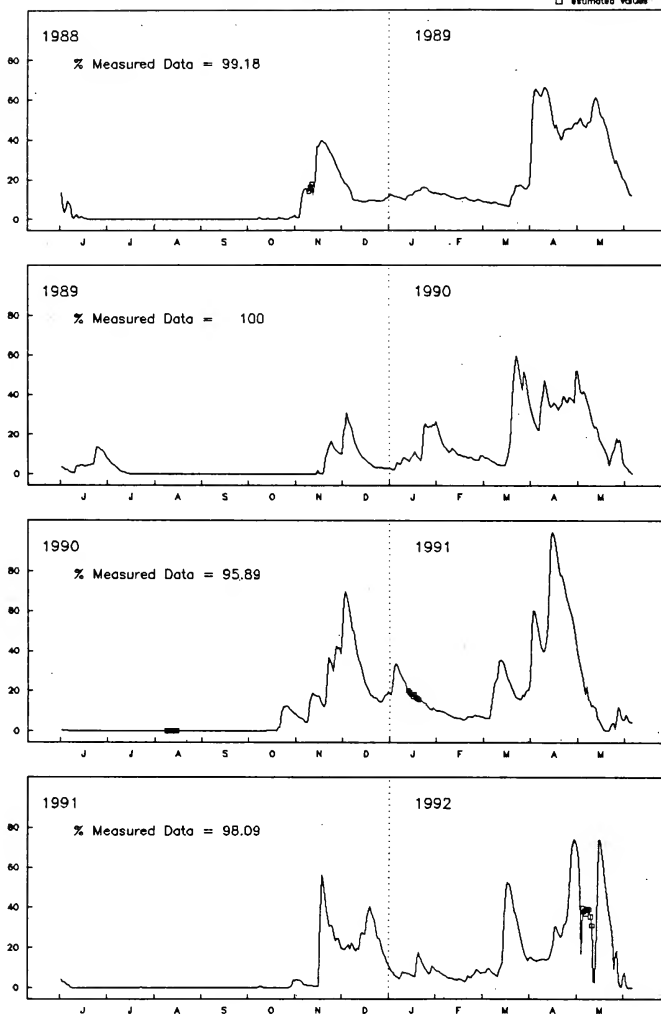


Figure 7

# HENEY Outflow Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

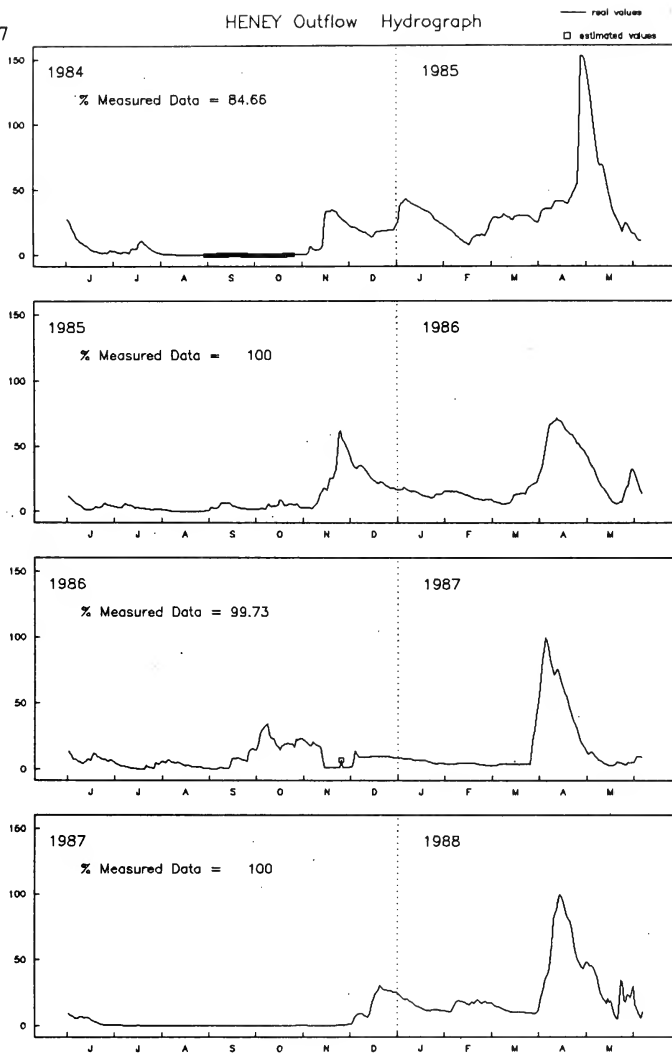


Figure 7

# HENEY Outflow Hydrograph

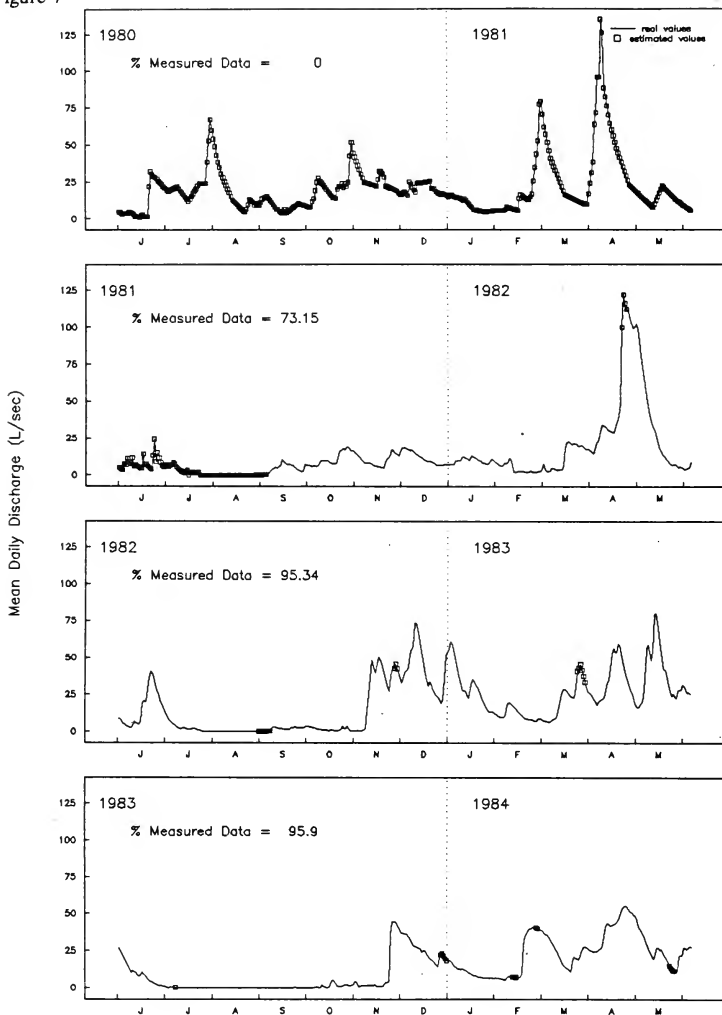


Figure 7

HARP Outflow Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

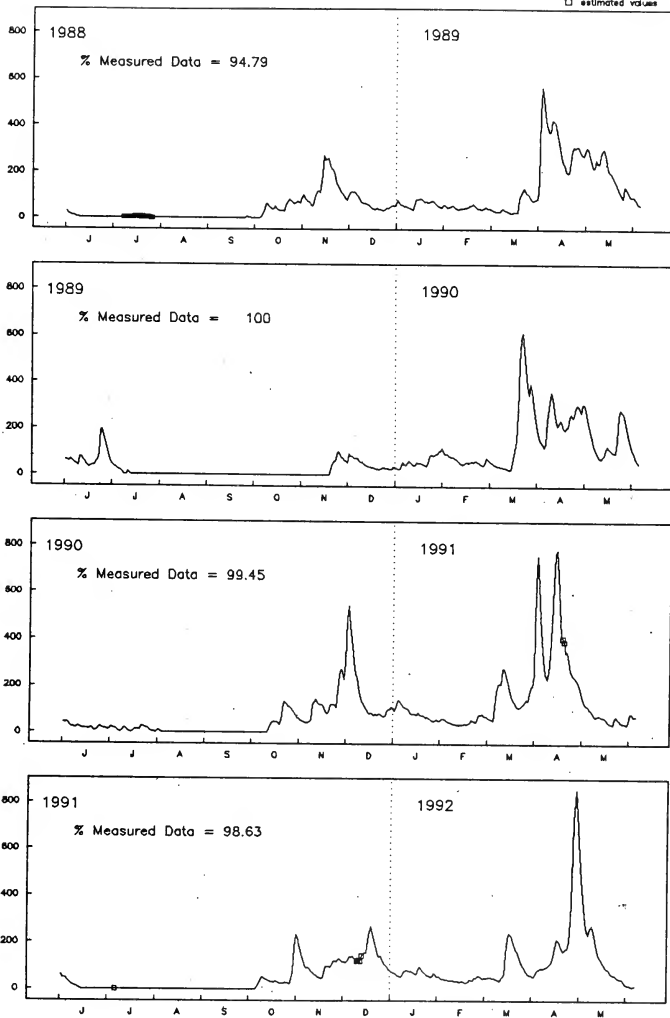


Figure 7

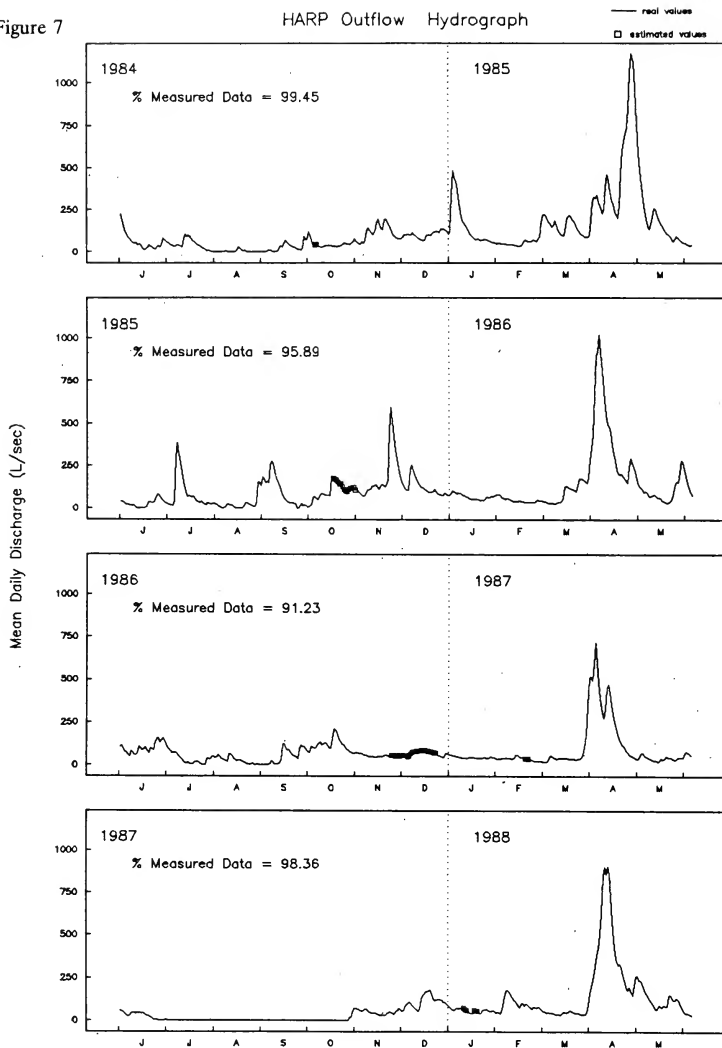




Figure 7

HARP Outflow Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

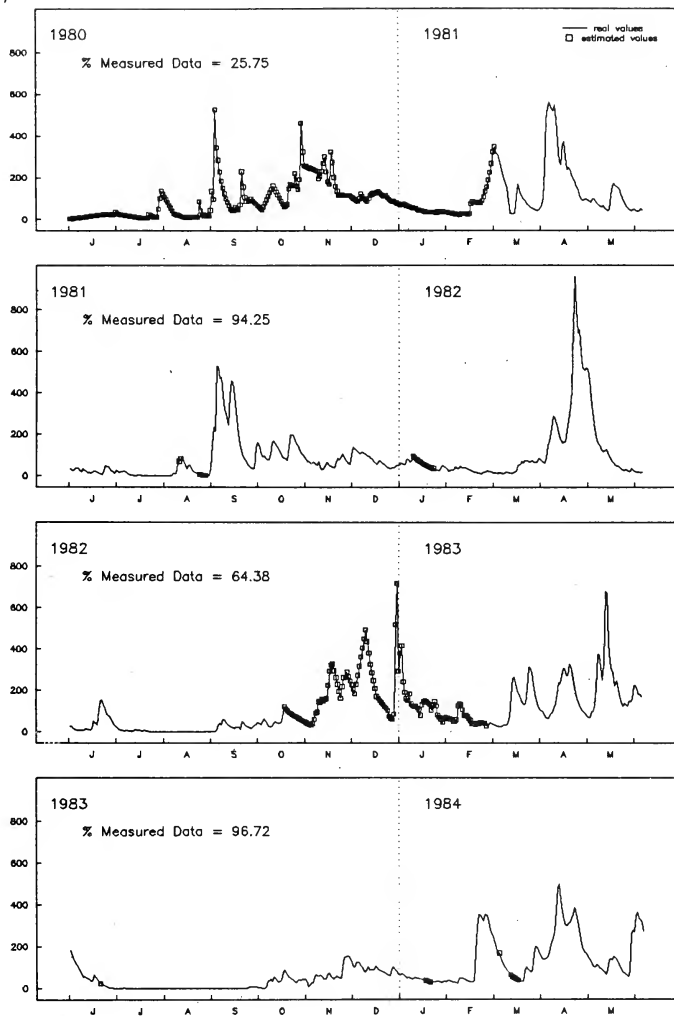


Figure 7

DICKIE Outflow Hydrograph

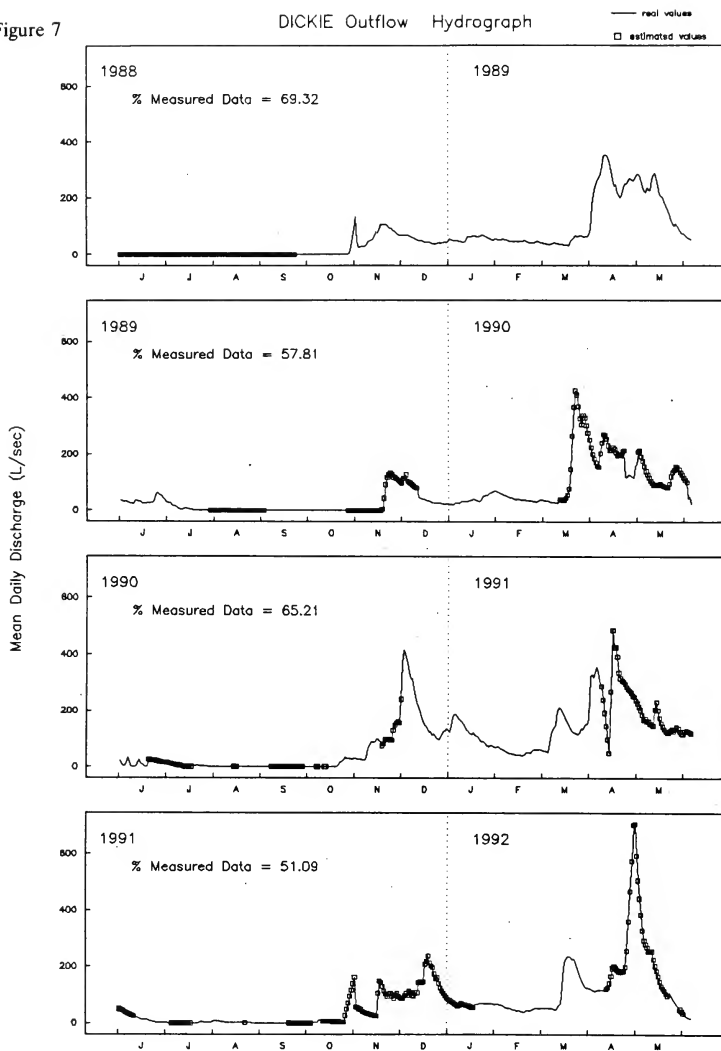


Figure 7

DICKIE Outflow Hydrograph

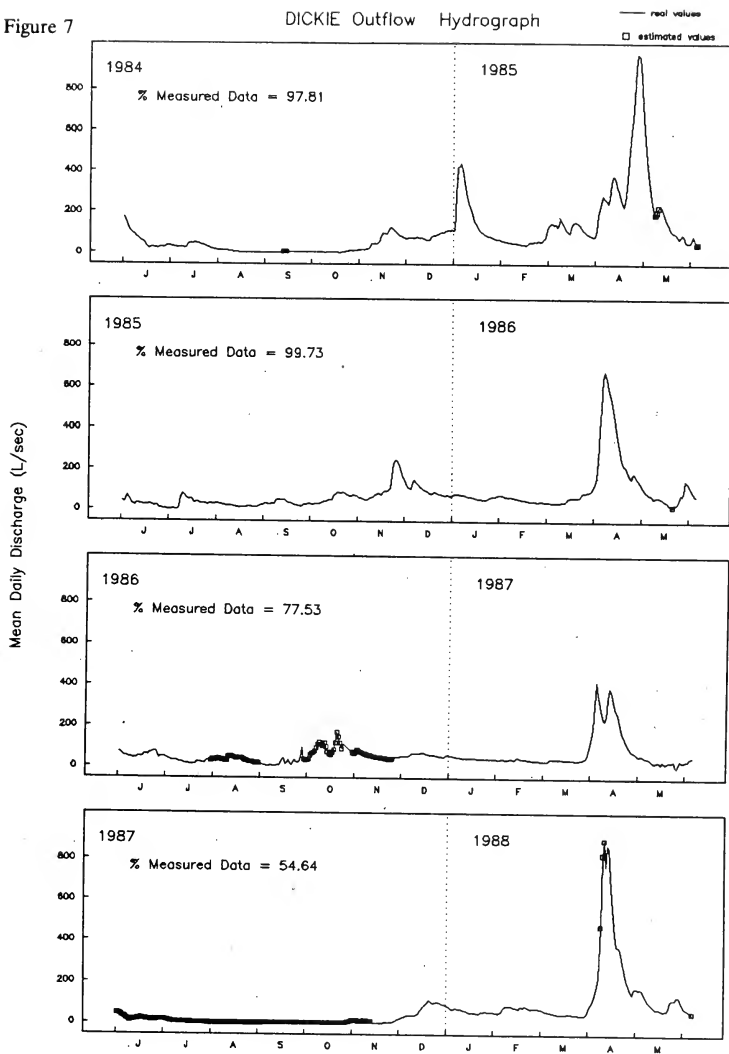


Figure 7

# DICKIE Outflow Hydrograph

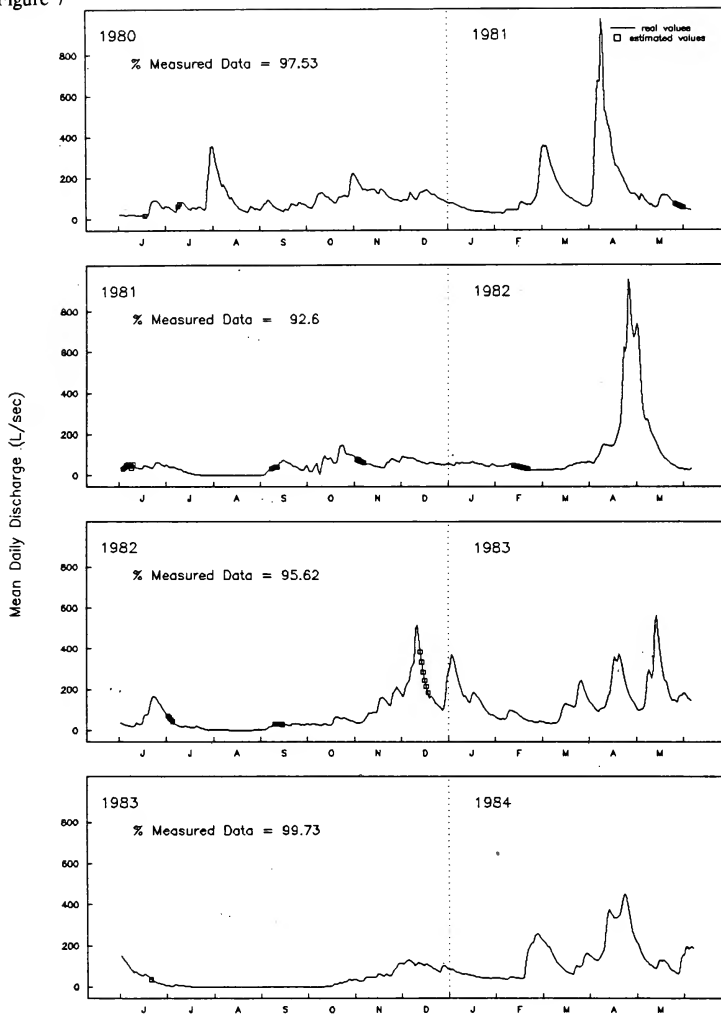


Figure 7

CROSSON Outflow Hydrograph

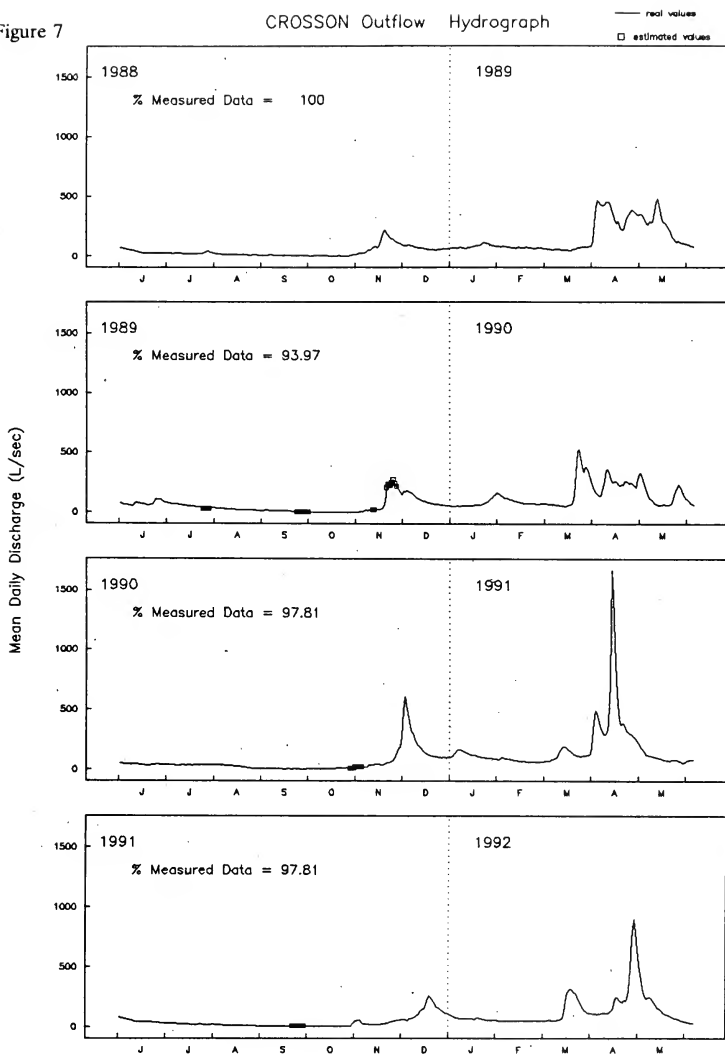


Figure 7

CROSSON Outflow Hydrograph

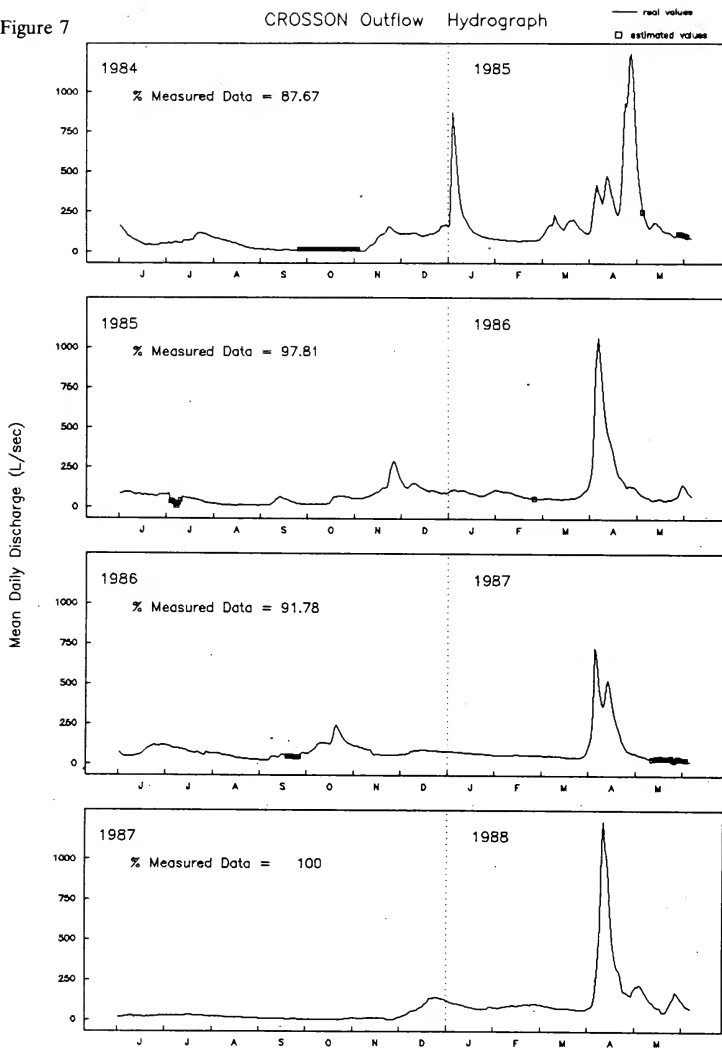


Figure 7

CROSSON Outflow Hydrograph

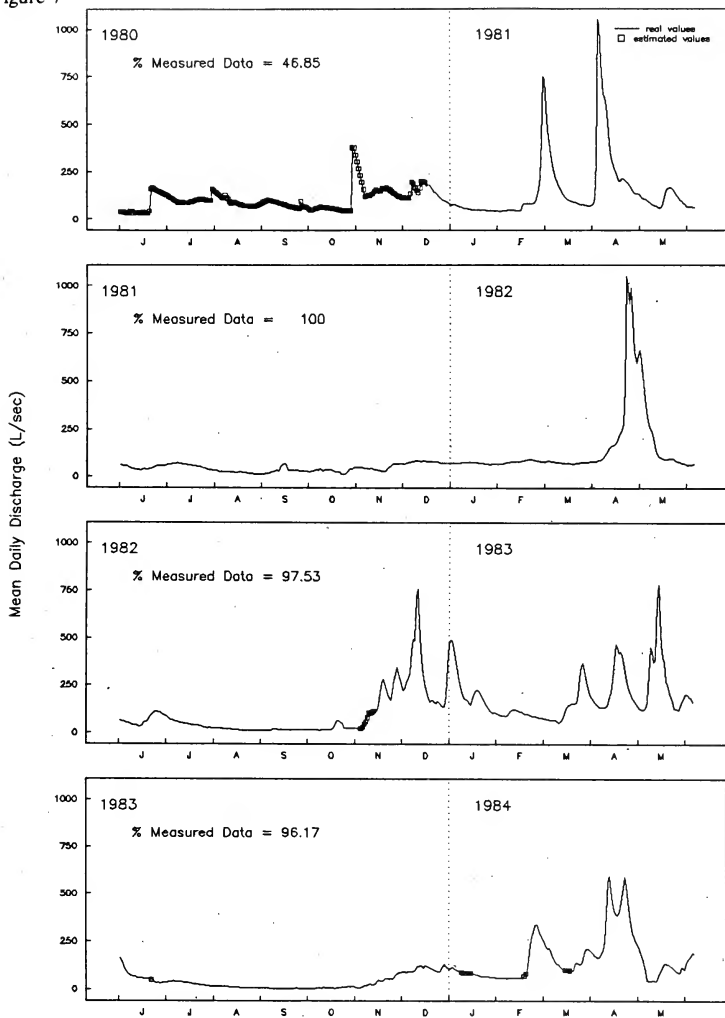


Figure 7

CHUB OutInflow Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

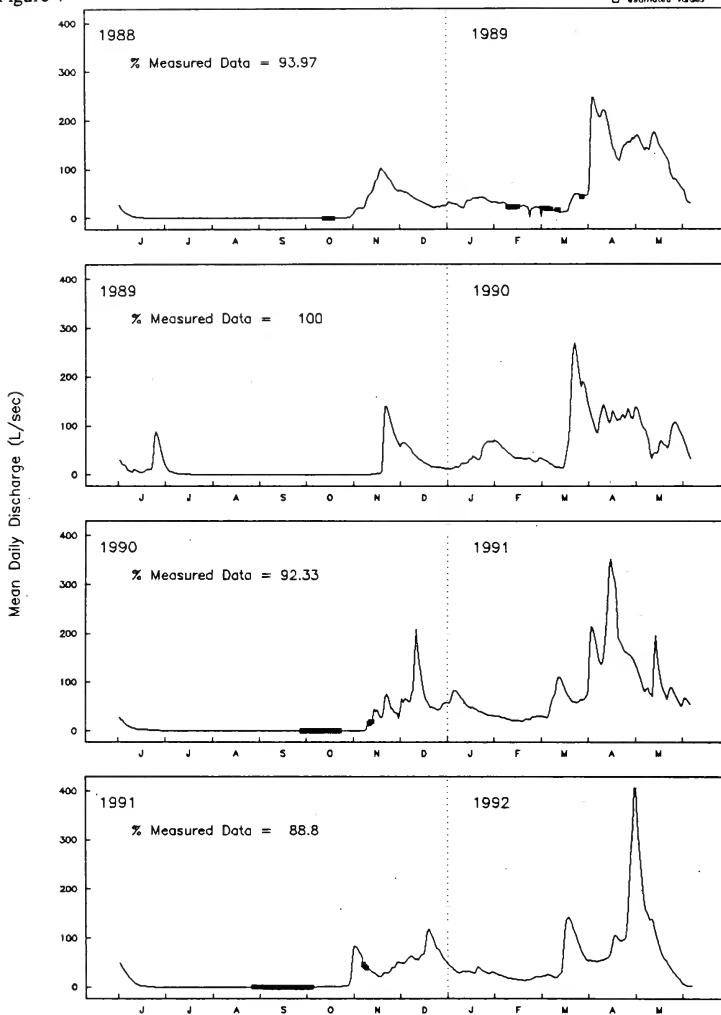




Figure 7

CHUB Outflow Hydrograph

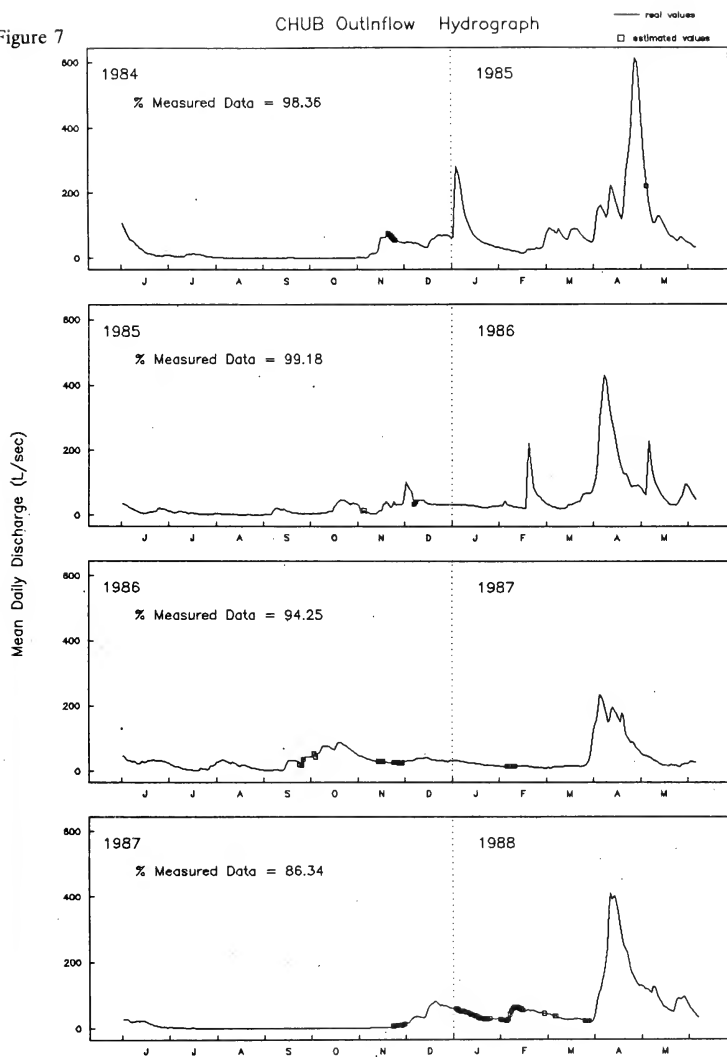


Figure 7

CHUB OutInflow Hydrograph

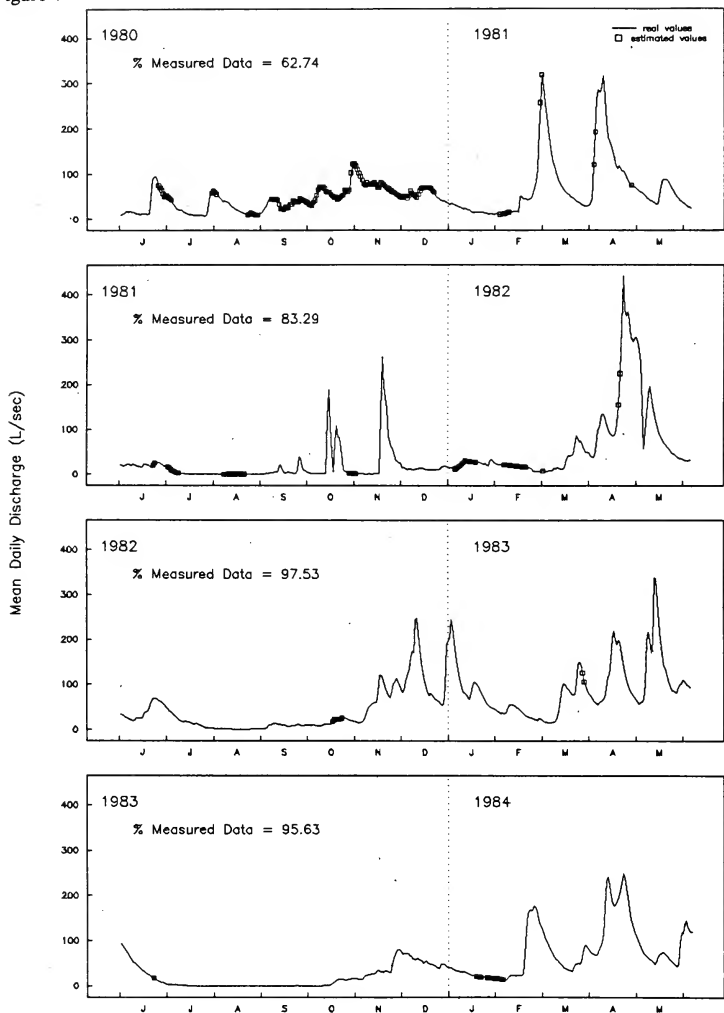
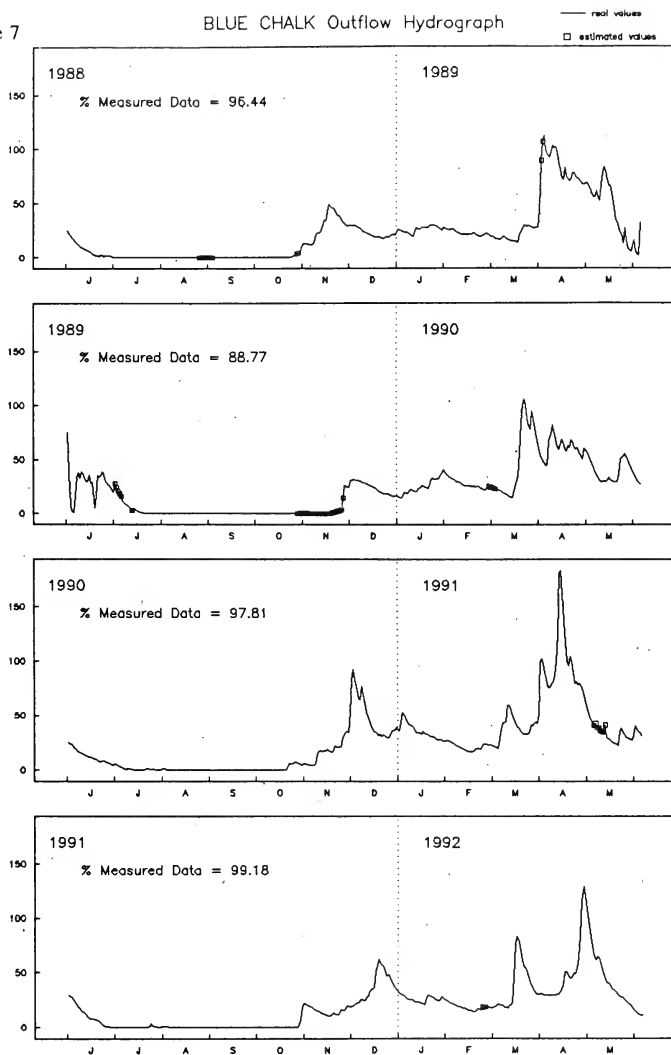


Figure 7

# BLUE CHALK Outflow Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)



BLUE CHALK Outflow Hydrograph

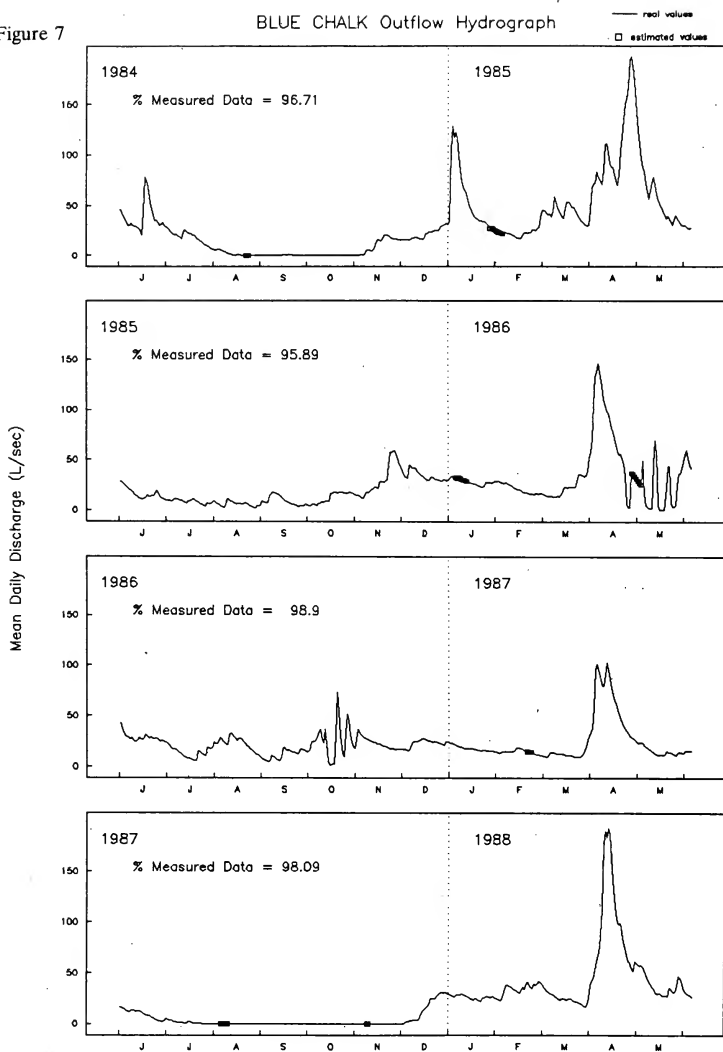


Figure 7

BLUE CHALK Outflow Hydrograph

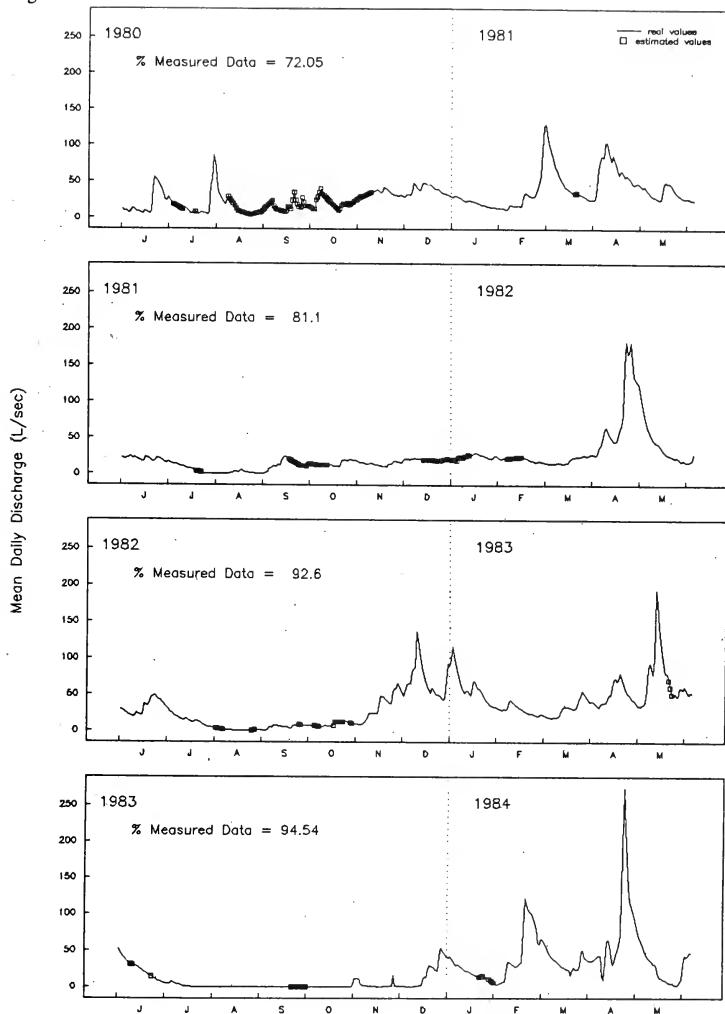


Figure 7      Mean daily discharge (L/sec) for 8 outlet streams, 1980-1992.

Blue Chalk	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Chub	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Crosson	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Dickie	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Harp	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Heney	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Plastic	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)
Red Chalk	(1980-1984)
	(1984-1988)
	(1988-1992)

Figure 6

PAINT Inflow 1 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

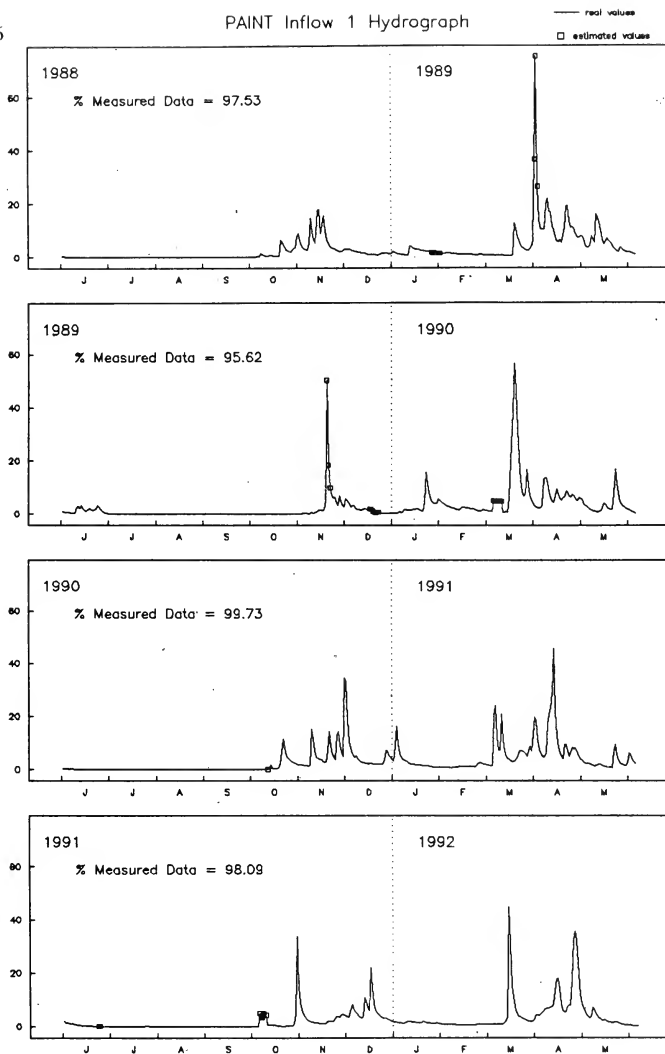
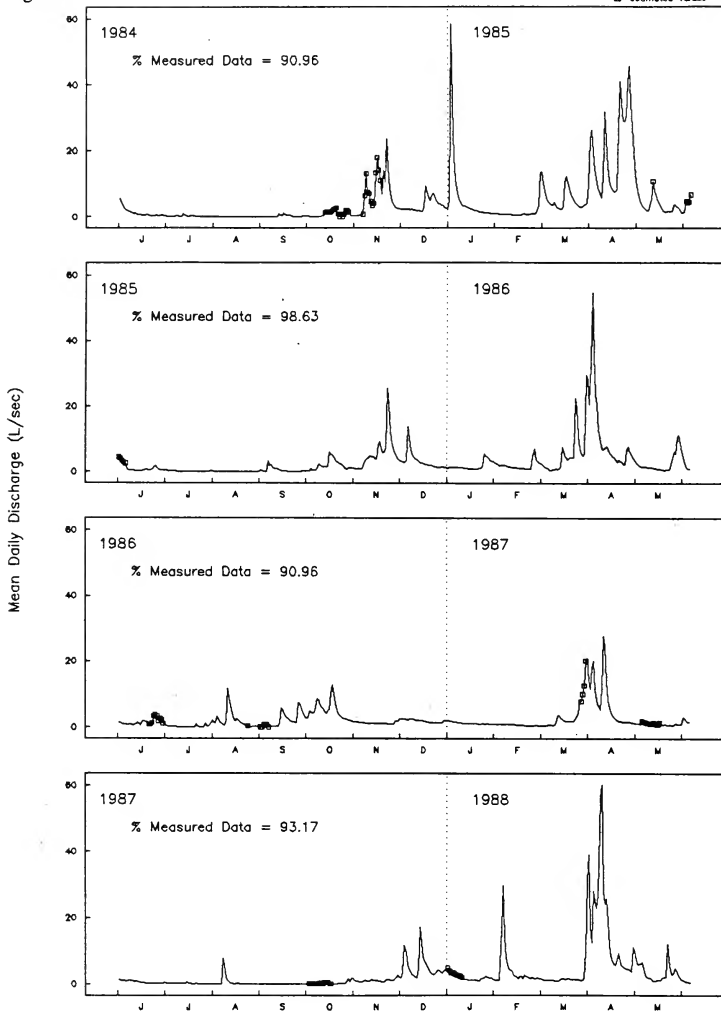


Figure 6

PAINT Inflow 1 Hydrograph

— real values  
 □ estimated values





# PAINT Inflow 1 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

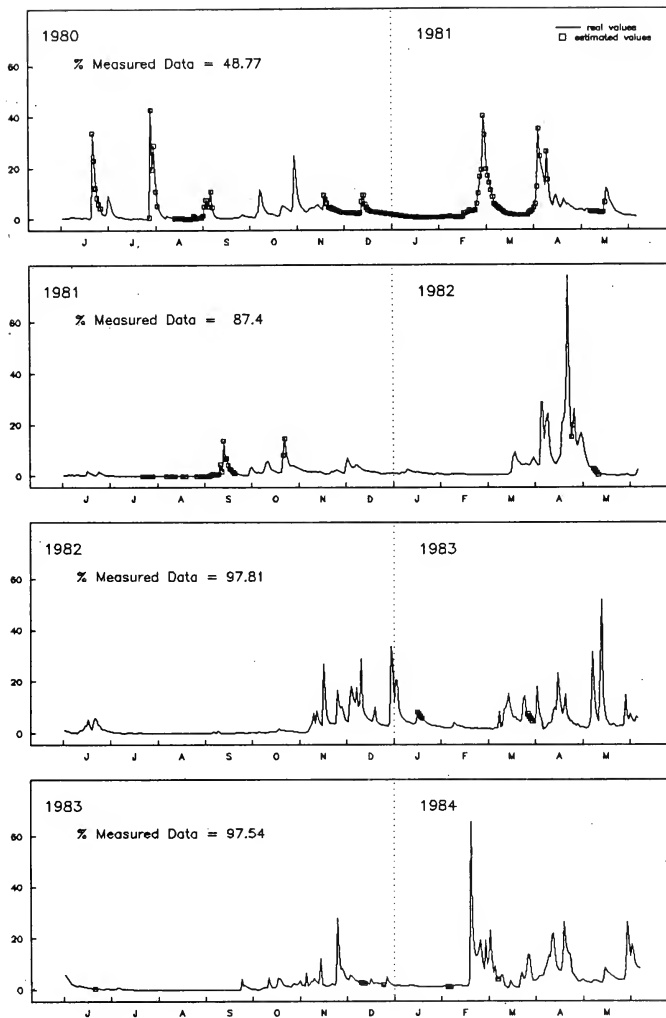


Figure 6

BEECH Inflow 1 Hydrograph

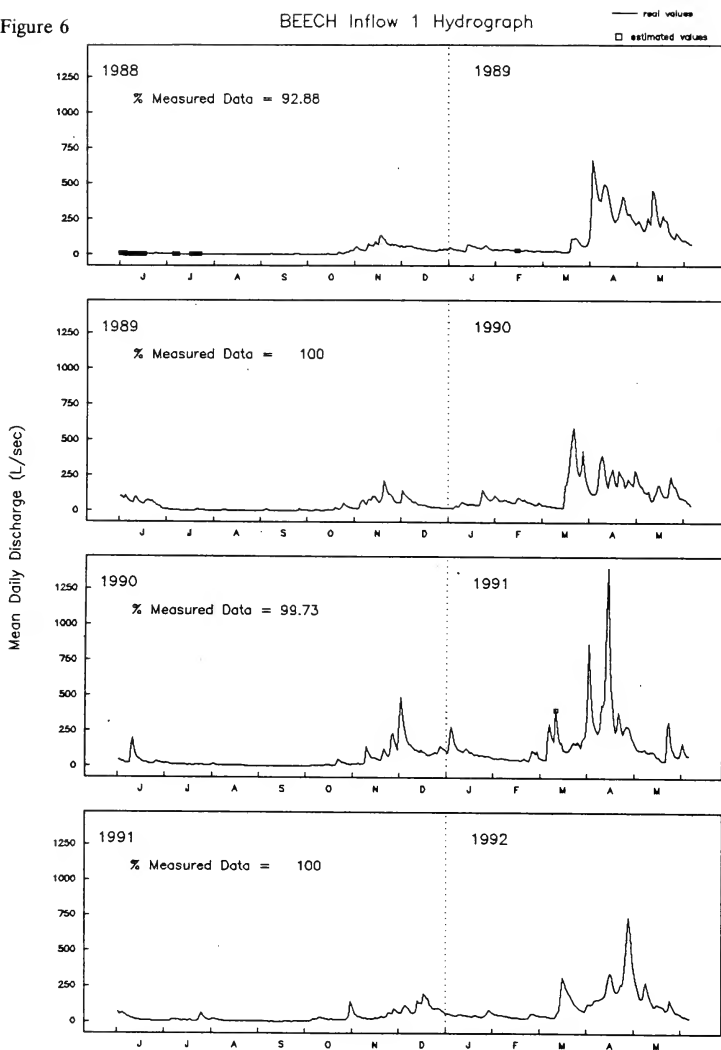


Figure 6

BEECH Inflow 1 Hydrograph

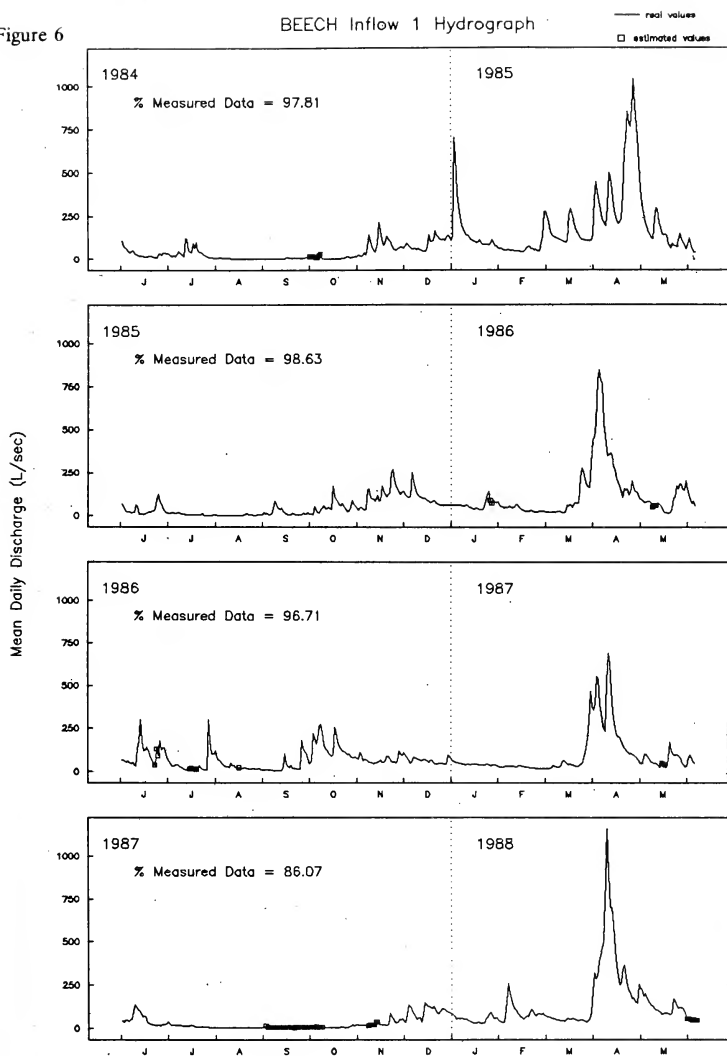


Figure 6

BEECH Inflow 1: Hydrograph

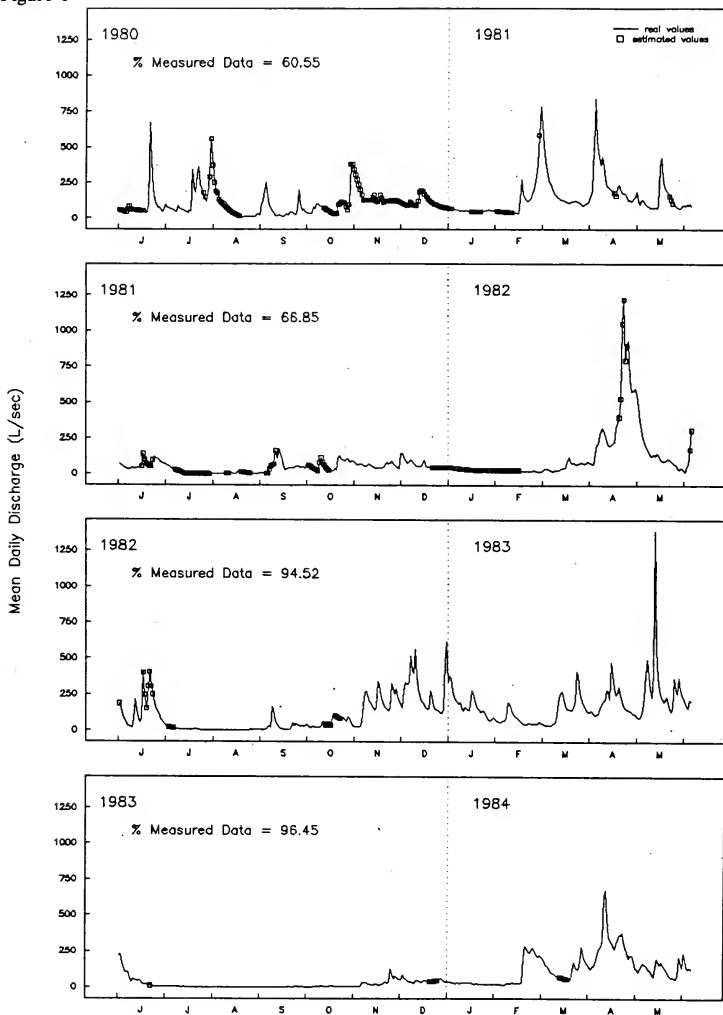


Figure 6

TWELVE\_MILE\_SOUTH Inflow 1 Hydrograph

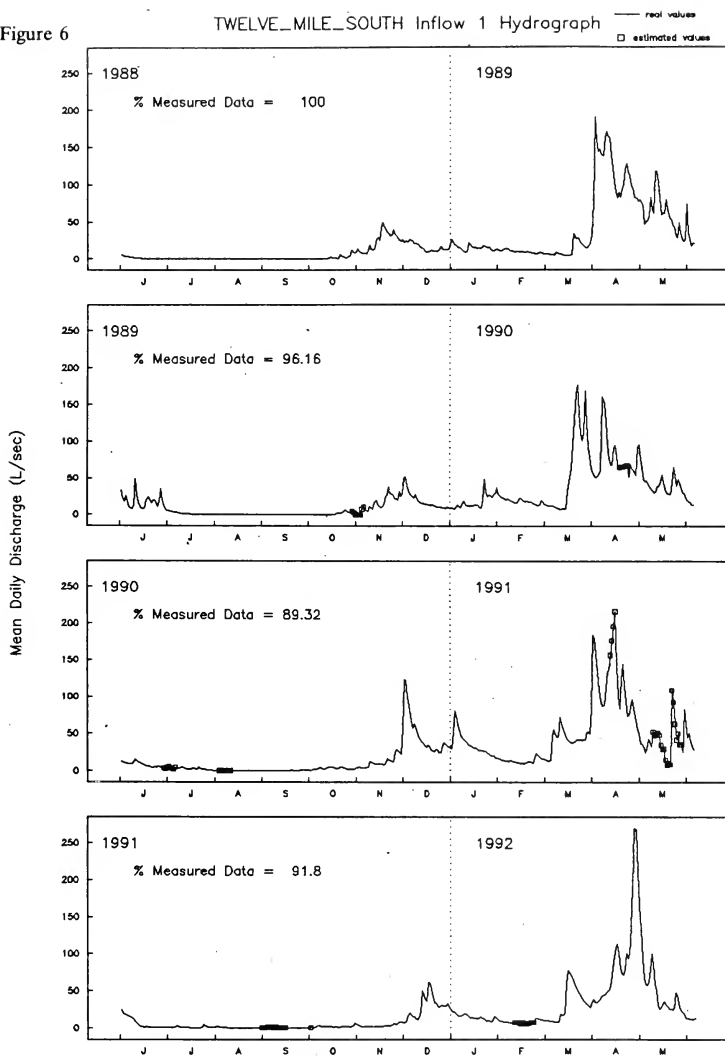
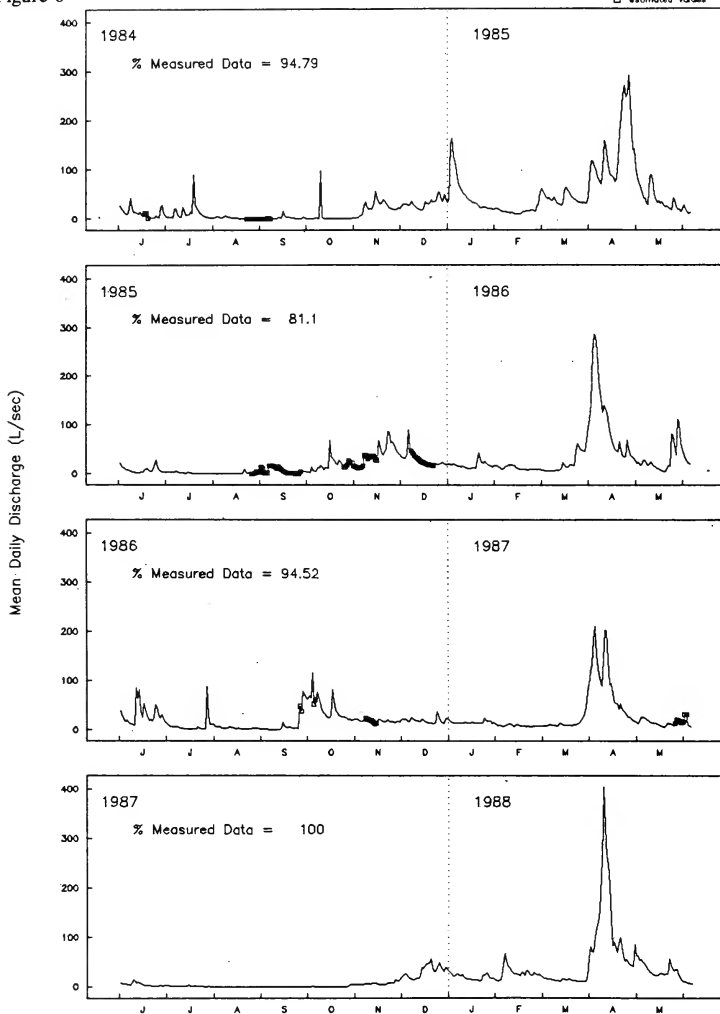


Figure 6

TWELVE\_MILE\_SOUTH Inflow 1 Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values



# TWELVE\_MILE\_South Inflow 1 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L./sec)

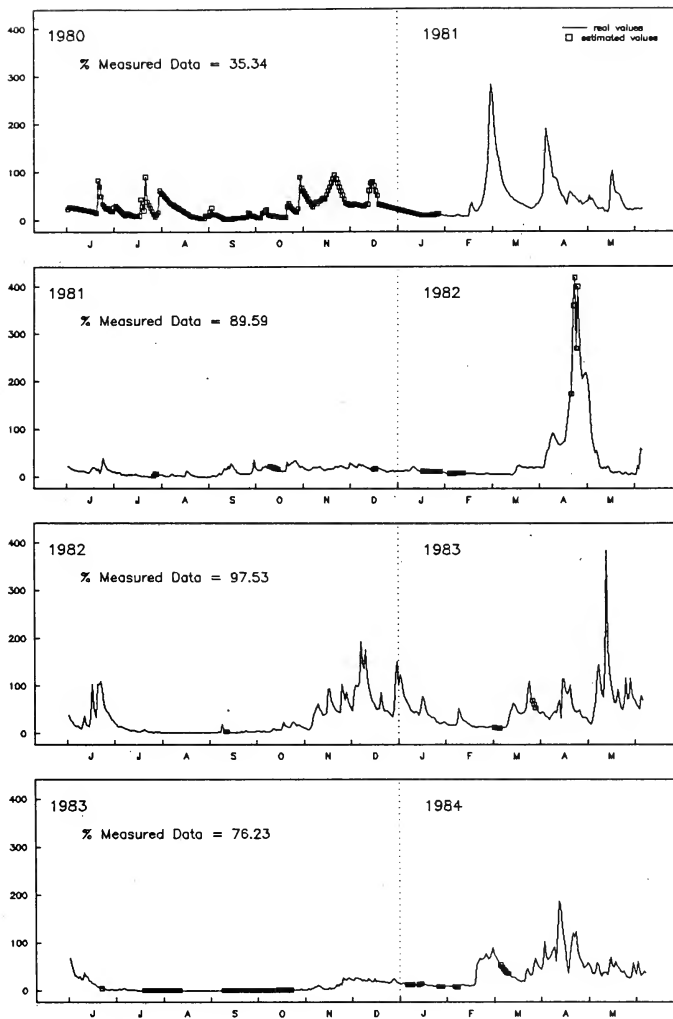


Figure 6

TWELVE\_MILE\_NORTH Inflow 1 Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

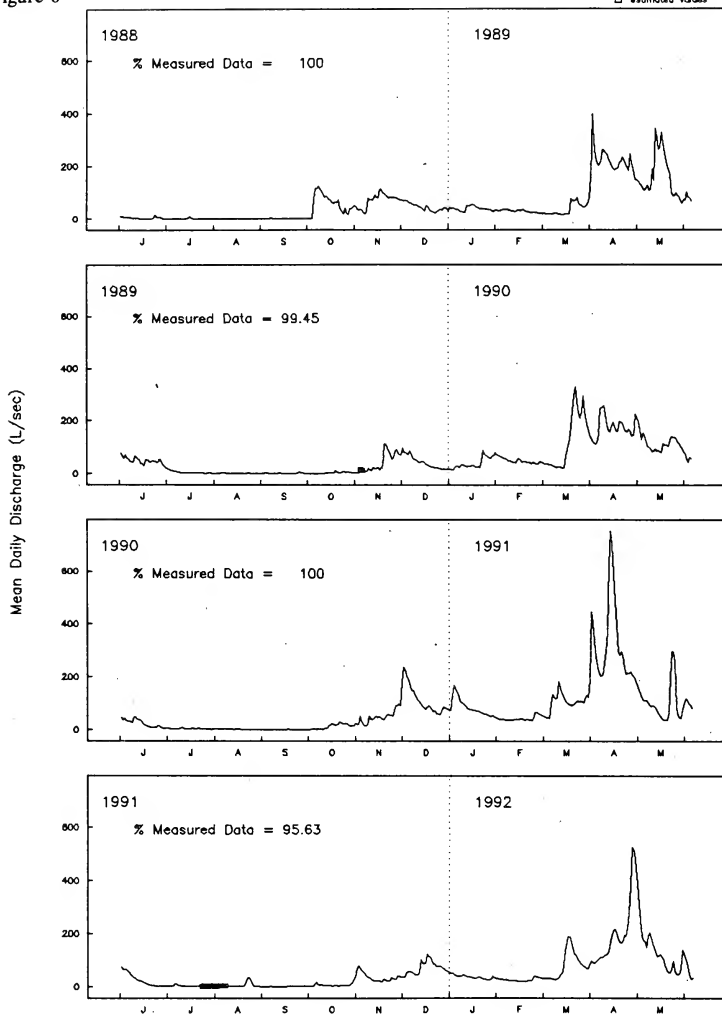
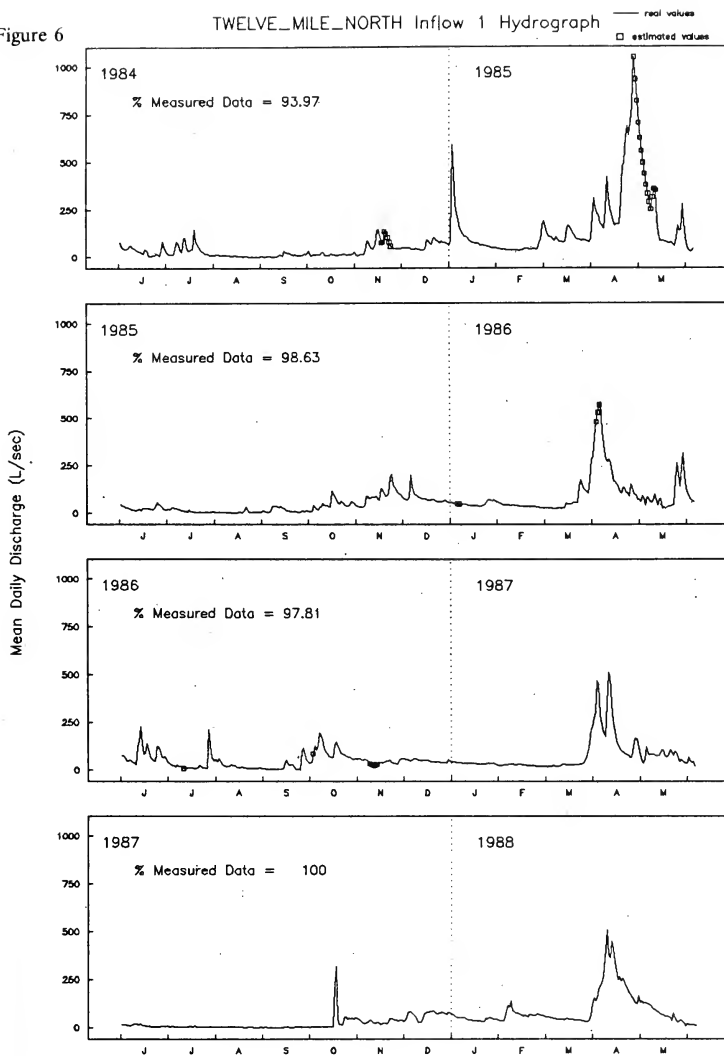




Figure 6

TWELVE\_MILE\_NORTH Inflow 1 Hydrograph



# TWELVE\_MILE\_North Inflow 1 Hydrograph

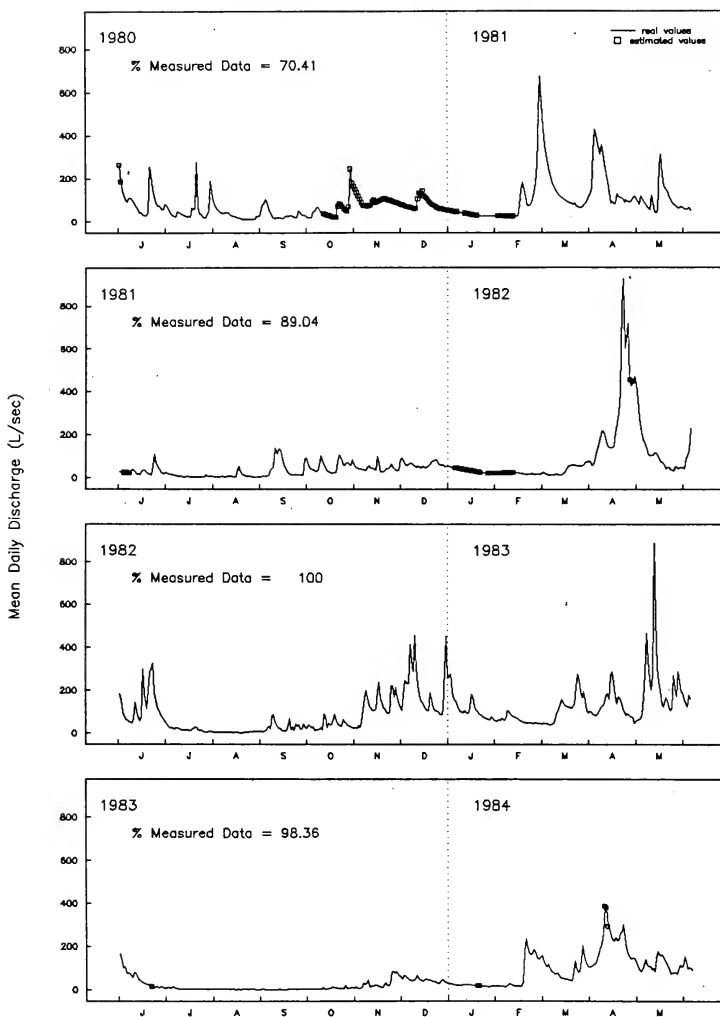


Figure 6

RED\_CHALK Inflow 4 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

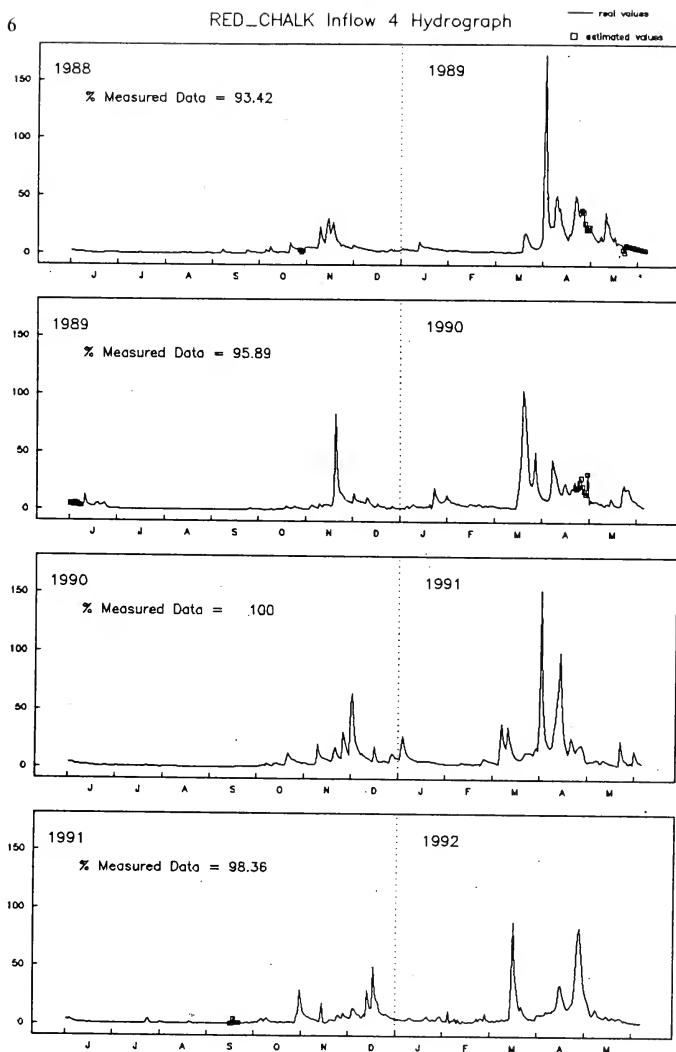


Figure 6

RED\_CHALK Inflow 4 Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

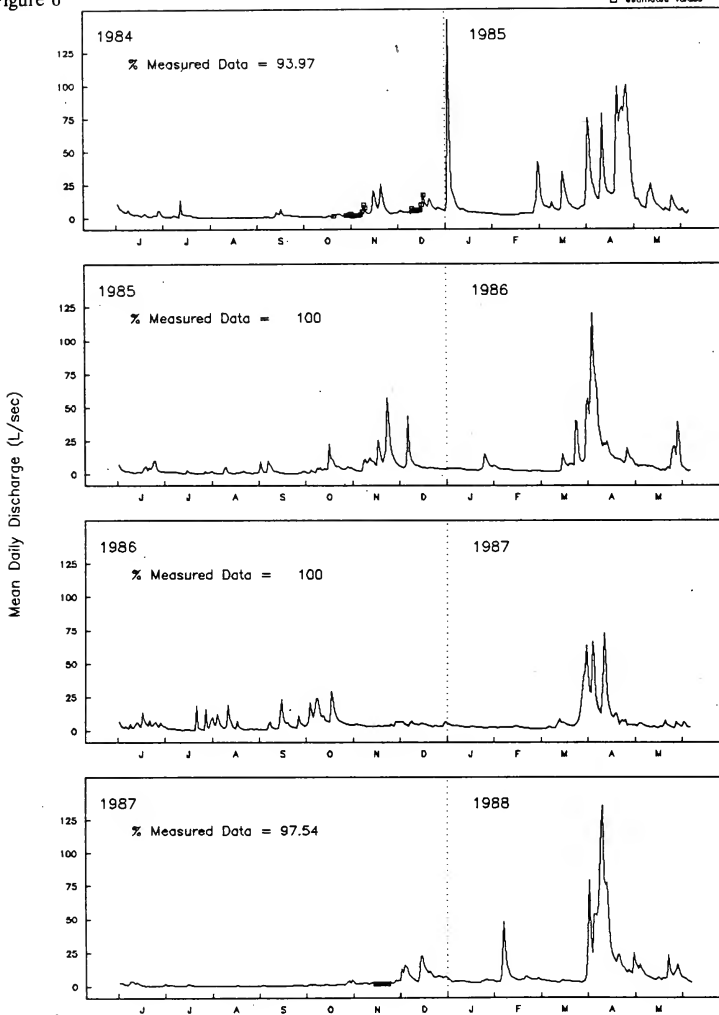


Figure 6

RED\_CHALK Inflow 4 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

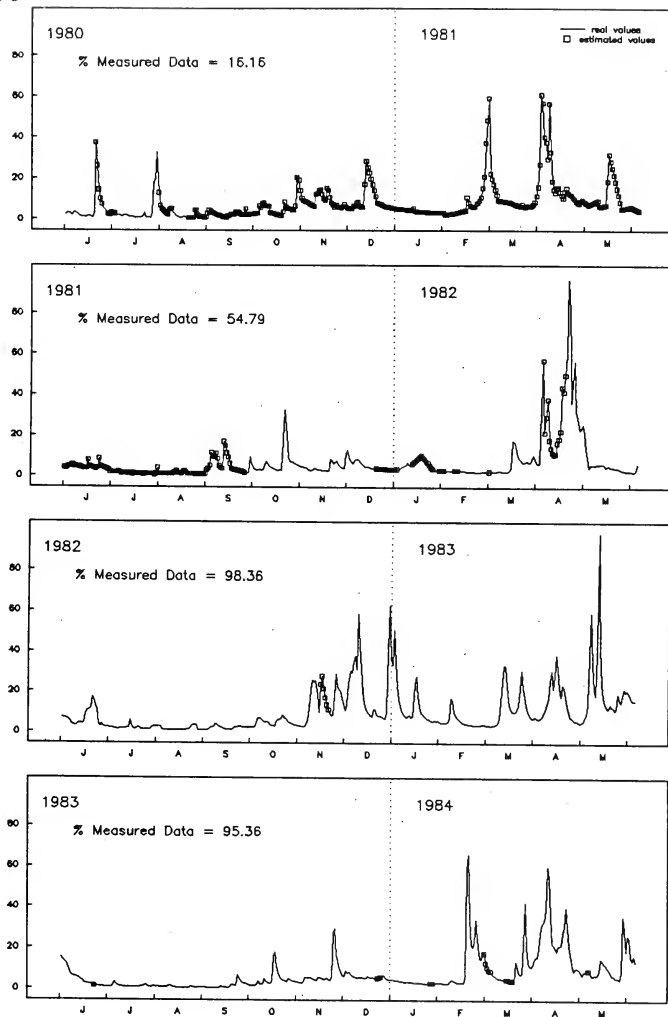


Figure 6

RED\_CHALK Inflow 3 Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

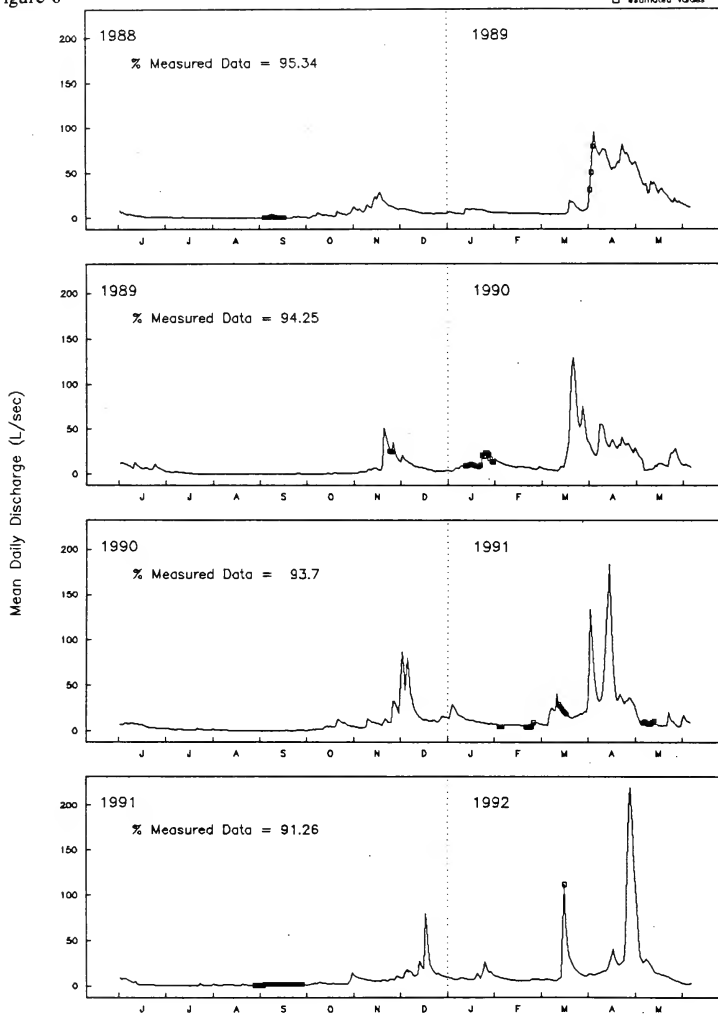
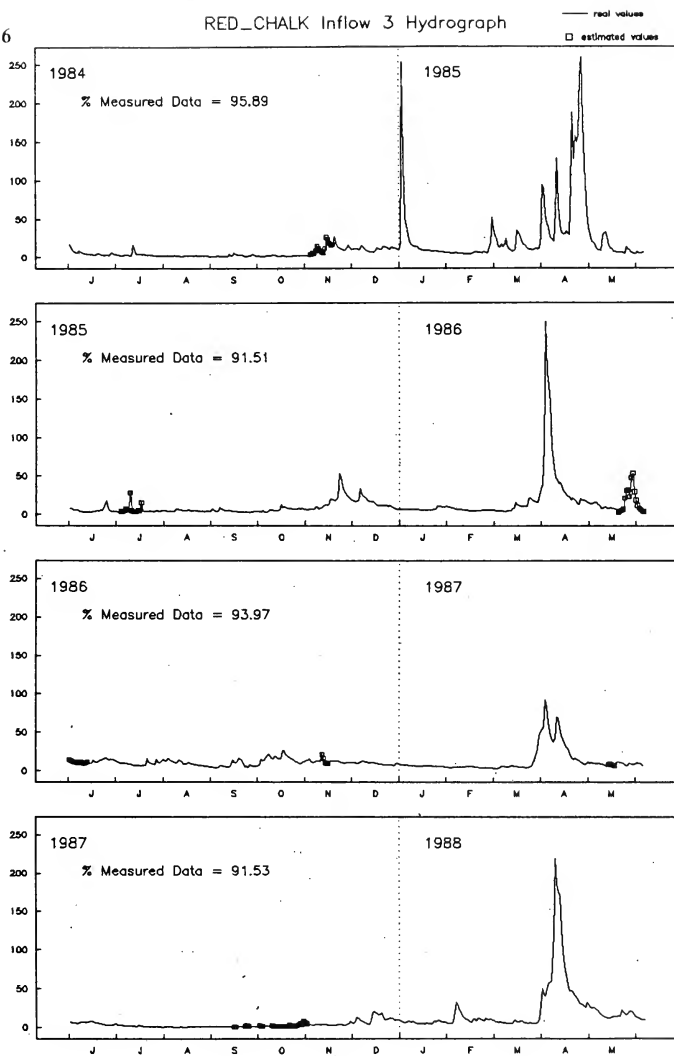


Figure 6

RED\_CHALK Inflow 3 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)



# RED\_CHALK Inflow 3 Hydrograph

Figure 6

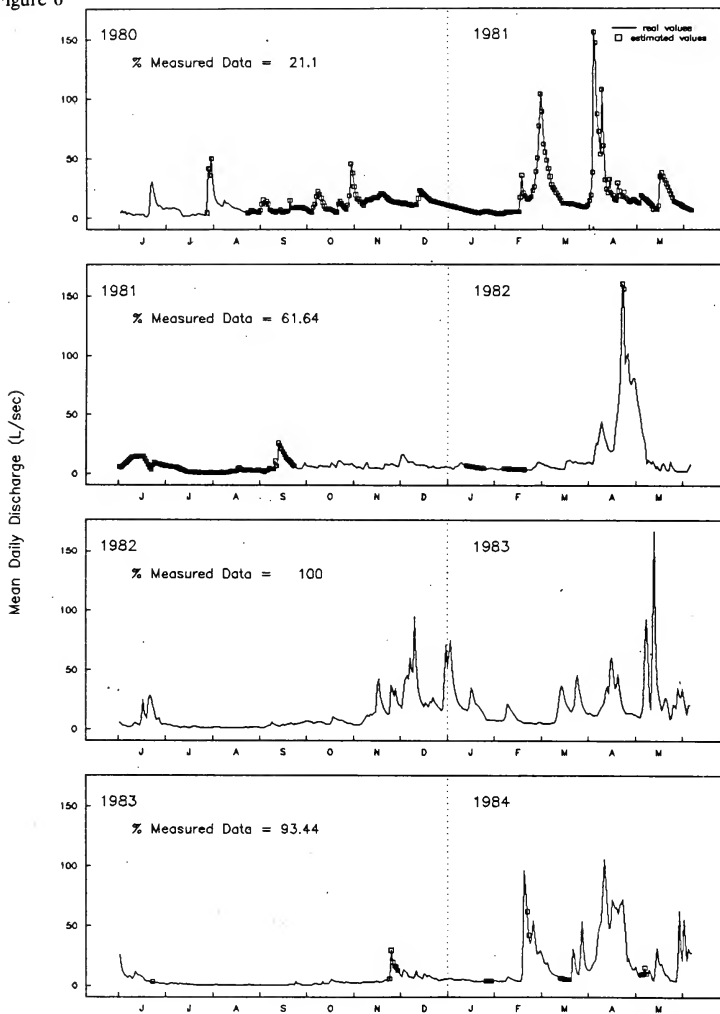




Figure 6

RED\_CHALK Inflow 2 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

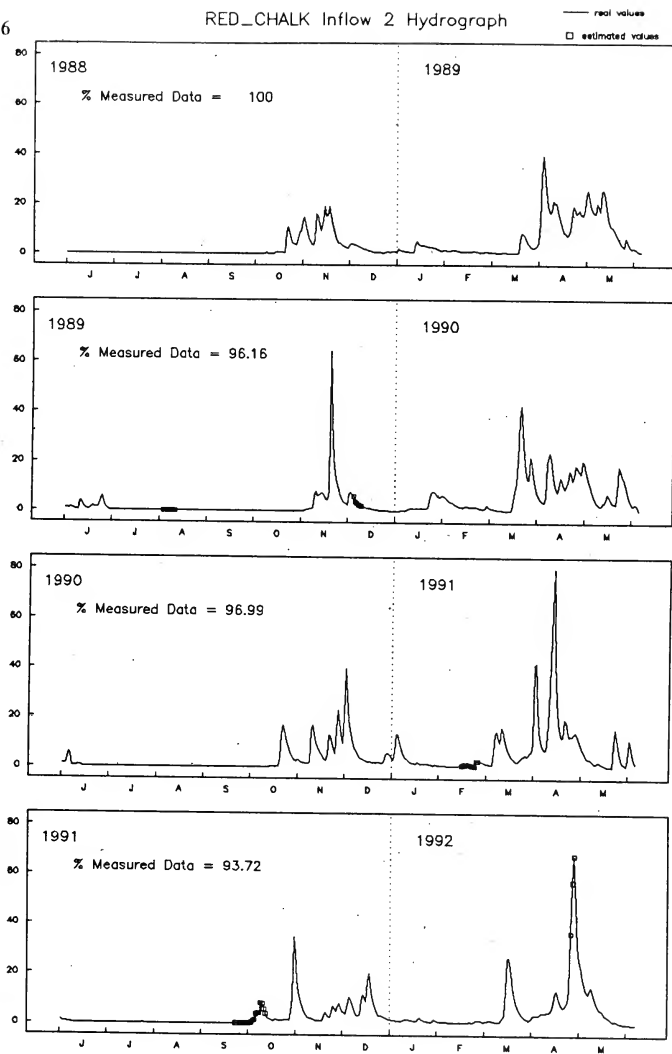


Figure 6

RED\_CHALK Inflow 2 Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

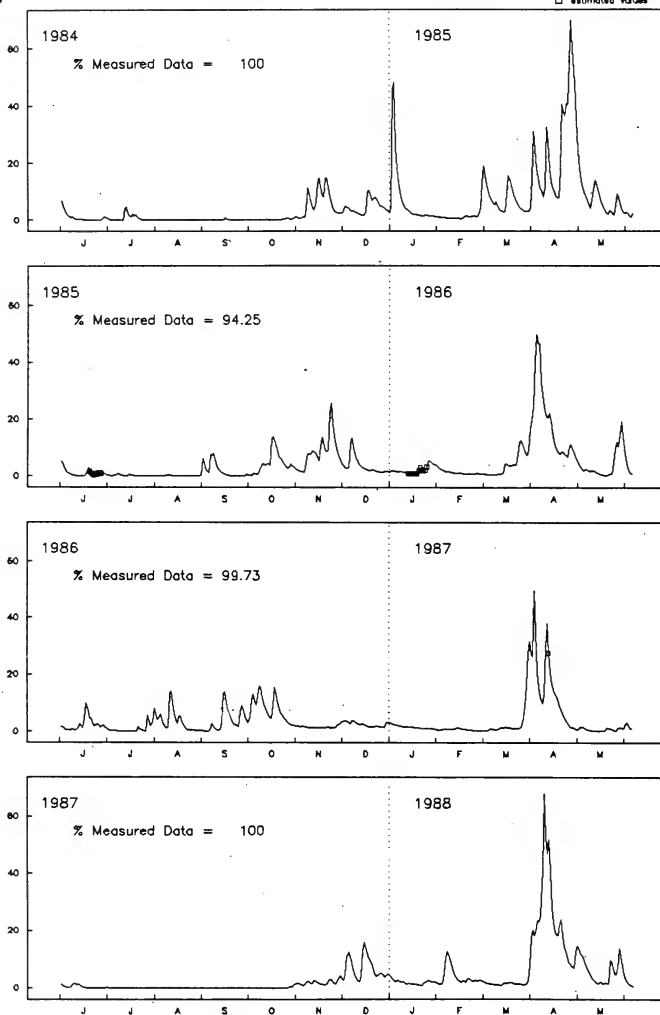


Figure 6

RED\_CHALK. Inflow 2 Hydrograph

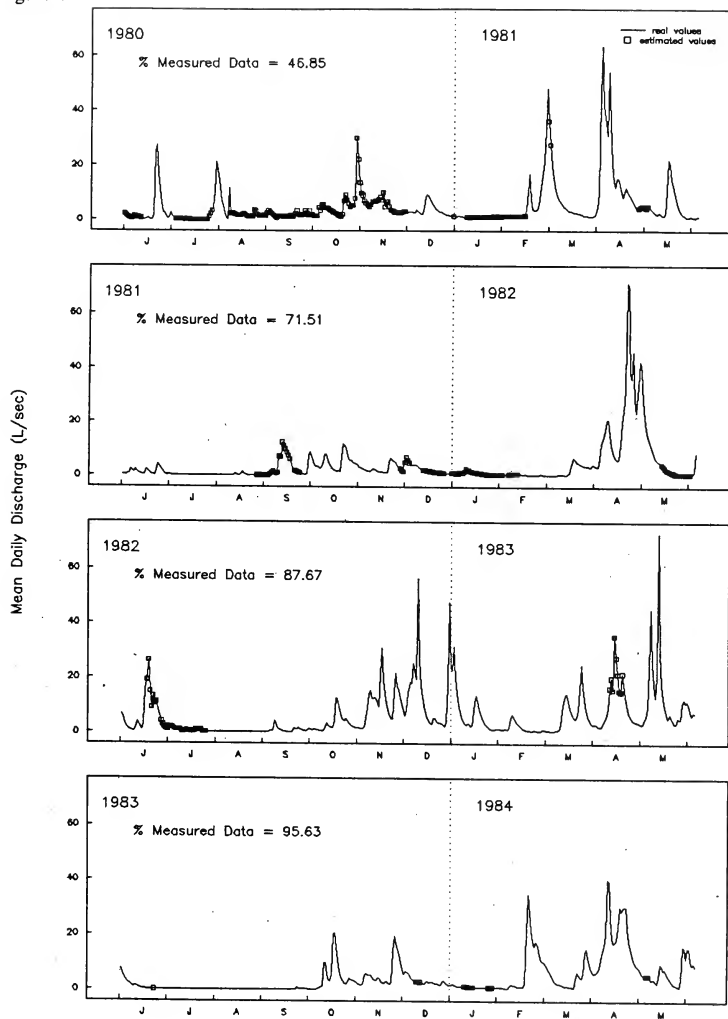


Figure 6

RED\_CHALK Inflow 1 Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

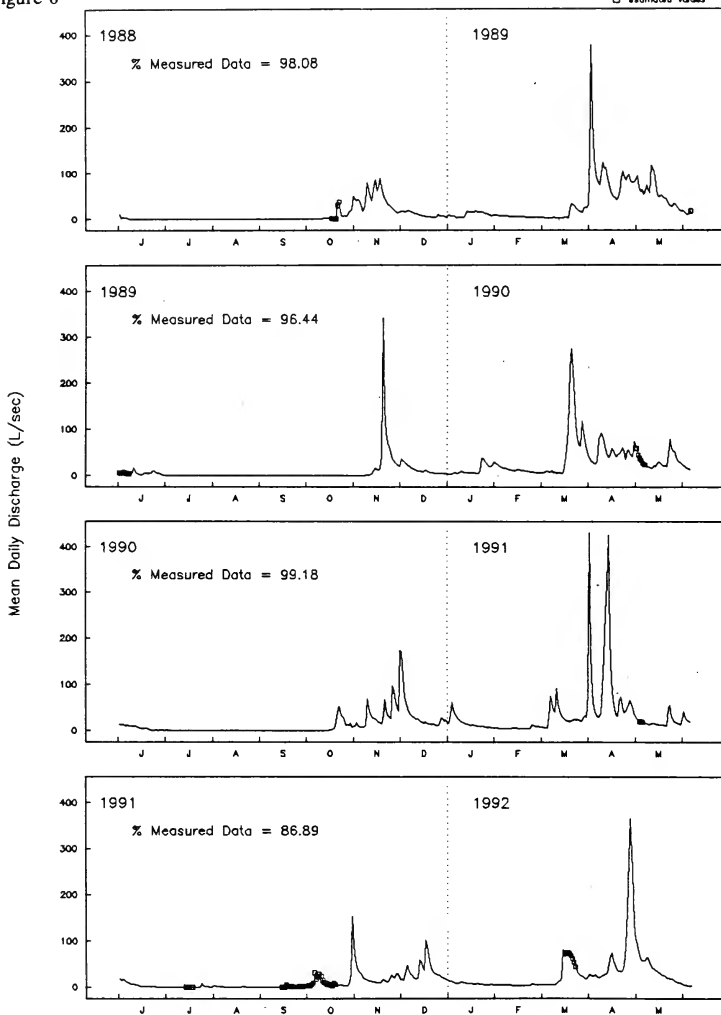


Figure 6

RED\_CHALK Inflow 1 Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

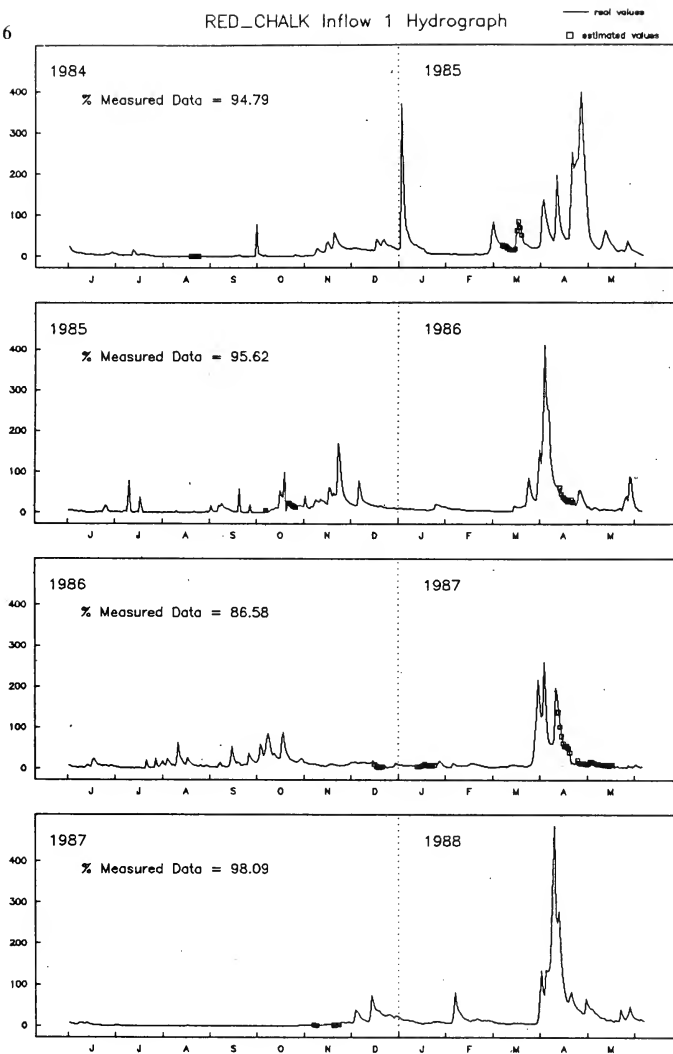


Figure 6

RED\_CHALK Inflow 1 Hydrograph

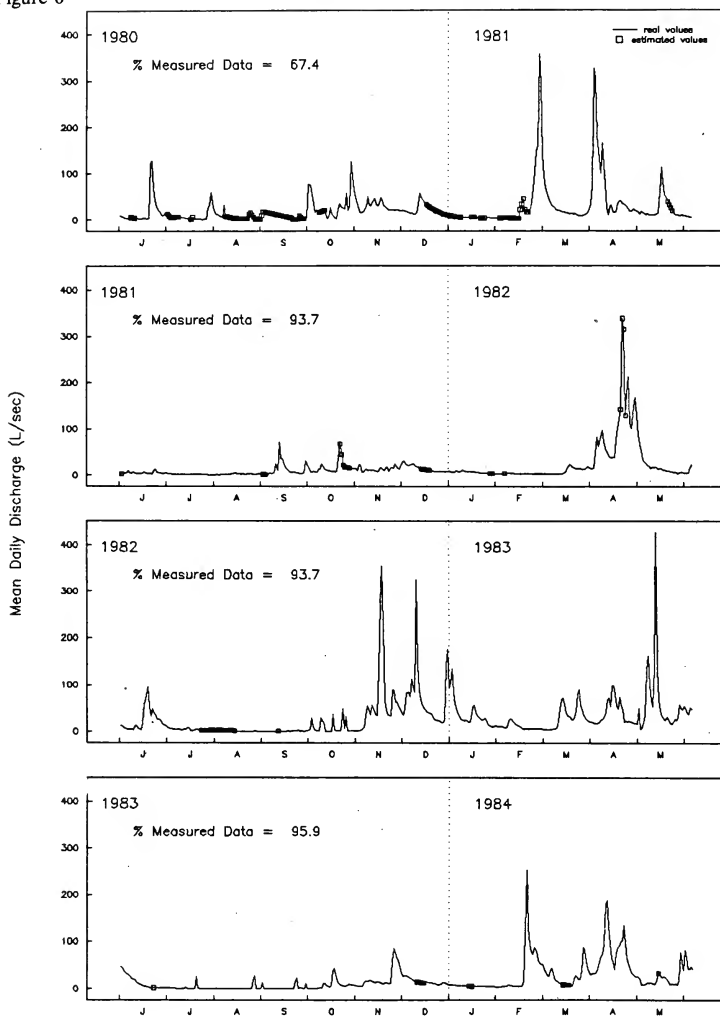


Figure 6

PLASTIC Inflow 1 Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L./sec.)

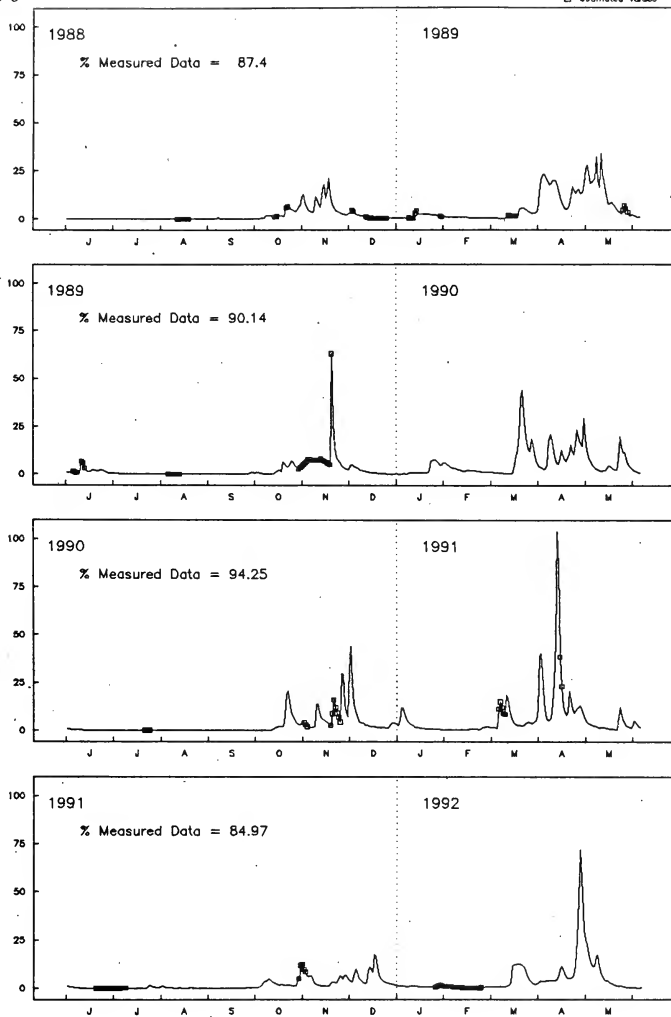


Figure 6

# PLASTIC Inflow 1 Hydrograph

— real values  
 □ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L./sec)

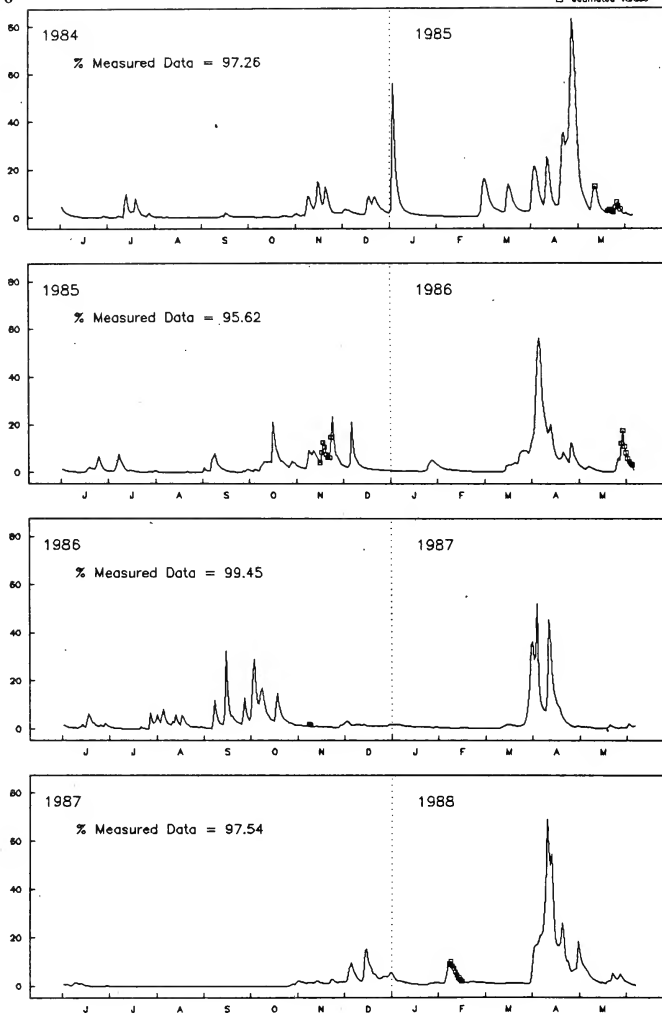




Figure 6

PLASTIC Inflow 1 Hydrograph

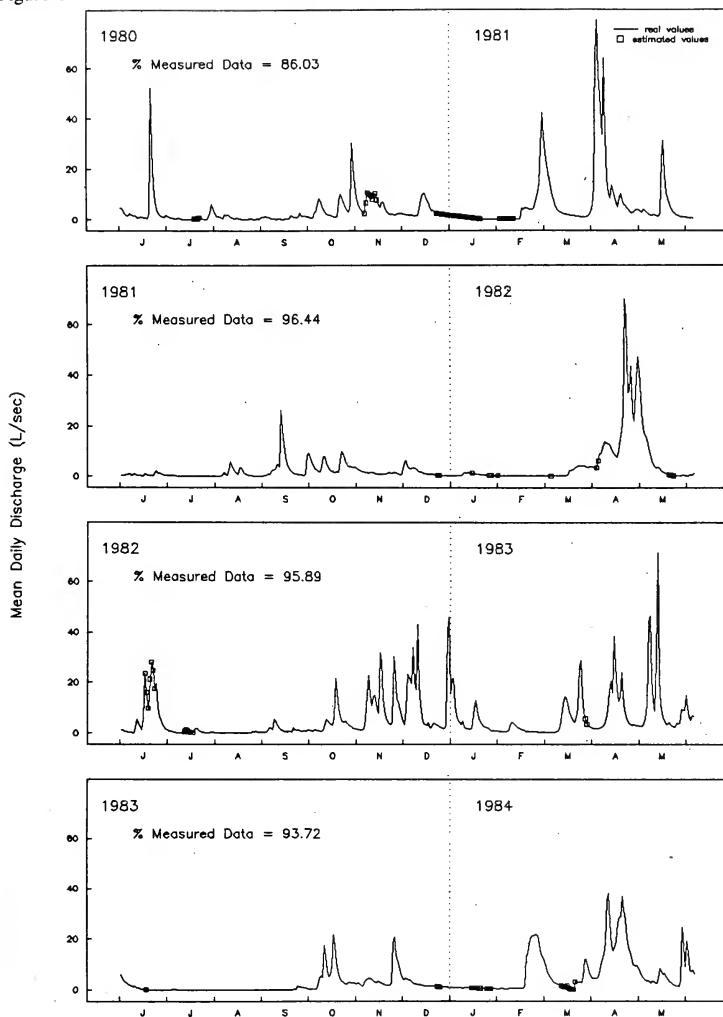


Figure 6

HARP Inflow 6a Hydrograph

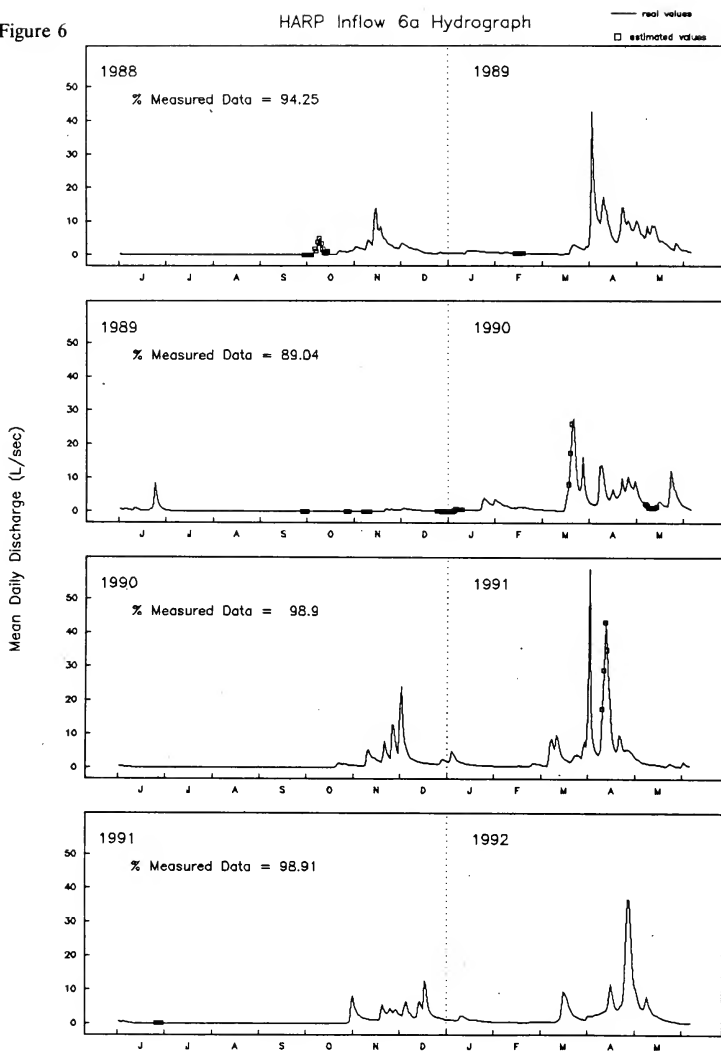


Figure 6

## HARP Inflow 6a Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

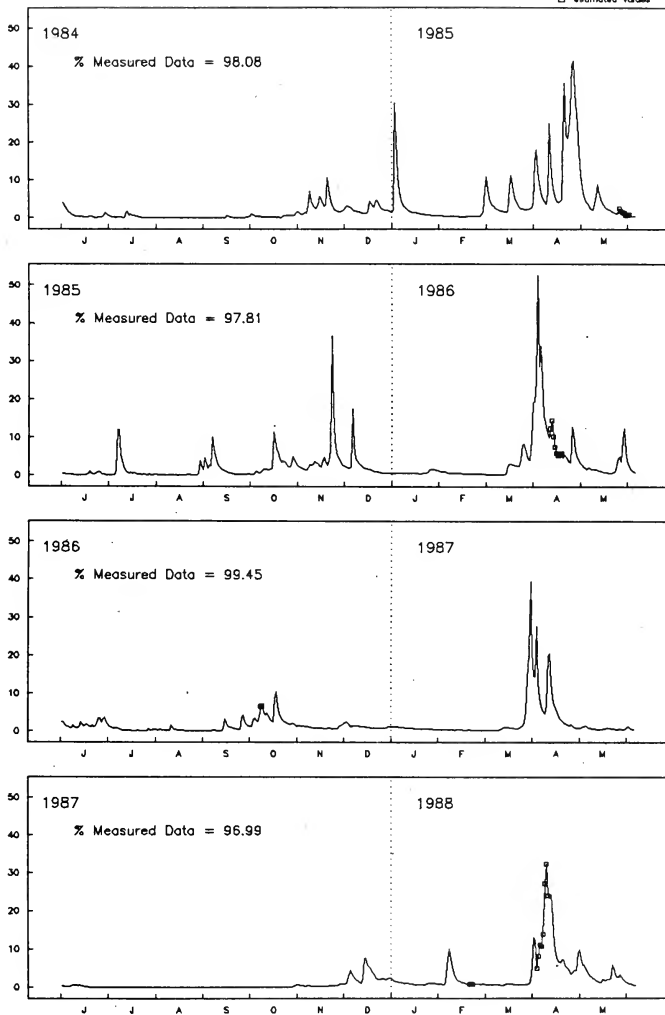


Figure 6

HARP Inflow 6a Hydrograph

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

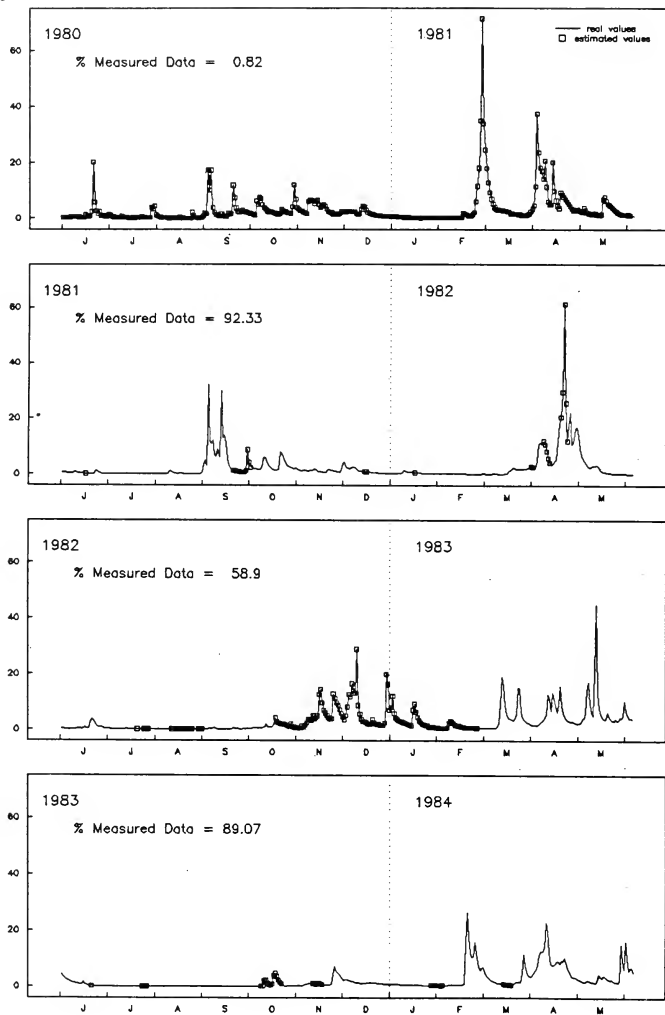


Figure 6

HARP Inflow 6 Hydrograph

— real values  
□ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

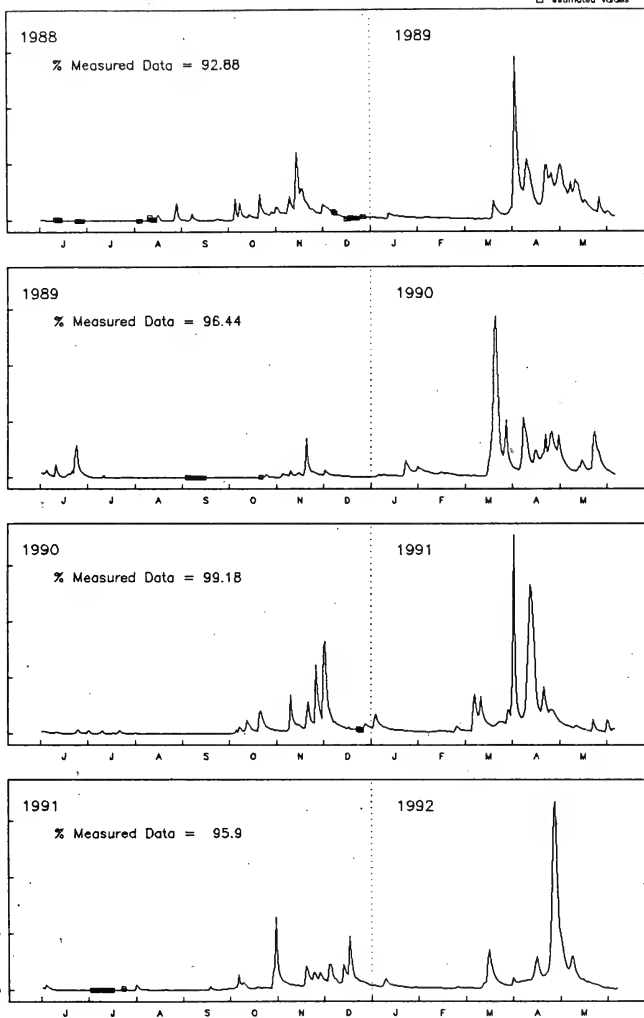


Figure 6

HARP Inflow 6 Hydrograph

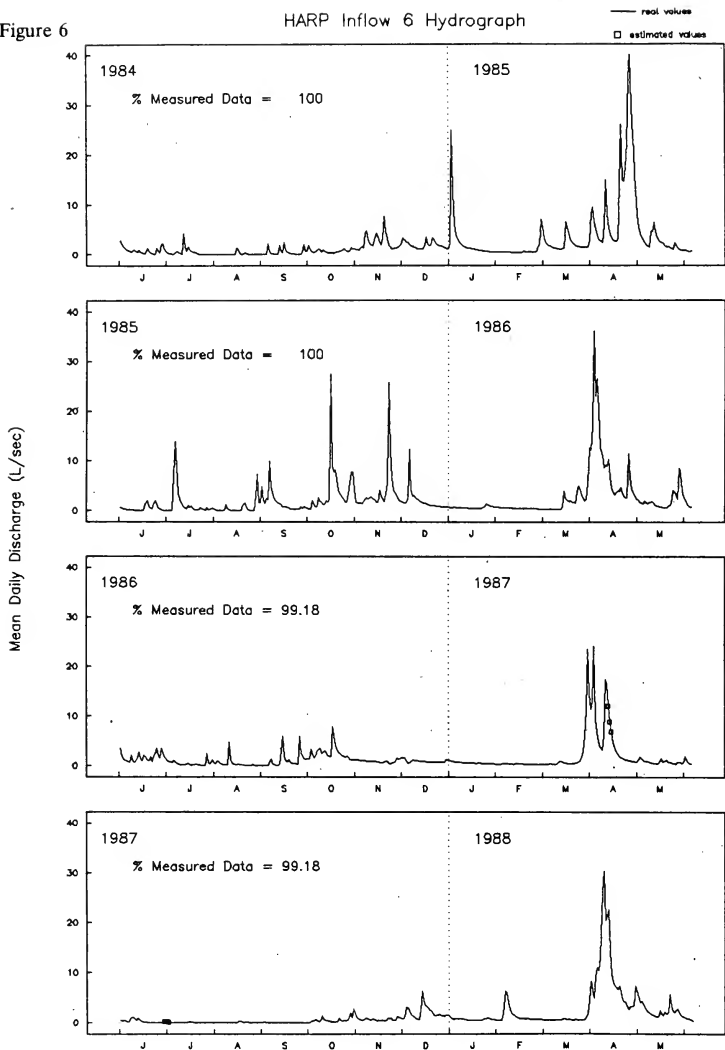


Figure 6

HARP Inflow 6 Hydrograph

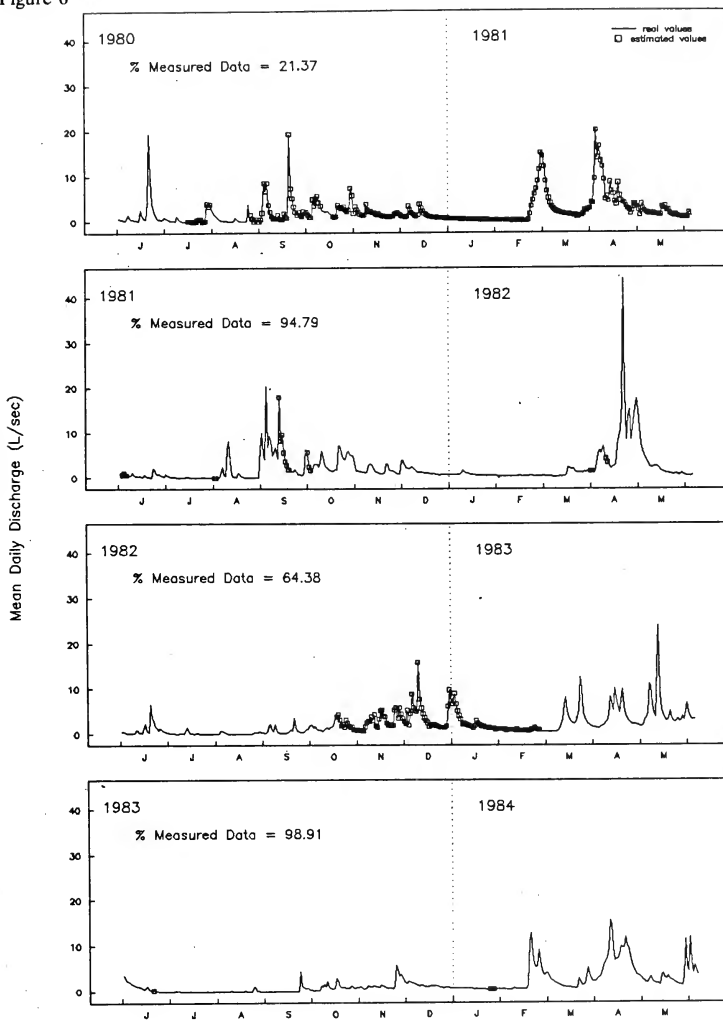


Figure 6

# HARP Inflow 5 Hydrograph

— real values  
 □ estimated values

Mean Daily Discharge (L/sec)

